

38037

1937

38037

C0533/477
KENYACOMPULSORY RETIREMENTS

Previous

1935

R 309	14/3	Sir C Bottomley	26/10
Mt Parker	15	R 309	26/10
M: Lloyd	16/7	Mr Parker	20
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Subsequent

1938

Sir C Bottomley	19/7	R 311	1/11
Mr Parker	19/7	R 297	8/4
Sir C Bottomley	20/7	R 309	19/11
Mr Parker	27/7	Mr Parker	19/11
M: Mayhew	28/7	311	26/11
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R 297

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20/8

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25/10

27/10

C.1.
19 NOVEMBER 1927
- CONFIDENTIAL

States that he has considered in recommendation of his Executive Council that Capt. T.W. Hedkin, Education Officer, should be called upon to retire under provisions of Section 9 of the European Officers' Pensions Ordinance, 1927, and gives reasons therefor attaching copy of letter, dated 9/13/27, received from Capt. Hedkin and a minute by the Director of Education concerning upon matters raised therein.

Recommended
The Kenya Government ~~opinion~~ that Captain Hedkin should be called upon to retire under the provisions of Section 9 of the European Officers' Pensions Ordinance 1927. Section 9 of the said Ordinance provides that it shall be lawful for the Governor in Council, with the approval of the Secretary of State, to require a European Officer to retire from the Service of Kenya at any time after he attains the age of 50 years or, in the case of an officer who was appointed to the Service of one of the East African Dependencies before the commencement of this Ordinance, after he completes 50 years East African Service.

Captain Hedkin was 51 on the 16th of November 1927. I attach a separate statement containing particulars of his service and extracts from his confidential reports.

The following working rules have been laid down in regard to compulsory retirement:-

The compulsory retirement of officers should be effected only if (a) the officers concerned wish to retire voluntary; or (b) their standard of efficiency is such that it is in the interests of Government that they should be retired; or (c) the retirement will facilitate re-organisation and retrenchment.

If Captain Hedkin is to be placed in any one of the above categories, it must be in (b), but that category hardly fits the case. His abilities as a teacher are unquestioned, but "in his capacity as a Headmaster he fails to reach the desired standard and

See No 2 & 6
2102/33
18084/27

C. 1.
RETIREMENTS
COMPULSORY

States that he has concurred in recommendation of his Executive Council that Capt. T.W. Hodkin, Education Officer, should be called upon to retire under provisions of Section 9 of the European Officers' Pensions Ordinance, 1927, and gives reasons therefor attaching copy of letter, dated 9/13/47, received from Capt. Hodkin and a minute by the Director of Education commending upon matters raised thereon.

Recommended

The Kenya Government ~~recommends~~ that Captain Hodkin should be called upon to retire under the provisions of Section 9 of the European Officers' Pensions Ordinance 1927. Section 9 of the said Ordinance provides that it shall be lawful for the Government Council, with the approval of the Secretary of State, to require any European Officer to retire from the service of Kenya at any time after attaining the age of 50 years or, in case of an officer who was appointed to the service of one of the East African Dependencies before the commencement of this Ordinance, after he completes 25 years East African service.

Captain Hodkin was 51 on the 16th of November 1947. I attach a separate statement containing particulars of his service and extracts from his confidential reports.

The following working rules have been laid down in regard to compulsory retirement:-

The compulsory retirement of officers should be effected only if (a) the officers concerned wish to retire voluntary; or (b) their standard of efficiency is such that it is in the interests of Government that they should be retired; or (c) the retirement will facilitate re-organisation and retrenchment.

If Captain Hodkin is to be placed in any one of the above categories, it must be in (b), but that category hardly fits the case. His abilities as a teacher are unquestioned, but "in his capacity as a Headmaster he fails to reach the desired standard and

See No 2 b
Hodkin
18054/22

his lack of tact and understanding as
Headmaster of the Arab School at Shimo la Tewa
militates against the success of that institution."
Captain Hodkin, while admitting that there
is a spirit of non-co-operation on the part of
the Arabs, submits that it is directed not against
him but against the policy of the Education
Department. He also alleges that there has
been a campaign of vilification against him by
certain Arabs on account of his protests at the
action of these Arabs to corrupt the morals
of the school. This refers to an incident which
occurred in 1937 when it was alleged that
Sheriff Ali visited the dormitories without
permission of the Principal and was accompanied
by one of the native teachers. Captain Hodkin
suggested that this teacher should be dismissed.
The matter was investigated by an Inspector of
schools, and as a result no action was taken.

The present Director of Education in dealing
with these representations says that he has been
repeatedly assured by inspectors stationed at
Mombasa that Captain Hodkin is not acceptable to
the majority of Arabs and that these opinions
have been confirmed by the Provincial Commissioner.
The Director says that he attended two Speech
Days at the Coast Secondary School (i.e. within the
last two years, because Mr. Morris has only been
in Kenya since the early part of 1935) and on
both occasions there was a poor attendance,
especially of leading members of the Arab
community. He winds up by saying that, apart
from the difficulties with the Arab community,
Captain Hodkin has failed on several occasions
to

3
to co-operate with the Administration and by a
dictatorial manner he does not get the best out of
his European assistants.

Captain Hodkin has accepted the decision of
Government to retire him, but he seeks further
employment. Proms Branch will no doubt deal with
this aspect.

Assuming that, at his age, there is no opportunity
of further employment, I approve the proposal that
Captain Hodkin should be retired at the end of his
present tour.

C. R. G. [Signature]

25.3.1937

(M.B. [Signature])
is interested in
the case (see No. 2
in [Signature])

Para 3 of the report, in which it is said that
Mr. Hodkin is a good teacher but a bad
Headmaster, is curiously in conflict with
the whole series of Conf. reports quoted
No. 2, which repeatedly & consistently
refer to his abilities as an organizer
& manager; i.e. as a Headmaster.
Moreover, while in Mr. Morris' minute
of 25/1/37 it is said that by his
dictatorial manner Mr. Hodkin does
not get the best out of his European
assistants, there is no mention of this

particular failure in any of his
Corp. reports. It is possibly quite
true; but, seeing that these reports
were reports on a Headmaster, it
is curious that it was not mentioned
before.

My general impression is that
while a perfectly good case has
been made out for moving
Mr. Hodkin from his present post,
a sufficient case has not been
made out, on any of the recognized
grounds, for his compulsory
retirement from the Service.

In Mr. Morris' ~~minutes~~, dated
in para 2 of the ~~doc.~~ it is implied
that, while it would be difficult,
it would not be impossible to
find Mr. Hodkin other employment
in Kenya. The assumption that he
could only be moved with his own
consent does not cut much ice,
as if Mr. Hodkin were faced with
the alternatives of compulsory
retirement, or a transfer to another

post in Kenya, he would undoubtedly
choose the latter.

I assume that the prospects
of finding him another post ~~of~~ outside
Kenya, at his age, & having regard
to his particular line of country, are
nil. I should therefore be inclined to
reply that the S. G. is not satisfied
that a sufficient case has been
made out for his compulsory retirement
from the Service, that there is no ~~other~~ ^{post}
outside Kenya to which it would be
possible to transfer him, & that unless
they are prepared to let him serve out
his term in his present post, they
must make other arrangements for
his employment in Kenya.

J. J. Parnis
29/3

It might be better at this stage to look about
the possibility of another post for him in Kenya.
The case for moving him from his present post
is a fortiori if there is no other suitable
post for him. Kenya ought well to be made to
keep him on.

J. J. Parnis
30-3-13

J. J. Parnis
14/3/13

Yes
30/3/13
J. J. Parnis

(* if it be
the case
J. J. Parnis)

I am quite worried about this. No doubt Kenya can retire Mr. Hodkin on the ground of age, but I am not at all sure that they ought to do so. He has a very difficult, ticklish job, and if his past reports mean anything, he has done it reasonably well. He is not a young man and could not look for anything else outside Kenya, while I can quite imagine that even if there were any post in Kenya to which he could be transferred, he would not wish to take it, as it would mean a considerable loss of "face". It would also encourage the intriguing lot among the Arabs connected with the School.

Further, if he is removed, what are they going to put in his place? It is not likely that they will get anyone from outside Kenya and I don't know of anyone in Kenya who could take it on. That, however, is not saying very much because I don't know the Educational personnel.

I think then that the best thing we can do is to tell Kenya straight out that there is no chance for a move outside Kenya in view of Captain Hodkin's special experience and his age, and say that the actual possibility for a transfer appears to lie within Kenya itself, as to which it again seems doubtful whether there is a post to which he could be appointed without disadvantage to the Service. But say that in view of his hitherto good reports, the Secretary of State does not think that his compulsory retirement, so long as he is fit and under 55, would be justified.

