

EAST AFR PROT

48291

REC'D
DEC 14 5

See
Briefed
Spec.

East Africa Protectorate Operations

48291
48291

Towards despatch by S.C.C.

48291
5

to summarising the various phases of
the military situation in the
Protectorate from the first of 1911
to the end of October

48291
5

the arrival of
is little known in
the general sketch
very useful.

copy to 16 Dec
10
Ans! Sent 16 Dec.
The last and 10 sent 17 Dec
copy of last leaf to 18 Dec

Now that the W.O. has taken
over the control of operations
I suppose that we are now
in a position to write a
appreciation of what has been
done. Unfortunately this comes to
a pitiable state.

Subsequent Paper
3022

There is again a list of commendations
of individuals and a number of
of recommendations for honours. Some
later times I suppose be listed
against the time when the Military
Rewards Council can meet. The
Patronage Dept. HQ, 20th as to
the civil officers concerned. See
in particular the list to be paid
to the 2nd Lt. Ward

of the sub. encl. ... case and
clearly the report ...
engagement at ...

Camp of ...
Hand
Luzerne
1917

The account of the actions at
Dug. to Hill in which we lost
8 Europeans killed (see SA
248 and 253) - the place
is between Heigadi and Longido)
is now in this engagement the
S. African Rifles (white volunteers)
were mainly concerned & they
are stated to have behaved
with great courage.

Copies of despatches & documents to
HQ ... Office ...

The ...
The ...
The ...
The ...
The ...

The ...
The ...
The ...
The ...

Admiral
15 107

12-14

11/19/49

11

Appreciation of my name

11/19/49

[It would be interesting to know whether the [unclear] intel reports were [unclear] for either before [unclear] Tanga]

next we get the Brief for [unclear] and the 2 D.S.C. [unclear] [unclear] have [unclear] chance [unclear] [unclear]

GOVERNMENT HOUSE,
NAIROBI.

EAST AFRICA PROTECTORATE.

BRITISH EAST AFRICA.

SECRET

7th November 1914.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward in original, for your information, a despatch by the General Officer Commanding, British East Africa, dated October 31, 1914, in which he summarises the various phases of the military situation in this Protectorate from the time of the declaration of war to the end of October last. Attached to his despatch will be found reports of the engagements which have taken place during this period, some of which have already been communicated to you under cover of earlier despatches.

2. At the time of writing, the failure of B Force to establish a footing at ... could not of course be foreseen, and ... must reasonably assume

certain

to A. H. THORNTON

A. COURT, M.P.

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES

DOWNING STREET, LONDON, S.W.

... both Gen. Sia propose
... used in repelling

... have had opportunity of forming a
... personal opinion - cordially and unreservedly
... to the

... the most part of a very
... has brought to bear upon
... local knowledge, and my personal perusal of his reports
... reports leaves me in no doubt that he has left nothing
... ing undone which would add to the efficiency of his
... branch, the best test of which is found in the fact
... that no movement of the enemy's forces or scouts has
... escaped the notice of his men.

5. I most highly appreciate the services rendered

by Lieutenant Wavell. This officer, who is a fine Arabic scholar and thoroughly understands the Arab people, raised a small force of men by his own exertions and established the post at Majoroni, from which base he held off a considerable force of the enemy under trying and difficult conditions. He will severely

6. I have

7. I have

8. I have

9. I have

10. I have

GOVERNOR

Your Excellency,

A. the
Africa and Uganda, as a
protection of these
Railway, has now
operate with force
Africa, I have the
operations so far

2. These operations

vicinity of

ization. It must have been a period of about
for I consider that during the German
from German East Africa could certainly have in-

evaded

Your Excellency,

At the war in
Africa and Uganda, as a
protection of these East
Railway, has now been
operates with force in
Africa, I have the honor
operations so far as

2. These operations
made

vicinity of the

ization. It must have been a period of great
for I consider that during it the Germans
German East Africa could certainly have in-
vaded

vaded these Protectorates with every prospect of
 success. The situation was dealt with in the most
 determined and efficient manner. The resources of
 the Protectorates were utilized to the full. British
 East Africa is fortunate in having a unique class of
 settlers. There are many thousands of Cavalry and
 Infantry and a considerable number of Britishers,
 South Africans and Boers with valuable experience of
 the country and of active service. They readily
 joined the Volunteer Units, and with 8 Companies of
 The King's African Rifles formed the defensive forces
 of the Colony.

very assistance was met with from the Administration, and the

It will be necessary for
 a defensive force at this unit
 greater strength and reliability
 probable that the enemy may be encouraged
 the operations in the future will be larger
 there has been a considerable increase in the
 of the Protectorates.

