

EAST AFR. PROT	
1735	16/17

c/o
1735
RECD.
Recd. 9 JAN 17

John
Browning 763

1916

2 Dec.

Last previous Paper.

4/2/61 10/16

Small areas in northern territories

Sends summary of events for three weeks
ending 26 Dec.

Mr. Bokkenberg
Mr. Butler

Reviewed fighting between the Amhara
& the Marchan.

No Amhara if in strength will
attempt to cross the River & get
away into Italian territory. The
Marchan are likely to oppose them
in this attempt, but it is a matter
of doubt whether they are strong
enough to do so successfully.

C.D.
8.10 JAN

Copys to Mr. T. G. Adams, C.F.F.?

Next subsequent Paper.

Yours
T.O.S. 61
Henry

I have been able to identify
some of the places mentioned more or less
accurately, & have marked them on the map.

W. Read went up to Skowhegan
factory of the men or what they are
working

for
Saben

Wed 10/11/17

See also on
Geophoto 11/17

W. Read

Hab

at rock

A. S. R.

10/11/17

AST AFRICA PROTECTORATE

No 763

GOVERNMENT HOUSE,

NAIROBI,

BRITISH EAST AFRICA

393

December 2nd, 1916.

1735

Ref^o 3 Nov 17

Sir,

In continuation of my despatch No. 711 of the 10th ultimo, I have the honour to transmit herewith a copy of a further memorandum for the three weeks ending the 25th November summarising the events in connection with the Somali unrest in the Northern territories of the Protectorate.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

C. Bowring
GOVERNOR'S DEPUTY.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

ANDREW BONAR LAW, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

DOWNING STREET,

LONDON, S.W.

INCLOSURE

1735

In duplicate no. 7004 F. 12 116

Ref.
Ref.

9 JAN 1941

MEMORANDUM FOR THE TRIBUNE THROUGH SMING

94

Saturday, 20th November.THE PERSIAN GULF

(i) In a letter dated Kiyahayu November 6th the Provincial Commissioner reports that the Intelligence Agent Bardera, Said Ahmed bin Sheikh, has learnt that the Marchen have collected 700 men armed with rifles, spears, bows and arrows, to oppose the Aulihan if they attempt to pass through their country. The Aulihan are at Dabatok (XIII - 4), Magashabli (XIII - 4) and inland at Zaf Hadan (vide Press for September 2nd 2(1)) and will scatter with the advent of the rains with the hope of passing through Marchen country to Italian territory. The Marchen are appealing for help (vide Press October 16th I.(A)) as they do not consider themselves strong enough to oppose an Aulihan advance unaided, but Mr. Lane is of opinion that they are thus agitating in order to obtain arms and ammunition from the Government. He does not think that the Aulihan could break through if opposed, but they could however cross the river below Serenli when the water is low or effect a junction with the Farrah by travelling inland in the direction of Zil Wak provided they had the assistance of the Abyssinians, a few of whom would be sufficient for the purpose.

(ii) At the end of September the Kereyhan Farah Ugas attacked the Aulihan at Kalka-adi, a watering place on the Juba river between Kali Undud and Illa Ayne (XIII - 4), and returned with 800 head of cattle, 5 donkeys branded with the Government brand, 1 mule, 1 H.M. rifle and 50 rounds of ammunition, a bugle, and American cloth, cash, uniforms, and other articles looted from Serenli. 10 to 15 Aulihan, and 4 Marchen, were killed.

INCLOSURE

1735 Dispatch No. 763 d 2 12 1916

94

REC'D
Ref'd

9 ANTI-FRENCH FOR THE THREE WEEKS ENDING

SATURDAY, 25th NOVEMBER.

THE DETAILS.

(i) In a letter dated Kismayu November 6th the Provincial Commissioner reports that the Intelligence Agent Bardera, Said Ahmed bin Sheikh, has learnt that the Marchan have collected 700 men armed with rifles, spears, bows and arrows, to oppose the Aulihan if they attempt to pass through their country. The Aulihan are at Dekatch (XIII - 4), Magashabli (XIII - 4) and inland at Far Nadun (vide Press for September 2nd I(1)) and will scatter with the advent of the rains with the hope of passing through Marchan country to Italian territory. The Marchan are appealing for help (vide Press October 14th I.(1)) as they do not consider themselves strong enough to oppose an Aulihan advance unaided, but Mr. Lane is of opinion that they are thus agitating in order to obtain arms and ammunition from the Government. He does not think that the Aulihan could break through if opposed, but they could however cross the river below Berenli when the water is low or effect a junction with the Garreh by bypassing inland in the direction of Kil Nek provided they had the assistance of the Abyssinians, a few of whom would be sufficient for the purpose.

(ii) At the end of September the Marchan Marah Ugas attacked the Aulihan at Walka-adi, a watering place on the Juba river between Kali Oodud and Illa Arro (XIII - 4), and returned with 600 head of cattle, 6 donkeys branded with the Government brand, 1 mule, 1 M.H. rifle and 50 rounds of ammunition, a bugle, and American cloth, cash, uniforms, and other articles looted from Berenli. 10 to 15 Aulihan, and 4 Marchan, were killed.

(iii). Some of the Garreh are purchasing ammunition from the Abyssinians for the Aulihan with whom they are on good terms.

(iv). Abdurrahman Mursaal is in communication with Dagana Bailah, Ker Afqab, an Abyssinian subject of some influence living near Lugh (XIV - a) who has promised him assistance in passing through the Marchan country.

(v). 16 Abyssinians mounted and armed with magazine rifles arrived at Deolu, shown on Map as Deile (XIV - a) on the Juba river, with three camels loaded with coffee. They were guided to Marchan country by one Gabal, a Garreh headman. The Marchan think they are spies.

(vi). The Acting District Commissioner, Gash, in a letter dated Alexandra November 3rd reports that the Marchan attacked the Aulihan at Puf Hadun and that Abdurrahman Mursaal was severely wounded. The camp of the Aulihan Ker Wafatu was burnt and the maxim gun (taken from Berani), and ammunition captured: they are now in possession of Hassan Daba, Ker Tulha Marchan.

(vii). In a telegram dated November 25th Mr. Kittermaster states that he learns from Mr. Butler, Acting District Commissioner, Moyale, that the Aulihan will mayefin one body and attempt to cross the Dawa river in December.

DISPOSITION OF OFFICERS.

No change.

DISPOSITION OF SOMALI TRIBES.

Abdurrahman Mursaal and some of his section, Ker Wafatu, are reported at Siddam (XII - d).

84/- T. S. THOMAS.

Nairobi.

11 November, 1916.