I am not sure whether Lord de la Warr discussed this School with anybody on his visit to East Africa, and he should ascertain from his papers.

J.C. Hood

2.4.37

I am in complete agreement with Mr. Hood. Great weight might be attached to Mr. Hodkin's testimony. He never proved a bad person. From my experience of Arab Schools in Hyderabad - India - I should say that my knowledge of the situation generally in the State presents was a fit for his job. I cannot help feeling that the underlying cause of Mr. Hodkin's fall from grace has been (a) his bias for women generally (b) local desire for currency and a feeling that £920 a year is too much to pay for the principal post. See para 2 of Mr. Hodkin's letter.

Arthur Hughes
3-4

A.P. D. 6/4/37

Lord de la Warr

Subject to what you may have heard, I agree that not enough reason has been shown for retiring Mr. Hodkin & that we should proceed as Mr. Hood suggests.

W.C. 6-4-37

at once

3 30 Kenya - Conf(2) - (1 Amend) - 14/4/57

MLL

4. 3. KENYA. CONF. No. 96. 5. 7. 37.
Considers it quite impossible for Capt. Hodkin to remain at the Shimoda-Tewa School and urges that a further effort be made to transfer him to some post outside Kenya.

Two additional reasons are provided for moving Captain Hodkin from the Shimoda-Tewa School. But the memo says that "in view of what has transpired, it would be quite impossible for him to remain there."

The position is most difficult. Captain Hodkin is anxious to continue in the Colonial Service for another three or four years. There is no post for him outside Kenya. The only post to which he could be transferred in the Colony is one which, if he accepted, would cause him to lose face & possibly turn him into a man with a permanent grievance. All the same, I think that Capt. Hodkin should be given the opportunity of expressing his preference to this post, in the absence of any other. If he refuses

there would seem no alternative but that he should be called upon to retire at the completion of his present term.

C. J. G. Smith
14/7/57

It is very unsatisfactory, but there appears to be no alternative.

J. J. Bassin
15/7

There is certainly no chance of a transfer. He is to leave according to present arrangements about 17.9.57 when he will have completed approximately a 30 month term. It might be regarded as a compromise if he were to be allowed to do 6 or 9 more months service.

J. J. G. Smith
16.7.57

I don't see how a transfer could be managed outside Kenya. It would be very hard to put him into the African school at Nairobi as it would be a complete change of work & environment and would be regarded as a reduction in status by everyone including himself.

Mr. Lloyd's solution I venture to say is no solution. Capt. Hodkin wants to serve on at least till his 55 (Nov. 1960). Mr. Lloyd's proposal would mean that he would stay here in Kenya till say June 1958 & retire about Dec. 1958. Two years too early for him, and that won't suit Kenya either, who will be getting him out of the best school.

So (1) we can't transfer him out of Kenya. (2) A transfer in Kenya would very likely not please him & would not be for the public good. (3) I don't advise a short extension - it's another full

town or nothing in my view (4) Kenya very definitely
don't want him back.

I do not advise Kenya's reasons as set out in
NO 1 9 I can't see that "what has transpired"
makes it impossible for him to stay on. [Some one may
have told the Arabs he was to go, but that someone had
no right to do so.] On the other hand, I am advised
and the Gov. agrees. It is not easy to reject that view on
a matter like the present, but I am not satisfied that
there is a case for compulsory retirement.

So it boils down to either

- 1) Overruling the Gov. & Council & saying that
the S. ops. is not prepared to agree to retirement.
- 2) Accepting the Gov's view with reluctance saying
that in view of ^{the reports} the S. ops. is of opinion
that he should be offered the Officer school if he wishes
to take it, but that there is no outside post to which
he can be transferred, and that this should be made clear
to Capt. Hodkin.

On the whole I advise the second course. (Lord Hartington
will be interested)

For C. Battenley
I feel uneasy about
this, but I can't prove
that the Gov. is wrong
when he says that it is
impossible for Capt. Hodkin
to stay at Shimo-la-Town,
so I am compelled to support
the Gov's advice.

Mr. Macpherson,

Will you please show this to
Lord Hartington? I agree with Sir E.
Tomlinson and, subject to Lord
Hartington's views, I shall
recommend that he proceed on it.

L.C.S. 19.7.37

I am sorry about this, but
I can't see any alternative, and
I am sure you will know enough about
Capt. Hodkin's case to give you
any other course to be adopted.
H. 19(7/37)

Lord Dufferin.

Mr. Hodkin brought his case to our notice
last year through Lord Hartington, and we
communicated with the Governor. The result
No. 1 on this file which contains as an enclosure
a letter from Mr. Hodkin which constitutes an appeal
to the Secretary of State. He protests against
his premature retirement, but primarily asks for
further employment. The Personnel Division can
see no prospect of this unless it is in Kenya.

Mr. Hodkin is nearly 52. The Pension Law
provides for the possibility of compulsory retirement
at the age of 50, but it is a rule that in the

case of officers between 50 and 55 compulsory retirement shall not be ~~exercised~~ ^{exercised} unless the Secretary of State is satisfied that it is justified, and that the officer himself must have an opportunity of stating his case.

We are a bit uneasy about this as ^{all} whatever difficulties Mr. Hodkin may have had with the Arabs of Mombasa his reports show that he should be capable of quite useful work in his present job as headmaster of the Coast Secondary School. At the same time, we feel that we must be guided by the opinion of the Director of Education, backed by the Executive Council, the Acting Governor, and now the Governor himself. We therefore recommend action as at A. in Mr. Flood's minute. If Mr. Hodkin is prepared to accept the African School post, it will, at all events, help him over a few years and give him a better pension.

W.C.S.

20.7.37.

I don't understand the case at all. Up to 1935 the confidential reports to us that Capt Hodkin is doing good work in his difficult school. Then comes the Arab incident in which he appears to have behaved perfectly correctly. By January 1937 it appears that he cannot co-operate with the Arabs, that he is quarreling with his subordinates, & failed to co-operate with the Administration in fact has almost every failing that a headmaster should possess.

The only conclusion is that either the system of confidential reports in Kenya is wholly unreliable or else that something has happened that we don't know about. I would dislike very much to get rid of a man because of an Arab intrigue. Has the behaviour of anyone else in the office got any more confidential information about the school & whether in fact its progress is being hampered by Capt Hodkin?

Det. 2737

Mr. Haynes
Mr. Flood

In connection with Mr. Duffin's minute above please see the copy attached as a separate minute he has addressed to Sir G. Tomkinson & Sir C. Boltwood

27/7

I criticize minutely a departmental letter for a difficult problem, but found a few comments of what I have already said on 1. 1. 37

But I feel strongly that the letter will annoy the Governor in that relating to Mr. Hodkin, and that the African post if accepted by him will be one for which he is not fitted by qualifications of experience. A man cannot at 51 have a quarter of a century's work in his life to consider the interests of the African school.

Mr. Hodkin is a specialist by experience. If there were any suitable post in Kenya or in any other colony to which he could be transferred without substantial loss of pay or pension I think this might be done on the vague suggestion not made by the Governor. But as there is no such post, it seems to me that justice and expediency demand that he should stay where he is unless convincing documentary evidence is produced that he is unfit for the post and that the situation is improving.

On the general question raised by Mr. Duffin, I have no doubt that general instructions have been given regarding "no favourites" and if followed would make the kind of case impossible. But I can remember similar cases which suggest that such instructions if given are not always followed.

Alt. 1/17

27-7

case of officers between 50 and 55 compulsory retirement shall not be exercised unless the Secretary of State is satisfied that it is justified, and that the officer himself must have an opportunity of stating his case.

We are a bit uneasy about this as whatever difficulties Mr. Hodkin may have had with the Arabs of Mombasa his reports show that he should be capable of quite useful work in his present job as headmaster of the Coast Secondary School. At the same time, we feel that we must be guided by the opinion of the Director of Education, backed by the Executive Council, the Acting Governor, and now the Governor himself. We therefore recommend action as at A. in Mr. Flood's minute. If Mr. Hodkin is prepared to accept the African School post, it will, at all events, help him over a few years and give him a better pension.

W.S.D.

20.7.37.

I don't understand this case at all up to 1935 the confidential reports to me that Capt Hodkin is doing good work in this difficult school. Then comes the Arab incident in which he appears to have behaved perfectly correctly. By January 1937 it appears that he cannot co-operate with the Arabs, that he is quarreling with his subordinates, & that he is quarreling with the Administration. In fact he has almost every failing that a headmaster should possess.

The only conclusion is that either the system of confidential reports in Kenya is wholly unreliable or else that something has happened that we don't know about.

I don't dislike very much to get rid of a man because of an Arab intrigue. Has the Director of Education got any more information about the school & whether in fact the progress is being hampered by Capt Hodkin?