THE DIRECTOR
 OF THE PROTECTORATES



Phillips' perspective... quantity
 dynamite was...
 Efforts on... scale were
 made on the following dates:

8th Sept 1914.	WU.
12th September 1914.	SIA.
19th September 1914.	PI VA HARAU.
23rd September 1914.	MARJARENI.
26th September 1914.	IGITO HILL.
	... CAMP.

In concluding this despatch to Your Excellency, I
hope I may be allowed to express to Your Excellency my
sincere thanks for the ready help and valuable advice
you have given to me and my predecessor. I am indeed
grateful for the co-operation of Your Excellency and of
the Civil Administration.

J. A. Pottinger,
Madras.

In connection with the operation and in addition
to the names of those already mentioned in the
in the various engagements, I wish to bring to
names of the undermentioned Officers:-

1st Lt. Colonel L. E. S. Ward, 13th
Lt. Colonel J. H. ...

... of the ...
1st ...
... all the ...

Staff Officer
...
... African Rifles, (Royal ...
... Officer (Captain J. M. Llewellyn, King's
African Rifle, (Devonshire Regiment) and Lieutenant
W. V. D. Dickinson, King's African Rifles, (South Wales Bor-
derers) attached to the Staff, who have all given me
efficient assistance as have also Lieutenant Aga Cassi
Shah, my P.O. and Captain L. F. H. ... E., Commanding
Royal Engineer.

8. In the intelligence section
most valuable help from Captain
Warcestershire Regiment) (the Intelligence
Captain Woodman is an Officer with long experience
and in addition has great capacity and judgment.

He has received much assistance from
C. Woodhouse, Assistant Game Warden, Rusa Island, and
Alfred H. Dickson, Esquire, Assistant District Commissioner.

9. Lieutenant Colonel A. B. H. ... the Commanding Officer
of the 29th Punjabis, has been in the area of
area in which several ... determined.

who
the
of
Capt
Cap ... Woodman, D.S.O.
... Squadron
the ...
29th Punjabis.
Captain K. T. Skinner.

WINGED WARRIORS

Major L.H. Hickey (Royal West Kent Regiment) Comd
Man. H. C. [unclear]

Major [unclear] [unclear] Regiment
[unclear] [unclear]

Captain A. H. [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] has been [unclear] [unclear]

transport [unclear]
Captain H. [unclear] [unclear]

X. C. Saunders, [unclear] [unclear]
C. de S. [unclear] [unclear] in Royal [unclear]

Phillips [unclear] [unclear]
Lavell, (The [unclear] [unclear])



air [unclear]
[unclear] Gosling, Postmaster General, who, with his
postal and telegraphic [unclear] valuable assistance.

12 of the above mentioned Officers, I select for special
reward, - Lieutenant-Colonel L.H.S. War [unclear] I am sure that the
restoration of this Officer to the Active List of the Army
will be for the public good. His services have been of a
very exceptional kind. It will be in the interests of the
service if he is made a Brevet-Colonel.

Captain

Copyrighted by
Keweenaw
1915

Captain ... whose organization of the Intelligence Service has been of incalculable value, and Lieutenant A. J. D. Wavell, the Welsh Regiment, who for long was responsible for the defence of the frontier South of Bombay. In carrying out his duties he showed considerable skill and courage.

... officers, both Civil and Military, who have served in the military ... without ... held ...

... 14. ...

... Commanding the ... in East Africa and Uganda.

To
The Chief of the General Staff,
Army Headquarters,
India.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a file number or classification code.

September 1917

The General Officer Commanding Troops
British East Africa & Uganda Protectorate

His Excellency the Governor
and Commander-in-Chief

Chief's Air Force (Lieut. Col. King's African Rifles)
with 25 Rifles, King's African Rifles,
about 20 miles up Isavo River.

