

500

500

TANZANIA 1907

EAST AFR. PROT.

N^o. 25216

25216

Rec'd 16 JUL 07.



(Subject.)

1907

Report on Lake Chilanga

Previous Paper

Report upon a new species discovered
at Chilanga and its distribution, a few miles
west of the lake.

(Matters.)

Report

This is my report,
No. 25216 (and a
supplement) to you of the full
details of a species of elephant
recently discovered.

It is a large male and the top
canines are very large.

Measurement

40

1907

%

All teeth

5240
RECEIVED
RECORDED

JUL 30 1907

June 29th, 1907.

My Lord,

I have the honour to report the results of my inspection of the work proceeded on the concessions

granted to Mr. Hushner and to the Afro American Company.

Mr. Hushner who has 10 square miles of fibre land near Vol. commenced work on this area in October last. A clearing has

been made, roads have been created, and 2 houses and

some out-buildings built. The engine is 10-horse power and

works 2000 feet above sea level. Several modifications have

been made to the engine by a 10-horse power engine and no

American labor is used on the new work, granted by the

Government, which at last authorizes

sold the difficulty of fibre extraction. 100 men were

employed at this factory. The population, however,

U.S. Principal Secretary of State

for the Colonies

London, June 29th, 1907.

employed on the ~~new~~ ^{old} pottery works paid \$10 per man-day,
without food, and the Maleita Men 6 with food. Sheds
had been erected for the men, they were well packed for and
I saw several natives waiting for the chance of being taken
on in the evening. The concession abounds ~~un~~justified, chiefly
in the Sansevieria, chrenbergia and Cyathosperma. Mr. Hartman
now has cut only 10 large leaves, leaving the central
stem with smaller leaves round it. The plant is young, not
deserted. He contemplates clearing the large area for the
cultivation of sisal. In the shade there were some 1st bales
of cotton, neatly packed for export.

2. After the first introduction of trees the natives should be
use to or worn of cutting them for firewood as late as 1910 and 1911.
After American Company's concession terminates we hope
to take the fibre in bulk i.e. the central portion
On the ~~old~~ ^{old} concession I found only about a
development since last year or a year ago. Today we find
nothing, all the trees which have been felled are still
standing another 10,000 trees were sold for spears
and other things. These going on average 100 per day the
people will be supplied for a year and there are at the
present time 1000 men employed in the forest.

rate of 80,000 trees per annum. The trees first planted out will be felled this year, three years after sowing.

At the Alto American Company's concession the new machine, by Morris, Fletcher, Lorraine and Company, is answering well, giving a proportion of fibre to pulp of from 4 to 5 per cent, as compared with from 15 to 20 per cent from the old machine. 800 men are employed at this factory, and the output is now from 1,000 to 1,500 tons of dried fibre per week, raised in London at from £ 2.50 to £ 4.00 per ton, according to the cost of labour and fuel taxes ordered by the company and will be increased 10% yearly, along the same lines for each further plantation of 100,000 acres, in due time, calculated. The British & Argentine Company, the other companies have calculated very similar taxation methods, and the owners are awaiting for an order to fix these up.

It would be impossible to report that a large industry has been born with the fibre and rubber industries, the difficulty of a satisfactory method for fibre extraction, and the quality of the fiber obtained by the two methods is still unknown.

so far well for early and rapid development in the first
bearing areas.

I have the honour to be,

With the highest respect,

My Lord,

Yours loyally's most obedient,

Humble servant,

Thayntinba