D.S.A. 27.7.37

Mr. Hodgson
to Flood

In connection with Mr. Hodgson's minute above please see the copy attached as a separate minute he has addressed to Sir G. Tomkinson & Sir G. Bolt today

W.S.D. 27/7

I criticize reluctantly a departmental minute for a difficult problem, but found after consideration that I have already said on 3-4-37

But I feel strongly that the solution will come from the Governor in that submitting Mr. Hodkin, and that the African post if accepted by him is likely on grounds he is not fitted by qualification or experience. A message cannot be

> I get the
will be necessary
between the two
men

to clear a point that is not clear. I have not yet been able to consider the interests of the African school.

Mr. Hodkin is a specialist by experience. If there were any suitable post in Kenya in any other branch to which he could be transferred without substantial loss of pay or pension I think this might be done on the various statements not made by the Governor. But on this is no such post it seems to me that justice and expediency demand that he should stay where he is - unless convincing documentary evidence is produced that he is unfit for the post and that the school is suffering.

On the ground quoted in the minute by Mr. Hodgson, I have no doubt that general instructions have been given regarding "Confidential" and if followed would make this kind of case impossible. But I can remember similar cases which suggest that such instructions if given are not always followed.

W.S.D. 27-7

I mentioned this to Sir A. Wade. He says that

1) Capt. Hodkin is not a good head of the Arab school. He can "carry on" and maintain discipline but the Arab is now definitely more keen on education than he was & Capt. Hodkin is not the man to supervise any improvement.

2) He can be easily replaced and by a better man.

3) The Director of Education & everyone else feel

that Capt. Hodkin is not worth his money.

4) He is on 50 and can be invited to go and

should be

5) The reports given will say he had done well as

head of the School though the all say he could not

be promoted.

In view of what Mr. Mayhew says it looks as if the

best better course would be to call on him to retire

without any option or offer of another post - for which

he would not be fitted.

10.8.

Lord Dufferin.

This is very difficult.

The present S. of E. has only been in Kenya just over two years, but even he began by reporting well on Captain Hodkin. There is certainly nothing to show that he has suddenly or recently deteriorated. And yet the Gov. says quite positively that he is not fit for the

for him to remain at Shimoni. Tessa. Equally in view of what Mr. Mayhew says I don't like the idea of sending him to the African School.

I think we might point out to the Governor that no attempt has been made to explain the inconsistency between the long series of good reports (all written with special reference to Capt. H.'s work in the Arab School) & the correspondence in this file that there is no evidence of sudden or recent deterioration; that the S. of E. cannot believe that all the conf. reports were unreliable; that the plan of transferring Capt. H. to the African School seems bad; that a transfer to another Colony is impossible. In view of all this the S. of E. ~~immediately~~ feels that unless a more convincing case can be made, he may be driven to order that Capt. H.

must be allowed to return
to Kenya for another term.

S.J.P.P.

10.8.37

agrees with Sir J. Tomlinson

D.A. 11 837

it will

Petitions have been sent to the Director
of the Afro-Asian Association and the
Church Missionary Society, Mauritius
regarding Capt. Hodkin's
service. He should be retained. Copies of
the petitions are sent at Nos
4 & 5 on Capt. Hodkin's file. Proposed
I have added a paragraph to the
despatch proposed above, asking
to be informed to inform the petitioners
that the staff has received copies
of their petitions.)

H. J. P. P.
10/8/37

N.B. It will be seen from
No 79 on 17/104 E.A. that
Capt. Hodkin was due to sail
on about the 31st of July. He
will therefore arrive soon & we
shall no doubt hear from him.

J. J. P. P.
10/8

10
Copy on 5 to Kenya & ref. 2 4 Aug. 19 AUG 1937

Part of Hodkin
when reply to 5
and

6. GOV'S DEP., KENYA.....CONF. No. 135.....24.9.37.
Requests that Capt. Hodkin be notified that it is not
proposed to reappoint him to the Shimo-la-Tewa school
but he is to be allowed to return for another tour of
service.

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~

Copy registered
to (C) on 25
(209052.9)

Act. read on 31/10
in the Chamber

20/10

Gov's Dep. Kenya — 135 Conf
Details circumstances in which he recommends that
Mr O'Farrell should be retired at the end of his term

The recommendation for compulsory retirement is
on the ground of age. Mr O'Farrell will be 58 next
February. The recommendation is supported by
references to previous despatches which say that 56
should be the normal retiring age (para 2 of Gov. 3102/37)

Against the recommendation are the opinions of two Chief
Justices. Acting Chief Justice, who also agrees that Mr O'Farrell
is efficient, is younger than his age, would be suffering hardship
were he retired now, & was collecting & expected to retire.

It would seem that Kenya's attitude is formally
unimpeachable; but it is curious that Kenya should
wish to retire Mr O'Farrell solely for the formal reason
of age in the face of such enthusiastic opposition from
the Judges.

? Ask Kenya for further reasons, giving
gist of No 51 on P.F.

Clarke, Nairobi. 2/10

This is a very unsatisfactory case.

Mr O'Farrell was 55 on 27/2/35, & yet
he was allowed to complete his term &
to come on leave on 29/9/37 without
the loss of his retirement on the ground of

age having been taken up before
his departure, & with an endorsement
on his leave certificate to the effect
that he was recommended for a
further term of service.

If the 2nd of his retirement
had been taken up in due
season the facts that there is
(apparently) no reason to suppose
that his health will suffer if
he is allowed to do another term
of duty, & that both the C. & the
Deputy are satisfied ~~not only~~
that he is fully up to his work,
but that his retirement will be
a serious loss to the Dept., and
not perhaps have been sufficient
to warrant a relocation of the
normal rule in his favour.

But as he has been allowed
to come back in the full
expectation of being allowed to
return for a further term of duty,
these facts are worthy of due
consideration.

In all the circumstances, my
own view is that the Gov's recommendation
should not be accepted if Mr O'Sullivan
has strong objections to being
retired, though it would be
reasonable to stipulate that he
should be medically examined

to his fitness to return.

In the first place therefore I
think he inclined to inform him
that, having regard to his age, & the

the Gov. has recommended that he should be
called upon
to retire at the end of his vacation
leave on 18/1/38, and ask him
whether he desires to offer any
objections to this recommendation.

[If he objects, I should be inclined
to call the Gov. that in the circumstances
set out above, the S. G. O. has
suggested as a further objection that the Gov. was bound to
offer that he should be allowed to return for
another term provided that he
proves or medically fit to do so.]

J. J. Pascoe

21/12

There is considerable force in Sir J.
Sheridan's argument (No. 51 on 20/5 E.A.) that since
Mr. O'Farrell's last leave certificate was endorsed
in May with a recommendation that his services
should be retained for another term, any question
of dispensing with his services should have been
taken up then and not when he has enjoyed well over
half his leave. That endorsement does not appear
on the leave certificate received here - which
was estimated, is not signed by the Head of the
Department - and presumably was made on one
retained in the Kenya Secretariat.

Yes - 7
cl. 6
H.S.

There is also the practical consideration that it would be very difficult indeed to find just now any member of the Colonial Legal Service with the experience to fill him as the successor to Mr. O'Farrell, who could readily be released from his present appointment. There has been ^{an} ~~an~~ ^{unhealthy} movement lately among the few solicitors in that Service and we are at this moment hard put to it to get a suitable man from the Service for the similar post in Singapore if, as is likely, Mr. Jack cannot be released from Palestine.

Both on the practical ground and also because of the very high salary currently being paid to Mr. O'Farrell, Mr. Jack is not likely to be attracted to the post in Singapore. The only way of getting a man from the Service to fill the post in Singapore is to make the salary in that post sufficiently attractive to induce a man to leave his present post. This is a question to which we must give our attention.

17/10/37
23.10.37

I agree

G. J. Jebb
23.10.37

J. H. B.
23/10

I might point out that Mr. O'Farrell, Mr. Lucie Smith & Mr. J. Sheehan are all Roman Catholics. This makes me suspicious as to whether Mr. O'Farrell is really as good as they say he is. However, I ought not to think of such things.

The Gov. & his Ex. Co. are in favour of retention & they must know their men better than we can. So even if not for the reason given by Mr. Jebb I should

hesitate to over-rule them

But that reason is very strong. There is great difficulty in finding good men. Kenya may have one locally.

Mr. O'Farrell has three months to go yet as I would

? Tell Kenya that the C.S. has expressed the hope that Mr. O'Farrell would be retained & that in view of this Mr. O'Farrell would have felt doubtful, but that in view of the fact that it would be very difficult to replace him he thinks the balance of advantage will be in retaining his services for one more year, especially as he would command a high salary. [This note about three years because it would be the Judge's job to point out that he could be relied on and they might probably do - let him go on leave & get him his salary deliberately, as far as the Govt. has to do, not put it past them.]