REPORT AND SET: 1 Company, King's African Rifles.

Reliable reports had shown that there was a
large concentration of German troops in the neighbourhood
of Mashi. On the 4th September, a detachment of
reported a force of the enemy, estimated at
2 crew cars, and a machine gun,
moving down the Isavo River towards the Isavo station.

On receipt of this report, 2 Companies, 29th Punjab, and the 12 Pounder Gun, were moved to Isiroband on the 5th September, at 7-30 a.m. 2 Companies, 29th Punjab, and 45 King's African Rifles, left Tsavo to support Lieutenant Gardingham, leaving 1 Gun (12 Pounder), 1 Company, 29th Punjab, and 20 King's African Rifles at Tsavo. Lieutenant Davis, from Malakal, and 1 Company, 11th African Rifles, from Malakal, were ordered to move at 5-15 a.m. on the 5th September to the enemy's camp.

At 7 a.m. on the 5th September, the enemy's camp was found to be empty. The 12 Pounder Gun was moved to Isiroband at 7 p.m.

At 5 p.m. on the 5th September, the 12 Pounder Gun was moved to Isiroband.



As he was seen to be on the 5th September, the 12 Pounder Gun was moved to Isiroband at 5 p.m. on the 5th September.

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7. Lieutenant Oldfield had been sent on with Roberts, to establish communication with Captain Skinner, and he and his men were positioned in the firing line. Owing to the heavy fire, Major James was unable to see own troops. enemy.

C.O.

REPRODUCTION OF THE
OFFICE, LONDON

he fell from a ledge of 200 yards; but, as he was in danger of being out-flanked, he fell back about 100 yards. Here Naick Gul Mahomed brought Subadar Sher Baz, and the rest of his party, to join

7. Lieutenant Oldfield had been sent on with Roberts, to establish communication with Captain Skinner, and his and his men were exposed in the firing line. Owing to the heavy smoke, Major James was unable to see the enemy.



THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES
Kew Palace, Richmond, Surrey
TW9 1DU
TELEPHONE: 0181-8996911
FAX: 0181-8996909
WWW.NATIONALARCHIVES.GOV.UK

he left front of 200 yards; but, as he was in danger of being out-flanked, he fell back about 100 yards. Here Naick Gul Mahomed brought Subadar Sher Baz, and the rest of his party, to join

join him. He then advanced, and opened fire on the machine guns a second time. Naik Kili Mahomed fell, severely wounded; and Subadar Sher Saiz was wounded, when gallantly attempting to drag him under cover. Captain Pattinzer attempted to rescue the Subadar, but the latter was killed by a shot in the head.

Captain Pattinzer then withdrew about 200 yards, and after half an hour, having lost all touch with the rest of the force, again advanced to search for the wounded. He found that the Subadar's body had been rifled, and he was fired on when he was near it.

Naik Kili Mahomed was not in the position when the Subadar was killed. The Subadar was killed by a shot in the head.

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16. I consider the action was a creditable one, all engaged, considering the novel nature of the country in which it was fought. The scrub is very thick, low bush, and renders it impossible to observe what is going on, even at a few yards distance.

join him. He then advanced, and opened fire on the machine guns a second time. Neik Ali Mohamed fell, severely wounded; and Subadar Sher Sah was wounded, when gallantly attempting to drag him under cover. Captain Pottinger attempted to rescue the Subadar, but the latter was killed by a shot in the head.

Captain Pottinger then withdrew about 200 yards, and after half an hour, having lost all touch with the rest of the force, again advanced to search for the wounded. He found that the Subadar's body had been rifled, and he was fired on when he was near it.

Neik Ali Mohamed was shot in the head.

The enemy were given for the American Rifle, and the rest of the force. The enemy was seen.

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16. I consider the action was a creditable one, all engaged, considering the novel nature of the country in which it was fought. The scrub is very thick thorn bush, and renders it impossible to observe what is going on, even at a few yards distance.

17. The undermentioned specially distinguished themselves

Captain Pottinger, 29th Punjabis.

Lieutenant Lardingham, King's African Rifles.

Subadar Sher Ali, 29th Punjabis.

Naik Gul Mahomed.

