

Seed Entersented By Catherine Ngahu Institute University of Business University of Nairobi

SECONS UON Seed Enterprises Management Institute University Visual References

• What is "Visual Reference Marketing"?

 Visual Reference Marketing is simply that part of your marketing plan that involves visual media.
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That which can be seen.

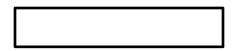
We're a Visual Species

- Vision is our primary human sense, we use pattern recognition to differentiate and learn the nature of everything around us.
 Seed Enterprises Management Institute
- We remember what we see! of Nair



- Visual expression in our society defines, qualifies, and impacts every level of business, regardless of product, service, or message.
- Visual Reference is the various processes and techniques used to
 Promote, prises Management I
 Sell, and niversity of Nairobi
 Distribute a product, service, or message to a targeted

audience.



• It permeates almost all consumer and marketing activities.

Brand Awareness

 Brand category leaders are invariably the organizations who employ the best visual marketing.

• What brands have you seen today?



- Successful brands present:
 - Simple
 - > Memorable
 - > Appropriate

Consistent visual images across their Seed communication channels. gement

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 What products do you know whose visual cues immediately differentiate them from their competition?

- Focus on powerful visuals that speak to your target audience.
- Visual messaging, along with positive customer experiences, drive
 See Brand Awareness
 Brand Awareness
 Loyalty
 - \circ Repeat Sales.



Brand Identity

- The visual marketing of your organization helps to build a brand identity in the mind of your audience.
- This is the front line of marketing, and all the more important to control because it's the way we see things our perception of something--that creates our reality towards it.
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Brand Identity

• It begins with your overall corporate identity materials,

they tell your audience who you are.

✓ Your logo

- - ✓ Uniformsi/peoplety of Nairobi
 - Every point at which your identity meets the public's eye.

Brand Identity

• Your identity materials must create an image that is:

> Unique
> Appropriate
See Consistent
> Consistent
> Professional rsity of
> Persuasive



Design with Strategy

Beyond your organization's identity, visual marketing

reaches into nearly every aspect of your communications

plan.

- ~ Advertisements
- Seed~ Brochures ~ Sales and informational DVDs
 - ~ Web site Iversity of Nair

Design with Strategy

- The opportunities for enhancing your marketing activities through good visual planning and strategy are endless.
- No message exists in a vacuum; every message is delivered through a medium and within a certain context.
- Visual marketing applies intelligent planning to all communications media. More than simply design, it's design that is supported by a cohesive strategy.
- Need to understand meanings associated with various colours to enhance visual marketing.



Design with Strategy

- Organizations of every size and description can benefit from well-managed visual marketing practices.
- Presenting yourself in an appropriate and professional way is the first step to ensuring that your message, your product, or your idea gets into the mind of your audience and inspires them to take action.
 - University of Nairob After all, that's what marketing is all about



Questions for Visual Reference Audit

1. Are your displays clean and in good repair?

2. Can people see your displays from all angles? S 3. Are your signs large enough to read from a distance? University of Nairobi

4. Do you have any off-premise signage inviting people to come to the sale?

Questions for Visual Reference Audit

5. Are the windows clean?

6. Do your windows have any themes, messages, or signs?

7. How often do you change your windows? Seed Enterprises Management Institute

8. What is the total number of signs that you have in the store?

Questions for Visual Reference Audit

How many are:

- ✓ Price only signs
 - Product benefit signs
 - Educational signs
 - Brand building signs
- Seed Salessigns ises
 - Policy signsversity
 - Mission statements
 - ✓ Directional signs

Seed Enterprises Management Institute Univer**Promotional Activities**

• One of the "P" in the marketing mix



- This is where the firm enters into a dialogue with its stakeholders – customers, traders
- Importance of Promotional Activities to let your target market know about your product, the benefits of using it
- Sandwheretorfinditses Management Institute University of Nairobi



- Promotional Activities are used to communicate with the firms stakeholders - customers, retailers, suppliers
- The main decisions in this area is not whether to communicate but what to say, to whom and how frequently Seed Enterprises Management Institute
- The aim of promotion is to manage the customer buying process over time – from pre-selling, selling, consuming, and after consuming.

Promotion is fundamentally a tool to help inform consumers of products and services available to them.
The goal of promotion is no longer simply product

awareness, but brand awareness, product loyalty and Seven building corporate image. agement Institute

 Using various promotional strategies will help you stay ahead of your competitors.

Promotion is done in several ways:

Advertising
 Sales promotion
 Personal selling
 Direct marketing
 Seed Public relations: Manage
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Steps in developing Promotional Activities

- In developing a promotional campaign, a company must first
 - Identify the target audience
 - Determine the objective of the promotion
- Seed Enterprises Management Institute
 - Select the communication channels
 - Establish the total promotion budget
 - Measure the promotion results



Choosing the Right Promotional Activities

- Design promotional activities to:
 - 1. Inform
 - 2. Persuade



3. Remind the market of the firm and its products

4. Influence consumers to buy. Seed Enterprises Management Institute University of Nairobi

Choosing the Right Promotional Activities

- Promotional objectives include:
 - Providing Product
 - Information
 - Stimulating Demand
 - Increasing Store Traffic
 - Standard Differentiating Products
 - Building A Brand Image
 - Reminding Current
 Customers About Product
 Benefits

- Countering
 Competitors' Offers
- Responding To The News
 - Smoothing Out Seasonal Demand
 - Improving Customer Relationships

Examples of Promotional Activities

Advertising

- Print and broadcast Ads
- Packaging
- **Posters and Leaflets**
- Brochures and booklets
- **Billboards**

Sales promotions

- Free Samples
- Trade shows and exhibitions
- **Road Shows**

Activations

- Contests and games Display signserprises rement Institute
- Banners
- rs1. Dealer meetings **Directories**
- Symbols and logos. Gifts



Examples of Promotional Activities

- **Personal Selling**
- Sales presentations
- Sales meetings
- Incentive programs
- Face to face selling

Public Relations

- Press kits
- Publications
- **Conferences and seminars**
- Annual Reports

Sponsorship

Direct Marketingprises Maritable donationst Institute

- Telemarketing
- Mailings
- Catalogs
- Email



Company magazine



Suspect Promotional Activities

- Some promotions have come under criticism, particularly when they are judged to be illegal or unfair.
- Bait-and-switch refers to the practice of advertising one product at a low price, but having none of that product on hand when consumers arrive to make the purchase.
- Conveniently, this technique results in the seller having other, similar, more expensive products available.
- Another is putting up a Sale sign without significant price reduction.



Suspect Promotional Activities

 All promotion activities should be coordinated to ensure consistent and positive messaging as well as enhancing the brand image.
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