J. H. B. Flood
26.10

as to pension he was 44% when appointed & actually should not have been made pensionable at all. But he was. He now has 12 years service and there is no reason why he should get 80% to his maximum.

I agree on all grounds. And I think some emphasis might be laid on the lack of housing. Kenya is not very considerate to her officers in matters of this kind.

G. J. P.?

26.10.37

X J. H. B. especially as to pension if he made a habit of keeping

Man on till 60 if their friends
think them "young for their age"

We had better make for a reply
by telegram

Leeds

21

28.10.37

11. Lt. Kenya Comf (5) (L.S. on 20905 E.A.) - 10th Div. - born 28.10.37

K3116
11 on 20905 E.A.

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~

~~S. Kenya~~

~~75. 97 Comf~~

~~17.11.37~~

~~Recd. O'Connell to allow to return for maximum term
of 2 year service subject to production of favourable medical
report as to fitness before sailing for England.~~

~~See on 20905 E.A.~~

~~J. O'Connell
1937~~

13 Lt. Kenya Comf (6) - 6th Div. - 1 DEC 1937 (Draft on
17505 E.A.)

* man on bill 60 if their friends
think them "young for their age"

We had better make for a reply
by telegram

Carb.

21 27.10.37 am

11. Lt. Kenya brief (3) (E. 51 on 20905 E.A.) - 30 bound. - done 28.10.37

~~13. Lt. Kenya brief (3)~~
~~1. on 20905 E.A.~~

~~DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE~~

P. Kenya
Lt. O Farrell be allowed to return for maximum term
of 2 years service subject to production of favourable medical
report as to fitness before sailing from England.

See on 20905 E.A.

J. J. Brown
19/21

12. Lt. Kenya brief (3) - 6 bound. 15 DEC 1937 (copy on
17505 E.A.)

K.M.Y.A.

Downing Street.

CONFIDENTIAL.

December 1957.

Sir,

With reference to your despatch No. 155 Confidential of the 24th of September, I have the honour to inform you that Captain Hodkin was informed of your decision that he should be permitted to return to Kenya for further service. He has intimated however, that he does not wish to do so, and he will accordingly retire with effect from the 23rd of January 1958, i.e. the day after his leave ends.

I request that steps may be taken for the calculation and award of the pension for which Captain Hodkin is eligible.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient

humble servant.

(Signed) W. ORMSBY GORE.

GOVERNOR,

AIR CHIEF MARSHAL

SIR ROBERT BROOKE-POPHAM, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., A.F.C.,

etc.,

etc.,

etc.

KENYA.

Downing Street.

CONFIDENTIAL. (6)

13
December 1937.

Sir,

With reference to your despatch No. 155 Confidential of the 24th of September, I have the honour to inform you that Captain Hodkin was informed of your decision that he should be permitted to return to Kenya for further service. He has intimated however, that he does not wish to do so, and he will accordingly retire with effect from the 23rd of January 1938, i.e. the day after his leave ends.

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I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient

humble servant,

(Signed) W. ORMSBY GORE.

GOVERNOR,

AIR CHIEF MARSHAL

SIR ROBERT BROOKE-POPHAM, G.C.V.O., K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., A.F.C.,

etc.,

etc.,

etc.

C. O.

38037/37

11

Mr. Flood. 26 10/26

Mr.

Mr.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir C. Bottomley.

Sir J. Shackburgh.

Perms. U.S. of S.

Parly U.S. of S.

Secretary of State



DOMING STREET.

28 October, 1926

Sir,

DRAFT.

KENYA

CONFIDENTIAL (3)

GOVERNOR

the receipt of your despatch
despatch No. 135 of the
October, in which you recommend
the retirement of Mr. E. J. O'Farrell,
Registrar of the Supreme Court, as
from the end of his leave on the 1st
of January next, on the ground that he
is already ~~with~~ ^C passed the normal
retiring age of fifty-five.

19 Oct

No 51 on file 20905 E.A.

2. In your despatch you
enclosed a copy of a letter from
Mr. Lucie-Smith, the Acting Chief
Justice, and I have since received
a letter from Sir Joseph Sheridan,
a copy of which I enclose, in which
he expresses the hope that Mr. O'Farrell
may be allowed to return for another

FURTHER ACTION.

tour of service. In view of the Chief Justice's strong recommendation, I should in any case have felt some doubt as to the most appropriate course to take, even allowing for the fact that Mr. O'Farrell is well past the normal age of retirement, and in the present circumstances I feel that it is difficult to see how it could be otherwise. Recently there have been a considerable number of transfers and promotions among those members of the Colonial Legal Service who are solicitors, and as a result it would be extremely difficult at the present juncture to find a suitable successor to Mr. O'Farrell from that Service.

3. This difficulty, which is very real, has led me to the opinion that the balance of advantage will probably lie in allowing Mr. O'Farrell to return for one more tour, and I am further influenced by consideration of the fact that he was allowed to proceed on leave without any indication that his retirement might be recommended, and indeed on his Leave Certificate it is definitely stated that he is recommended for

C. O.

- Mr.
- Mr.
- Mr.
- Sir H. Moore.
- Sir G. Tomkinson.
- Sir C. Bottomley.
- Sir J. Shackleton.
- Perm. U.S. of S.
- Part. U.S. of S.
- Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

FURTHER ACTION.

a further tour of service. It is, of course, a case that an officer of his age must know that his case was liable to review at any time, and that he might be called upon to retire, but it remains the fact that no warning was apparently given to him.

4. I therefore request that you will consider the matter further in the light of the Chief Justice's recommendation and the fact that no intimation was given to Mr. O'Farrell before he left Kenya on leave, and inform me as soon as convenient whether you would wish to withdraw your recommendation for his compulsory retirement.

I have, etc.

(Signed) W. CRMSBY GORE.



KENYA

No. 138

CONFIDENTIAL

16.
GOVERNMENT HOUSE
NAIROBI,
KENYA

Q. J. REGD

7 October, 1937.

SIR,

28/10/37
With reference to my letter personal
note L.S./EST. 15/343/111/61 of the 17th May, 1937,
I have the honour to inform you that I have
concurred in the majority recommendation of
Executive Council that under the provisions of
Section 2 of the Officers' Pensions
Order, 1933, Mr. W. O'Farrell, Registrar,
Supreme Court, should, in order to obtain approval, be
granted a leave of absence to the end of his vacation
leave which will expire on the 18th January, 1938.

2. In reaching the above decision Council
was influenced by the fact that Mr. O'Farrell, who
attained the age of fifty years on the 27th
February, 1937, would be over the age of sixty
years at the end of the minimum of his next four
of service if he were allowed to return for such
a tour at the expiry of his present leave. Due
regard was also given to paragraph 5 of
Confidential despatch of the 6th February, 1933, and
to the rules laid down in despatch Confidential(2)
of the 27th March, 1933, from Sir Philip Cunliffe-
Lister (now Viscount Swinton).

3. The Acting Chief Justice was consulted
as

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
W. ORMSBY-GORE, P.C., M.P.,
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,
DOWNING STREET,
LONDON S.W.

Lt. d/ 7.9.37.

as to whether there were any very cogent reasons why this recommendation should not be carried out, and it will be observed from the attached copy of a letter received from him that the recommendation for Mr. O'Farrell's retirement is opposed. With reference to the final paragraph of that letter, intimation has been received that Sir Joseph Sheridan, who is at present on leave, fully endorsed Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy's views and was strongly of the opinion that Mr. O'Farrell should not at the present time be compulsorily retired.

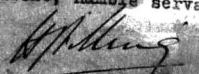
4. The objections of the Acting Chief Justice together with the views expressed by Sir Joseph Sheridan were duly considered by Council who advised that the recommendation for Mr. O'Farrell's retirement should stand.

5. In view of the fact that Mr. O'Farrell is on leave it has not been possible to give him an opportunity of submitting any representations that he may wish to make against the decision.

6. If the recommendation receives your approval I should be glad if Mr. O'Farrell could be notified of his retirement at the end of his leave. His address is:-

Olney,
Terenure,
County Dublin.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient, humble servant,


GOVERNOR'S DEPUTY.

NAIROBI. 7th Sept. 1937.

CONFIDENTIAL.

Sir,

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your confidential letter No. 43/4/4/1/14 of the 3rd September 1937.

I note the recommendation of the 3-Sub-Committee of the Executive Council.

In my opinion Mr. O'Farrell is entirely efficient and his appointment the question should not carry very much weight.

I think it would be a loss to the service if he were retired now, particularly as the Acting Registrar has had only short experience of the work.