Private George Williams, King's African Rifles.

8. On the 25th the following will be seen that Captain Pottinger and his party, coming with skill and determination and performing a feat of great importance, to rescue Subadar Sher Ali.

10. To Lieutenant Lardingham, the greatest credit is due for the way in which he gained information of, and

initiated the rescue of the enemy. During the action it

was owing to his presence and the courage and coolness

showing by him that the rescue was possible.

11. The following will be seen that Subadar Sher Ali

was rescued by the party of the King's African Rifles

led by Captain Pottinger, 29th Punjabis, and

Subadar Sher Ali, 29th Punjabis, and

Private George Williams, King's African Rifles.

I recommend him for the award of the Victoria Cross.

FORWARDED TO THE GOVERNMENT BY TELEGRAM NO. W. 3881 DATED 18th

SEPTEMBER 1914

Sd/- J. M. Stewart, Brigadier-General,
Commanding Forces.

LIST OF CASUALTIES

On the Tropic 6th-8th September 1944

DEAD:

- 1 Lieutenant: CLIFFORD.
- 1 Corporal: GLEN BAZZ.
- 6 A.S. & P.S.
- 3 Men.

WOUNDED:

- 3 rank & file.
- 1 Man.

GERMANS:

KILLED:

- 1 Staff sergeant.
- 1 Staff sergeant.
- 1 Private.

WOUND:

- 1 Staff sergeant.
- 1 Private.

ARMY:

- 26 members of whom
- proceed with

Headquarters Staff Office

Nairobi, 6th October, 1944.

ica and a...atorated.

otected

RECORDED
112
COMMUNICATIONS
SECTION

and send.
On 9th September 1944, at 3.15 p.m., a message was received that the Kenyan... was...
... Bay.

On 9th September at 3 p.m. Lieutenant...
... and file "C" Company 4th King's...
... African... he... left Kisumu by the S.S.
... Percy Anderson... from the Officer Command-
... ing Troops, Kisumu, "to hold the hills... of...
... to reconnoitre towards the enemy, and to await rein-
... forcements".

En route the S.S. "Passion" was passed and
Mr Fey, Intelligence Agent, informed Lieutenant

... a large force of ...
... that the Karungi ...

On arrival at Henda at 7 p.m. ...
... was met by Mr. Cotter, Intelligence Officer,

... Mr. Spencer, District Commissioner, ...
... were of ...

... gun ...

... for ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

... to ...

- Main Body : Lieutenant Shortt, 1st Coy, 1st Mar.
- Left Flank Guard : Lieutenant Mubson, 1st Coy, 1st Mar.

1st section of "D" Company

at 9.30 a.m. on arrival at pt. 6. The 1st section

of "D" Company was ordered to advance under Lieutenant

W. J. ... and 54 men of "D" Company were ordered to

advance from the E.A. ... to the ...

position ... to the ...

of "D" Company ...

At 10.30 a.m. ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

ii.

Our attack (now 1 platoon)

of "D" Company under Lieutenant

of the hill "B". In this advance Lieutenant

was wounded. On the right Captain Thorpycroft

... at ... Spengar and ... of "D" Company
 ... stream at point ... for some high
 ... edge of ... (F)
 ... a party ... on ... three
 ... great ... 10 yards
 ...

KORTO
 CHICAGO

... Hill that night
 It was ...
 ... movement.
 ...

13. Our ... troops returned ... the next morning. The Germans had retreated in the most

disorderly manner, leaving baggage and ammunition behind, as well as their wounded unattended by any doctor although two were present with their force.

Casualties.

British.

Killed.

Captain Thornycroft

Private Griffiths

Sergeant

Wounded.

Four men.



King's African Rifles and were with them. I have the honour to
Your Excellency's most obedient servant.