I am of opinion that it would be a great hardship on Mr. O'Farrell were he to be retired now as he was only promoted to his present position in 1935 and he has not yet reached the top of his grade. He is now drawing £810 per annum while the maximum salary of the grade is £920.

As far as I know there has never been any suggestion of Mr. O'Farrell retiring and I presume that he took no steps before his departure to meet such a contingency.

I would suggest that the retirement of Officers while on leave is contrary to the spirit of Secretariat Circular No. 7 of 31.1.30.

Reference Secretariat letter No. 8/3.7/1/14 of 5th December, 1932, I think it must be taken that when Mr. O'Farrell's application for leave was approved by His Honour the Chief Justice the question of whether or not his further services were required received that

careful

KENYA

No. 135

CONFIDENTIAL



GOVERNMENT HOUSE,
NAIROBI,
KENYA.

27 September, 1937.

I have the honour to refer to your despatch Confidential (2) of the 19th August regarding the question of the retention of Captain T.W. Hodkin's services in the Education Department of this Colony and to inform you that the terms of your despatch were considered by the Governor in Council on the 17th September. His Excellency then concurred in the advice of Council that Captain Hodkin should be allowed to return for another tour of service and that you should be asked to inform him that it was not proposed to reappoint him to the Shimo-la-Tewa school on his return to Kenya.

I shall be glad if Captain Hodkin can be notified accordingly.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient, humble servant,

H. Miller
GOVERNOR'S DEPUTY.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
W. ORMSBY-GORE, P.C., M.P.,
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,
DOWNING STREET, LONDON S.W.

C. O.

Mr. Crossmith. 14 .37.

Mr. Parkin 1878

Mr. Flood 188

Sir H. Moore.

X Sir G. Tomlinson. 18.8.37

Sir C. Bottomley.

Sir J. Shuckburgh

Permy. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

38022/37. Kenya.

C. O.
R 12 AUG
D 19

19, August, 1937.

Sir,

I have the pleasure to acknowledge

the receipt of your confidential

(4) despatch No. 96 of the 5th of July in

which you informed me that ^{at your request}

Executive Council had further considered

the question of the retention of

Captain T. W. Hodkin's services ~~after~~

his present leave, and that they saw

no reason to depart from their

previous recommendation, namely that

he should be called upon to retire

under the provisions of Section 9 of

the European Officers' Pensions

Ordinance, 1927.

2. I note that you concur in the

advice tendered by the Executive

Council

DRAFT.

KENYA.

CONFIDENTIAL (2)

GOVERNOR.

FURTHER ACTION.

Copy to Mr. [unclear]
on [unclear] / EA.

Council, and that you consider ~~that~~, in
view of what has transpired, since Sir Armigel
Wade's despatch of the 19th of February was

BA
written, it would be quite impossible for

an officer to remain at the Shimani-Tewa
School.

3. In considering the question of

Captain Hodkin's future I have been impressed
by the apparent inconsistency between the
statements in the long series of good reports

him *which were*
upon Captain Hodkin, written with special
reference to his work *as* *at Shimani-Tewa*
at the Arab School,

and the statements contained in the Despatch *Sir Armigel Wade's*
under reference, *Para 40. of the 15th of Feb.*
While I am unable to find any
evidence of

sudden or recent deterioration in his
services, and I cannot believe that all

of the reports were unreliable.

4 *I think*
5. It appears that the only transfer
that is possible for *Captain Hodkin*
in Kenya is to the
post of Principal of the African Day School

at Nairobi. I agree that such a transfer
would be to the disadvantage of the Education

Department

*The Govt statement is not
so qualified.*

1998

C. O.

Mr.

Mr.

Mr.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir C. Bottomley.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Perms. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

FURTHER ACTION.

Department and would in my view be
particularly so
undesirable since Captain Hodkin is a
specialist by experience and is not

fitted by qualification or training for
the Principalship of the African school
in question. On the other hand, I

regret that there is no post outside
the Colony for which he could be
considered.

In all the circumstances,
6. I am therefore forced to the
conclusion that unless a more
convincing case *out* can be made for
Captain Hodkin's compulsory retirement.

I shall have no alternative but to
~~direct~~
order that he should return to Kenya
for another tour.

I take this opportunity to
inform you that I have received copies
of petitions dated the 28th of June and
the 12th of July addressed to *you* by

the Afro-Asian Association, Mombasa, *and*
some members of the Christian
and the Church Missionary Society,
Community of Franciscan Brothers
Truroton.

*NOTED
on 1750x
SA.*

C. O.

Mr.

Mr.

Mr.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir C. Bottomley.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

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of petitions dated the 28th of June and
the 12th of July addressed to ^{you} by

the Afro-Asian Association, Mombasa, ~~and~~
~~other members of the~~ Christian
and the Church Missionary Society,
Committee of Friends ~~Association~~
Trustees

FURTHER ACTION.

NOTED
on 17/5/54
SA.

~~Francis, Mombasa~~, respectively,

requesting the retention of

Captain Hodkin's service. I shall

be obliged if you will inform the

Petitioners that I have received the

copies of their petitions.

I have, etc.

~~Ernesto, Mombasa~~, respectively, -

requesting the retention of
Captain Hodkin's services. I shall
be obliged if you will inform the
Petitioners that I have received the
copies of their petitions.

I have, etc.

4 As regards the annual confidential reports 22
on Captain Hodkins' services the following extracts
are relevant:-

- April, 1929. Sir Jacob Barth; "..... has succeeded
in improving the tone and discipline of
the Arab School, Mombasa."
1929. Mr. Scott: "Has done and is doing good work
as Principal of the Arab School, Mombasa."
1930. Mr. Scott: "Has managed the Arab School,
Mombasa satisfactorily and has developed the
games well".
1931. Mr. Biss: "Manages his school with success.."
1932. Mr. Scott: "Has organised the Secondary
School at Shimo la Tewa with enthusiasm and
efficiency..... This officer has done and
is doing good work."
1933. Mr. Scott: "Has managed the Coast Secondary
School well".
1934. Mr. Scott: "..... has a good opinion of his
own capacity which is justified from the
practical work he does..... Has done a very
good tour of work."
1935. Mr. Morris: ".... has done very well at
Shimo la Tewa which is a very difficult school
to manage."

It is to be noted that during the whole of
his service in Kenya, Captain Hodkin has been
headmaster of the Coast Secondary School and that all
these reports were written with specific reference
to his services in that capacity. It is true that
the reports have consistently been qualified by
references to Captain Hodkin's ^{excessive} ~~overweening~~ opinion
of his own qualifications, and in some of them there
are references to an ^{On the other hand} aggressive personality. In none
of these reports, which I must assume to be reliable,
is there anything to indicate that the view was
being

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is there anything to indicate that the view was
being

Being formed that (as stated in paragraph 3 of Sir Armigel Wade's despatch No. 40 of the 19th of February) in his capacity as Headmaster Captain Hodkin failed to reach the desired standard or that his lack of tact and understanding as Headmaster of the Arab School at Shimo-la-Tewa militated against the success of that institution. Moreover, there is no indication, ^{either} in the Confidential Reports, of which extracts have been quoted above or in Sir A. Wade's despatch of the 19th of February, or in your despatch of the 5th of July, that there has been any recent deterioration in the quality of Mr. Hodkin's services, such as to warrant such a radical change in the view as to his suitability for this appointment.

(Signed) W. GRMSBY GORE

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(Signed) W. CRMSBY GORE

Sir George Tomlinson.

Sir Cecil Bottomley.

38037/37
Kenya.

I am sending you back through Mr. Mayhew and Mr. Flood a file about Captain Hodkin which raises the whole question of confidential reports in Kenya and elsewhere.

Could you let me know some time whether in your opinion these educational and other confidential reports are weighed sufficiently carefully by those who make them? Already in one or two other petitions I have noticed that after the petition against e.g. dismissal has been launched, the Director of Education or whoever it may be, produces a whole set of new charges none of which have been referred to in his previous reports on the officer (which have in fact often been quite laudatory in character).

Confidential reports are I imagine, quite an important feature of the Colonial ^{Service} Education system. It is difficult enough to assess their value without knowing the personality of the man who wrote them, but they become quite useless and dangerously misleading if they are not made as full and accurate as possible. It seems to me that there are a certain number of stock phrases in use from which the reporting officer selects the one which he thinks goes near enough to the truth, and like a ready made suit it often doesn't fit over the most important places.

Sir George Tomlinson.

Sir Cecil Bottomley.

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I would like to know some time if you agree with me at ut this, and whether if so the system could be tightened up.

(Intd.) L. & A.

27.7.37.

[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible due to heavy shadows and poor scan quality. It appears to be a letter or document with several lines of text.]



KENYA

No. 96

CONFIDENTIAL.



13
44
GOVERNMENT HOUSE
NAIROBI
KENYA

RECEIVED

JULY 1937

5 July, 1937.

REPLY

Sir,

3
With reference to your despatch Confidential (2) of the 14th April regarding the proposed retirement from the service of this Colony of Captain T.W.Hodkin, Education Officer, I have the honour to inform you that as the Director of Education advises that there is no post in the Colony to which this officer could be posted without disadvantage to the Service. I recently asked my Executive Council to give further consideration to his future.

The Council's advice was that no reason could be seen to depart from the recommendation previously made and conveyed to you by Sir Armigel Wade in the first paragraph of his Confidential despatch No.40 of the 19th February.

I concur in the Council's advice. The reasons for desiring to move Captain Hodkin from the Shimo-la-Tewa School were fully stated by Sir Armigel Wade in his despatch and I consider that in view of what has transpired, it would be quite impossible for him to remain there. The only transfer that is possible for him in Kenya is to the post of Principal of the African Day School at Nairobi. The salary of the present occupant of that post is £600 a year. I feel that Captain Hodkin would find it very difficult to adapt himself to the new conditions; although he would not actually lose financially, he would regard the change

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
W. CHESTNUT, P.C., M.P.,
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES

as a reduction in status and the salary that he would still have to be paid would not be commensurate with the responsibilities of his new post, I have no reason to suppose that Captain Hodkin would be in any way disloyal or neglect his work, but the change would be likely to affect him unconsciously, with the result that the African pupils in the Day School would suffer.

3. In view of this I would press strongly for further effort to be made to transfer him to some post outside Kenya.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient, humble servant,

W. B. R. Popham

AIR CHIEF MARSHAL

G O V E R N O R.

C. O.

Mr. Grossmith. 874

Mr. Parkinson 874

Mr. Lloyd 874

Mr. Flood 874

Sir C. Parkinson.

X Sir G. Tomlinson 9.4.37 fs.

Sir C. Bollowley

Sir J. Shuckburgh

Perm. U.S. of S.

Part. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

C.D.

R 10 APR

D 14

14 April, 1937.

Sir,

DRAFT.**KENYA.****CONFIDENTIAL.** (2)

Governor.

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of Mr. Wade's Confidential despatch No. 40 of the 19th of February in which he informed me that, subject to my approval, he had concurred in the recommendation of the Executive Council that Captain G. W. Hodkin, Education Officer, should be called upon to retire under the provisions of Section 9 of the European Officers' Pensions Ordinance, 1927.

2. I have carefully considered the recommendation and the correspondence which accompanied Mr. Wade's despatch, with paying particular ^{reference} attention to the ^{possibility} prospects of Captain Hodkin's being usefully employed elsewhere in the

FURTHER ACTION.

Colonial Service. ^{however} In view of his age and the
special ^{(credit of his} experience ^{and age,} I regret

that I see no ^{possibility} of transferring
him ^{to a post outside Kenya.} The ^{only} actual possibility ^{for a}
transfer ^{for him is therefore} would appear to lie within Kenya
itself, but it seems doubtful whether there
is another post in the Colony to which he
could be appointed without disadvantage

to the Service. ^{Having regard, however,}
to the ^{and have} ^{been} ^{hitherto} good reports ^{made upon}
Captain Hodkin as Principal of the Coast
Secondary School, I do not think that his
compulsory retirement, so long as he remains
in a fit state of health, would be justified

You may wish to
explore that possibility, but
do not know,

and has not
reached the
age of 55.

I have, etc.

(Signed) W. ORMSBY GORE.

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^(nature of his) special experience ^{and age}, I regret

that I see no possibility of transferring ^{proper} to a post outside Kenya.

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itself, but ^{I do not know} it seems doubtful whether there

is another post in the Colony to which he could be appointed without disadvantage

to the Service. ³ Having regard, however,

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Captain Hodkin as Principal of the Coast

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in a fit state of health, would be justified

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explore that possibility, but
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(Signed) W. ORMSBY GORE.

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2 25

CAPTAIN T.W. HODKIN,
Certificated Associate of Incorporated Bankers
(London), A.C.I.S., F.R.S.S., F.R.E.S., F.I.C.
Principal, Coast Secondary School, Mombasa.

Captain Hodkin was 51 years old on the 16th of November 1927. He was appointed Commercial Master in the Education Department of Zanzibar in December, 1922, with salary of £500 rising by annual increments of £25 to £600 a year. In April 1927 he was appointed Headmaster, Arab School, Mombasa, with salary on the scale of £600 - £30 - £840 - £40 - £920. In 1931 he had reached the maximum of the scale.

Extracts from Annual Confidential Reports. (Kenya)

1928 Report:-

"A vigorous personality prone to self-advertisement. Of high moral character. Able to secure co-operation from outsiders in the work of the School. Little attention need be paid to the impressive rows of letters after his name. He has succeeded in bringing the tone and discipline of the Arab School at Mombasa to a good position. I do not regard him as very zealous in the work for he is attempting to get away to other spheres."

(Signed.) EVAN E. BISS
Acting Director of Education.

Governor's Report:-

"Mr. Hodkin possesses some good characteristics and has succeeded in improving the tone and discipline of the Arab School, Mombasa."

(Signed.) J.W.B.

1929 Report:-

"A forceful person not lacking in a high opinion of himself. He is inclined to be boastful. It may

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1929 Report:-

"A forceful person not lacking in a high opinion of himself. He is inclined to be boastful. It may

well be that this is a good quality in its
look to the Arab character. Has done and is
the good work as Principal of the Arab School,
Mombasa. His discipline is inclined to be
severe which is probably a good thing if not
carried too far. I cannot say that he has
qualifications for promotion."

(Signed.) H.S. SCOTT,
Director of Education.

Governor's Report:-

"Nothing to add."

(Signed.) EDWARD GREY.

Forceful, energetic, and aggressive. Has managed
the Arab School, Mombasa, satisfactorily and has
developed the same well."

(Signed.) H.S. SCOTT,
Director of Education.

Governor's Report:-

"Nothing to add."

(Signed.) H. M-MOORE.

1931 Report:-

A forceful, aggressive personality. Makes
more of himself and his work than is
justified by the facts. Manages his School
with success but loves the role of mere
supervisor. Of meagre qualifications. I know
of no post to which he could wisely be promoted.
He is already on the highest teaching scale."

(Signed.) EVAN E. BISS,
Acting Director of Education.

Governor's Report:-

"No remarks."

(Signed.) J. BYRNE.

1932 Report:-

"Quite a strong personality. Keen on his work,
with a good opinion of himself but enthusiastic
and full of push. Has organised the Secondary
School at Shimola Tewa with enthusiasm
and efficiency. His qualifications would not
justify him promotion to any other post. This
officer has done and is doing good work."

(Signed.) H.S. SCOTT,
Director of Education.

Governor's Report:-

"Nothing to add."

(Signed.) J.H. BYRNE.

1933 Report:-

"Has managed the Coast Secondary School well.
A good teacher of commercial subjects. I do not
think his qualifications justify his promotion to
any post I know of."

(Signed.) H.H. SCOTT,
Director of Education.

Governor's Report:-

"Nothing to add."

(Signed.) J.A. BYRNE.

1934 Report:-

"Conduct excellent. He is a man of considerable
force of character; he has a good opinion of his own
capacity which is justified from the practical work he
does but he rather tends to ornate his attainments.
Has managed his School very well. I think he has
gone as far as he can justifiably hope to go. Has
done a very good tour of work."

(Signed.) H.H. SCOTT,
Director of Education.

Governor's Report:-

"Nothing to add."

(Signed.) J. A. BYRNE.

1935 Report:-

"Conduct good. Possibly rather dictatorial. Administrative ability good. I could not recommend him for any further promotion. Is keen on his work and has done very well at Shimo la Tewa which is a very difficult school to manage."

(Signed.) E. G. MORRIS.

Governor's Report:-

"Nothing to add."

(Signed.) J. A. BYRNE.

1936 Report

Good, but a little difficult in his personal relationship with other officers
a good disciplinarian

(Sd) E. G. Morris

Gov. Nothing to add.

Governor's Report:-

"Nothing to add."

(Signed.) J.A. BYRNE.

1935 Report:-

"Conduct good. Possibly rather dictatorial. Administrative ability good. I could not recommend him for any further promotion. Is keen on his work and has done very well at Shimo-la-Tewa which is a very difficult school to manage.

(Signed.) E.G. MORRIS.

Governor's Report:-

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(Signed.) J.A. BYRNE.

193 Report

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(Sd) E.G. Morris

Gov. Nothing to add.

KENYA.
No. 40

CONFIDENTIAL.