(Signed)

J. Stewart.

Commissioner General
Commanding Forces

Headquarters Staff Office,

Nat. 581, the October 11/41

The General Officer Commanding
The 1st Airborne Division

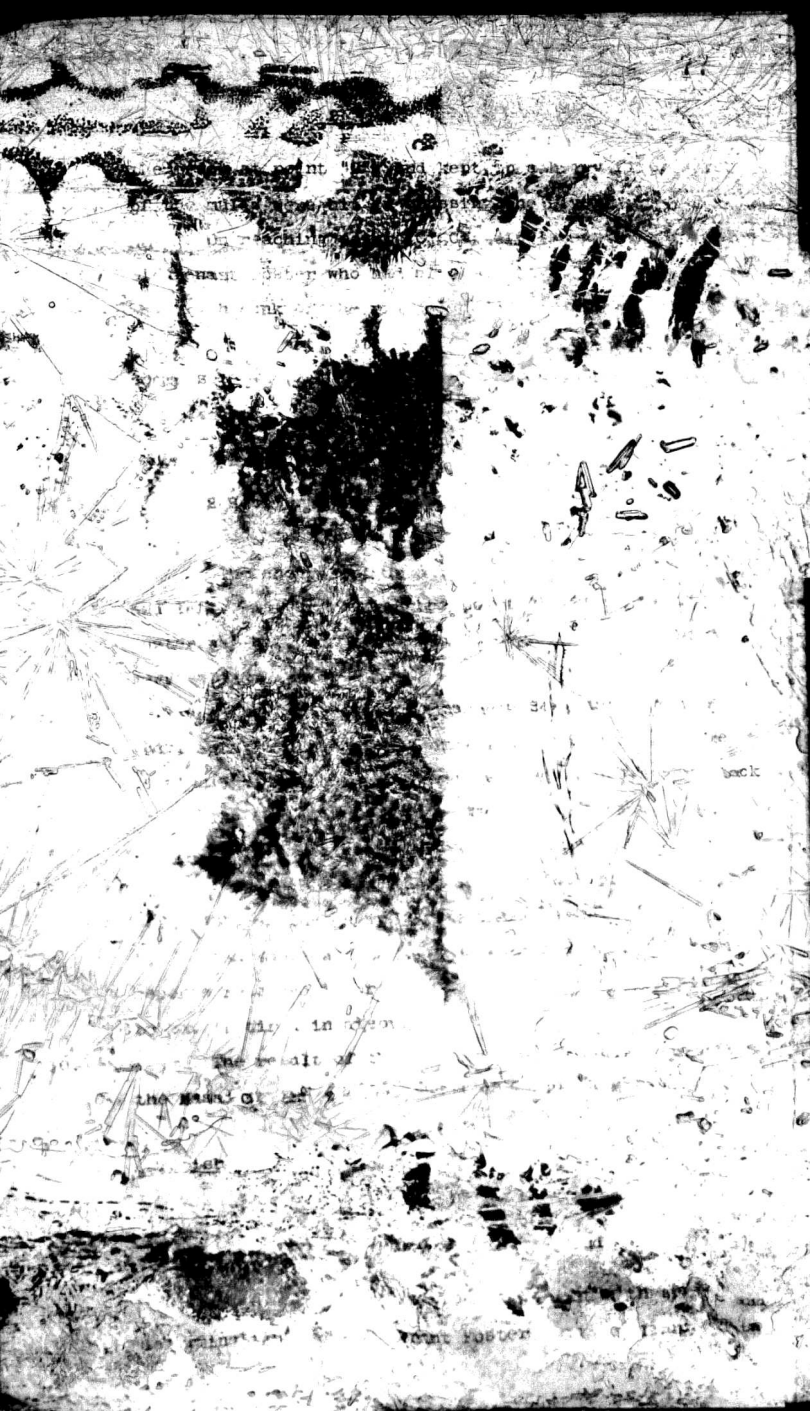
Secretary of Government
and General-in-Chief,
British East Africa Protectorate

to submit a report on the

East Africa
2nd Air Bn

CONFIDENTIAL
BY PERMISSION
OF THE
SECRETARY OF GOVERNMENT

At 5.30 AM the ...
this touch with the ...
Captain ...
across the river, ...
shortly ...
the bomb, who reported the enemy to be in strength.
The enemy, estimated at 3 or 4 white officers and
100 rank and file, had not moved out on either side of



...point ... kept ...
... null ...
... teaching ...
... must ... who ...

back

... the result of ...

... the name of ...

... your father ...

Major General,
Commanding Forces.

of the General Staff,

8/10/1

J. M. Stewart

Brigadier General,

Commanding

Headquarters Staff Office,

Nairobi, 24th October, 1914.