30
1
GOVERNMENT HOUSE
NAIROBI,
KENYA.

19 February, 1937.

Sir,

With reference to Mr. Thomas's Confidential despatch of the 7th January, 1936, I have the honour to inform you that, subject to your approval, I have concurred in the recommendation of my Executive Council that Captain T.W. Hodkin, Education Officer, should be called upon to retire under the provisions of Section 9 of the European Officers' Pensions Ordinance, 1927. It is therefore intended that Captain Hodkin should proceed on leave pending retirement approximately on the 17th September, 1937, on which date he will have completed a thirty months tour.

2. In considering the retirement of this officer Executive Council were guided by the following recommendation of the Director of Education:-

"This officer is not prepared to give any definite decision as to the date of his retirement. His work has been excellent in many respects; he is a good organizer and an efficient teacher of commercial subjects but he has not gained the confidence of the Arab community nor does he get on well either with officers of the Administration at Mombasa or his own staff. I am afraid that as long as he remains in charge at the Coast Secondary School, the Arabs will be disinclined to send their children there. I realise that if the policy of Government is to retain officers until they reach 55 years of age, then it is difficult for me to recommend the compulsory retirement of this officer, as I cannot say that he is inefficient. If his services are to be retained then I must endeavour to move him away from Mombasa but there are grave difficulties as he was transferred from Zanzibar to the specific post of Headmaster of the Coast Secondary School and I presume that he could only be posted elsewhere with his own consent."

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2-1

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
W. ORMSBY-GORE, P.C., M.P.,
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,
DOWNING STREET, LONDON S.W.

The



KENYA.
NO. 40

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NAIROBI.
KENYA.

CONFIDENTIAL.

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THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
W. CROMBIE-GORE, P.C., M.P.,
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,
DOWNING STREET, LONDON S.W.

The

The Provincial Commissioner, Coast, through whom this recommendation was submitted expressed full agreement with Mr. Morris' remarks and stated:-

"This officer has failed to gain the confidence of the Arabs. In fact he has had the misfortune to antagonise them, and the school will not go ahead while he remains there.

He is undoubtedly efficient as a teacher, and in the general management of a school, but he has not the characteristics to make a success of Arab education."

(1) on 18/04/33

(3) on 3/03/33

3. In arriving at the decision to retire him due regard was given to paragraph 5 of Confidential despatch of the 6th February, 1933, and to the ruling laid down in despatch Confidential (2) of the 27th March, 1933, from Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister (now Viscount Swinton). It appeared to my advisers, however, that while Captain Hodkin's abilities as a teacher are unquestioned, in his capacity as a Headmaster he fails to reach the desired standard and his lack of tact and understanding as Headmaster of the Arab School at Shimo-la-Tewa militates against the success of that institution.

4. Captain Hodkin was notified of the decision and was given an opportunity of submitting any representations that he wished to make in this connection.

5. I enclose a copy of a letter in reply from Captain Hodkin, for your consideration in accordance with the request contained therein.

Letter -
9.1.37

6. While it will be seen from paragraph 5 of Captain Hodkin's letter that he accepts the decision of this Government, I considered it advisable that his representations should be considered in Executive Council. The advice of Council in the matter, with which

I concurred, was that you should be informed that no reason is seen why a departure from the original decision regarding his retirement should be made.

7. As regards Captain Hodkin's letter of the 5th January I attach a copy of a minute, with enclosures, by the Director of Education commenting upon the matters raised therein. I do not propose to add any further remarks regarding the conduct of the school of which Captain Hodkin has been in charge nor as regards any future employment for this officer whose appointment in this Colony I have already recommended should be terminated in September this year.

Minute.
25.1.37 & Encls.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient, humble servant,

Carroll
ACTING GOVERNOR

Shimo la Tewa,

near Mombasa.

9th. January, 1937.

The Hon'ble. Atg. Colonial Secretary,

U. F. S.

The Hon'ble. Director of Education,

Kenya Colony and Protectorate.

Sir,

1. In submitting this communication I have the honour to request that it may be forwarded to His Excellency the Ag. Governor for transmission to His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Colonies.

2. I have received intimation that it is the intention of the Kenya Government to retire me from the Kenya Service at the end of my present tour. Whilst the prima facie reason given for this retirement is that I have reached the age limit, in view of the fact that there are numerous officials, senior to me in age, still in the service, I can therefore only conclude that there are other considerations that have influenced the Kenya Government in coming to this decision. I consider therefore that it is only right that you should be acquainted with events leading up to this decision.

(a) The Economy Committee of 1934 in making its report in 1935 stated that it did not consider the post of Principal of the Coast Secondary School to be worth £920 per annum. This statement was made in such a way, and reported in the Press in a similar manner, as to make me a subject of ridicule. As a result of this my name was subsequently bandied about to such an extent as to make my position almost untenable. In face of all this I was compelled to remain silent. There will always be differences of opinion as to the worth of any particular post, and I am not concerned here as to whether the post is worth £600 or £1,200 a year. What I am concerned with is the terms offered me by the Kenya Government at the time I was in the Zanzibar Service. These terms were a salary scale of £600 - £920 per annum - subject to promotion bar. The only inducement to my acceptance of the post was the fact that the maximum salary was £80 higher than that attached to the Zanzibar post. I have endeavoured to carry out faithfully my side of the engagement, but it is disturbing to realise that there those who would suggest that the Kenya Government should dishonour its side.

(b) The other consideration which I understand has weighed with the Kenya Government is that I have not succeeded in winning the confidence of the Arabs. Far from this being the case I venture to assert that, with two exceptions to which reference will be made later, exactly the opposite has happened, and that it would have been quite impossible for me to carry on successfully over a number of years without the confidence of the majority. Looking back over the 14 years during which period I have worked amongst the Arabs I recall with gratitude the willing help and generous kindness I have at all times received from members of that community. It is only necessary to refer briefly to two or three instances of the support they have given me since I came to Kenya:-

1. Subscribed to me over £300 in money and prizes in connection with school activities.

2. As recently as last Speech Day, when I appealed to them for funds, considerably over the amount required was subscribed within a few days.

3. Within the last few months a leading Arab in Mombasa has promised the School £1,000 for the laying out of a Stadium and erection of a Sports Pavilion.

I suggest that these are not the acts of people whose confidence I have failed to win.

There has certainly been evident a spirit of non-cooperation on the part of the Arabs dating back to the early part of 1931. This however has never been directed against myself but against the policy of the Education Department. The opposition to this policy culminated in 1932 when all the Arab Members (with one exception) of the Advisory Council on Arab Education, together with the European Elected Member of Legislative Council, resigned their seats on the Council. As a result this Statutory body, which should meet at least once a year, has never met since. I have been assured repeatedly by Sir Ali bin Salim and other Arab leaders that their attitude was in no way directed against me but solely against Government Educational Policy. This attitude of non-cooperation has undoubtedly retarded the work of the school but in spite of this the school has continued to progress and to-day stands fully established as an important part of the educational structure of the Colony. The number of scholars on the roll, the average attendance, the number of Arab boys, and the amount collected in fees, have all reached their highest point in the year just closed.

3. In the previous paragraph I referred to two Arabs whose confidence and support I had failed to win. It is seldom, if ever, that one is successful in gaining unanimous approval, and in my work in Kenya I have therefore been no exception to the rule. The two Arabs in question are -

(1) The Arab Assistant in the District Commissioner's Office, Mombasa.

(2) The Arab Member of Legislative Council.

Ever since the school opened they have conducted a campaign against it on the grounds that they did not agree with the curriculum, and that a number of African boys had been admitted as scholars. It is only necessary to mention two instances of their conduct in order to realise the despicable methods adopted to undermine and destroy the work of the school.

Arab No. 1, early in 1934, brought a very serious charge against the morals of the school. A thorough Medical Inspection, lasting over three days, proved the charge not only to be utterly false and baseless but revealed the physical condition of the boys to be such as to call forth the congratulations of the Ag. Director of Medical Services. This case was reported by me to Mr. Flood at the Colonial Office when last on leave and who I have no doubt will recollect the purport of our conversation.

Arab No. 2 in 1935 made a definite attempt to corrupt the morals of the school by visiting it late one night in company with two other young Arabs of doubtful character. These Arabs entered three dormitories and in each case visited certain beds, awakening boys out of their sleep. Unimpeachable evidence was obtained of the committing of these acts and forwarded to the Head of my Department, but as far as I am aware no action was taken.

Had I not raised my voice in strong protest against these cases I would surely have been guilty of dereliction of duty.

I am only afraid that these two Arabs, when they learn of my compulsory retirement and in view of the fact that they have both recently received decorations, will assume that their campaign of vilification has received Government approbation.