Dear Officer, ...

Chief,

ProteCTOR,

Report

will be the

of the

of the

of the

...

Left ...

from 30-40

...

... water ...

... which had been ...

at ...

5. On the night of the 25th ...

... the Germans ...

Camp, ...

10. Now I am in East Africa and I am

in a very great difficulty

I am honored to be

Your most obedient servant,

W. M. Stead, Editor-General,

NEW YORK, U.S.A.

Chief General Staff, U.S.A.

Manufacturers Staff Office

Air Mail, the 24th October, 1914

From

Mr. J. H. ...
Director

Dear Sir

I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 21st inst.

in relation to the proposed alterations to the ...

... and in view of the fact that the ...

... it is considered that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

... and that the ...

Ma. 1. 1918

with 2 Maxims

to Maji Chumbi, arriving there

Later in the day these two companies

and the 300 of the officer

Major Hawthorne, at whose disposal

It is reported that

with the 300 Scouts and five

is worth

shows

it was with

against Maji

more, Lieutenant Pickson, (A. Assistant

reporter, and the way, 500 strong

coming to Jasin at Lushanai.

objective was

1. 1. 1918.

and the 4th October, Captain [unclear] reported

the attack at [unclear]

the [unclear]

On October 3rd the Joint Imperial

troops and the British Maxim Gun Volunteers

the remainder of Indian Expeditionary

They were immediately placed under the

orders of Major Hawthorne, who despatched them to camp in the

S.S. "Duplex". The Company of 89th Punjab at Material

were ordered to march to Gajia via [unclear]

On the 6th October, the enemy were seen near

N. 10, advancing to Gajia in considerable strength. Our

our outposts came under machine gun fire.

and

for which he received administrative
 mention Captain W. C. Stonor, (The
 1st Squadron, 1st Cavalry, 1st Army, led his men with

commend Captain Stonor for the Distinguished
 Service Cross, and four Sergeants, "C" Company
 were awarded for the Distinguished Conduct Medal

have been awarded to be
 Obedient Servant

and other General
 accompanying address

Headquarter Staff.

Volunteer Staff.

Intelligence Department.

East Africa Mounted Rifles.

East Africa Gen. Regt.

East Africa Transport Corps.

East Africa Supply Corps.

East Africa Ordnance Corps.

East Africa Signals.

East Africa Engineers.

East Africa Medical Services.

East Africa Veterinary Corps.

East Africa Postal & Telegraph Services.

Mombasa Volunteer Artillery.

Uganda Railway Volunteers.

District Volunteers.

Nairobi Town Guard.

Mombasa Town Guard.

Colours 15 Battery.

Volunteer Maxim Gun Company.

27th Mountain Battery.

29th Punjab.

Indian Ordnance Department.

King's African Rifles.

King's African Rifles Reserve.

Third Imperial Service Troops.

Fourth Imperial Service Troops.

Fifth Imperial Service Troops.

Sixth Imperial Service Troops.

East Africa & Uganda Scouts.

East Africa & Uganda Police.

Indian Field Ambulance "A.B." B. Section. No 120.

Wheating Hospital. No 22.

Field Post Office. No 22.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes and scribbles at the top of the page.]

MINUTE.

- Mr. Egan 13/12/97
- Mr. T. B. ...
- Mr. Read
- Mr. ...
- Sir G. ...
- Sir J. ...
- Lord ...
- Mr. ...

[Faint handwritten notes on the left side, including the word 'Yes?' and some illegible text.]

[Extensive handwritten notes on the right side, including phrases like 'the ...', 'the ...', and 'the ...'. The text is very faint and difficult to decipher.]



48291 / EAD: ✓

92

1907

16 December 1907

MINUTE

29th 13/12/07

Mr. B. ...

Mr. ...

Mr. J. Anderson

Lord ...

Mr. Harcourt

29th

5th Nov

... military ...
... transferred to ...
... the ... of the ...

... records ...
... received from ...
... the ...

4172

Co

66

16 Dec 18

St. ...
St. ...
St. ...
St. ...
St. ...
St. ...
St. ...
St. ...

for the ...
the ...
of ...
the ...
to ...