4. I came out to East Africa on Educational work and for the last 14 years, both in Zanzibar and Kenya. I have endeavored at all times to discharge my duties to the best of my ability. As to whether I have succeeded or not I leave it for others to say.

(a) ZANZIBAR. In a letter dated 25th. Oct., 1933, Mr. R. H. Crofton, then Chief Secretary to the Zanzibar Government, states "It seems a long time since you were here and much water has flowed under the bridge since then, but there are still notable examples of the very thorough and intensive training you gave the boys in your school. And since then of course there has been no such standard."

Mr. W. Hendry, present Director of Education, Zanzibar, writing in July, 1935, with reference to my work in Zanzibar, states "Captain Hodkin's management of his school showed throughout not only high capabilities in the training of his students for their life's work but a wider outlook. It was his constant aim to inspire his pupils with the characteristics of perseverance, thoroughness, order, cleanliness, punctuality, honesty and reliability. These characteristics he was extremely successful in cultivating, and the excellent corporate spirit which he developed through class discipline and the organisation on self-reliant lines of athletic and debating clubs was a speaking testimony to that success. He was very popular with his pupils and their success in after life cause him to be remembered with gratitude and affection".

(b) MOBASA. I came to Kenya to take over the Arab School, Mombasa, when things in connection with the school were at a very low ebb, and it had been reported on adversely by Sir Ed. Grigg and Sir Ed. Denham. I completely reorganised the school and raised it to the status of a Secondary School. For this work I received the personal congratulations of the then Governor of Kenya - Sir E. Grigg, and the Central Committee on Arab Education passed a Special Resolution congratulating the Principal and Staff on the success of their efforts.

See my remarks
in file below
No 708

(b) MOMBASA. contd. Mr. C. F. Battiscombe, Private Secretary to His Highness The Sultan of Zanzibar, writing in 1928 stated - "I must heartily congratulate you on the great progress which the Arab School is making. I hear splendid accounts of it and my information is confirmed by reports which have reached His Highness who asks me to send you his congratulations and good wishes for the future".

(c) SHIMO LA TEWA. The founding and building of the Coast Secondary School was the result of a scheme I put forward to Government, and in getting it firmly established many difficulties have had to be overcome. It was the first school for Arabs and Africans in East Africa to take English Public Examinations.

His Excellency The Governor, Sir J. Byrne, after visiting the school on the 28th. August, 1932, wrote - "I am gratified at the progress that has been made within so short a period. I congratulate the Principal and his Staff".

Rt. Hon. Sir E. Cunliffe-Lister, then Secretary of State for the Colonies, addressing the school on the occasion of his visit on 17th. February, 1934, said - "Although the school is young I am pleased to learn that it has already achieved notable successes, not only in the class-room but on the playing fields, and I congratulate the Principal and his Staff".

Mr. H. S. Scott, then Director of Education, Kenya, writing on the 25th. July, 1934, on the eve of my departure on leave stated - "I shall not see you before you come back but I should not like you to go on leave without this statement from me that I consider you have done a really good piece of work at Shimo la Tewa from every point of view".

I have every reason to believe that Mr. Scott's opinion is shared by Mr. E. G. Morris, the present Director of Education, for in a recent letter received he states "You have every reason to be proud of the results you have achieved at Shimo la Tewa".

5. Whilst accepting the decision of the Kenya Government to retire me from the Kenya Service I take it that this does not necessarily mean my retirement from the Colonial Service. When I was last in England I saw Sir Cecil Bottomley and Mr. C. J. Jeffries and discussed with them the fact that I was approaching the retiring age and the question of promotion before my final retirement.

I am only just 51 years of age and my health is such as to permit of my rendering further years of service. If, therefore, my services can be utilized in any way they are placed at your disposal.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

J. M. Nathan

*On leave
R. M. Hood
G. S.*

CONFIDENTIAL.

Conf. H/2/17.

"E"

25th January, 1937.

The Hon'ble the Colonial Secretary,
NAIROBI.

CAPTAIN T. V. HODKIN - EDUCATION OFFICER.

ref: Sectt. letter No. S/Est.19/523/II/52 of
the 16th January, 1937.

I have the honour to make
the following comments on Captain Hodkin's
letter addressed to you, dated the 9th
January, 1937:

Paragraph 2.

(a) The whole of this section would appear to be quite irrelevant to the point at issue. Captain Hodkin has based on his maximum salary of 1920 since the 1st September, 1931. The Economy Committee considered that the post of Principal was not worth such a high salary as 1920 but I personally did not accept this view in my letter No. C/70/63 of the 16th July, 1935. The suggestion that Captain Hodkin's position was untenable by the Committee's recommendation is absurd.

(b) I have been repeatedly assured by the Inspectors stationed at Mombasa that Captain Hodkin is not acceptable to the majority of Arabs and these opinions have been confirmed by the present Provincial Commissioner. I have attended two Speech Days at the School and on both occasions there was a poor attendance, especially of leading members of the Arab Community. The Arab Advisory Council has been in abeyance for nearly two years. I have discussed the question of its revival with the Provincial Commissioner, but he advises me to leave the matter over for further consideration. The Arab Community has its various sections and I have no doubt that Captain Hodkin has support from some but not, it would appear, from the majority.

Paragraph 3.....

Paragraph 3. This refers to an incident which was the subject of a question in the Legislative Council, vide your letter No. 3/A/NEC. (not e. closed) 1/6/5/28 of the 28th June, 1955. It was alleged that Sheriff Abdulla visited the territories without the permission of the Principal and that he was accompanied by one of the native teachers. The teacher concerned denied the truth of the allegations but they were probably true. Captain Ho kin suggested that this teacher should be dismissed - a copy of his letter is attached together with a copy of a covering letter from Mr. Bradshaw, Inspector of Schools, Coast Province. No further complaint was received against this teacher, therefore no action was taken.

2. In general, Captain Hodkin appears to have made out no case for his retention. Apart from his difficulties with the Arab Community, he has failed on several occasions to co-operate with the Administration and by his dictatorial manner he does not get the best out of his European assistants.

FOR WAF.

DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION.

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No. C/38/55/10.

Coast Secondary School,
Shimo la Tewa,
MOMBASA.
9th July, 1935.

The Hon'ble Director of Education,
NAIROBI.

Dear Mr. Morris,

I have been closely in touch with the Inspector of Schools, Mombasa, during the last two weeks over an occurrence which is said to have taken place at this school on the night of Sunday the 16th June last. This matter has, I believe, been reported to you by Mr. Bradshaw and copies of the letters that have passed between Sheriff Mbulla and myself in connection with this incident, have been forwarded you.

2. The evidence submitted undoubtedly proves that the school was visited by these Arabs on the night in question, that boys in certain dormitories were awakened, and that one dormitory was entered.

3. There is also proof that one of my native staff (Ahmed Bakil) accompanied these Arabs, and this teacher has further involved himself by telling lies about the whole affair. His behaviour since has been of a very suspicious nature. I consider that Ahmed Bakil has proved himself so unreliable that he should be dismissed from the service. At the same time it must be realized that, owing to this teacher's connections in Mombasa, certain repercussions will follow such dismissal.

4. As a result of this occurrence, evidence has shown that there are certain outside influences at work which will require very careful watching.

5. I have kept Mr. Bradshaw fully informed of the situation but I do not think that anything further can be done at the moment. If you are coming down to Mombasa shortly I would like to discuss matters in detail with you.

Yours sincerely,
(sgd) T. W. Hodkin.
Principal.

CONFIDENTIAL

The Hon'ble Director of Education
MALIBARI

Dear Mr. Morris,

I have been pleased to receive your letter of the 2nd inst. regarding the matter of the student who has been absent from school for some time. I have discussed this matter with the Principal and we have decided to take the following steps:

1. The student should be allowed to return to school on the condition that he attends regularly and does not repeat the same offence.

2. The Principal should keep a close watch on the student's conduct and report any further absence to the Director.

3. The student should be given a chance to improve his academic performance.

I have discussed this matter with the Principal and we have decided to take the following steps:

Yours sincerely,

H. L. Bradshaw

Principal

COPY.

Mombasa,
9. 7. 55.

Dear Mr. Morris,

With reference to the attached, I have had a further talk with Captain Hodkin and we agree to leave the matter in abeyance for the present. I had a long interview with Ahmed Paki this morning and I believe I have restored him to a favourable state of mind.

I am of the opinion, however, that if this teacher shows the slightest sign of verging from the normal, the Principal should suspend him and a full inquiry held.

There is little doubt that the boy is subject to brainstorms. He has sworn to me, however, that he will turn over a complete new leaf if he is allowed to return to duty. I think, therefore, he should have one more chance.

Yours sincerely,

(sgd) H. L. Bradshaw.