

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE NAIROBI

UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI
LIBRARY

Annual Report 1968-69

for the

INSTITUTE OF ADULT STUDIES

Adult
Education
Training &
Research

Extra-Mural
Meetings

Residential
Courses

Radio
Correspondence
Courses

Service
Agency

NOVEMBER 1970

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----|
| Reappraisal of Policy | 2 |
| Policy and Administration | 3 |
| Extra-Mural Division | 4 |
| Adult Studies Centre | 8 |
| Correspondence Course Unit | 12 |
| Board of Adult Education | 15 |
| East African and International Cooperation | 16 |
| Conferences, Research and Publications | 17 |
| Supporters and Sponsors | 20 |
| Visitors and Guest Lecturers | 20 |
| Looking Ahead | 22 |

Appendices

| | |
|---|----|
| A—Staff List | 24 |
| B(1)—C(4) Evening Classes | 26 |
| D—Statistical Summary | 38 |
| E—Subject Analysis | 39 |
| F(1-3)—Public Lectures and Seminars | 40 |
| G—Short Courses (A.S.C.) | 43 |
| H—Student Enrolment (C.C.U) | 44 |
| I—C.C.U. Part-Time Markers | 45 |

I. REAPPRAISAL OF POLICY

A characteristic trend for the two academic years under review, 1968 and 1969*, has been a reappraisal of policy. Periodically a review of programmes is necessary if a sufficient degree of development orientation is to be achieved. Since this will involve the acceptance of new ideas and involvements often contrary to the old, it is normal for adult educators to feel that they are in a state of crisis.

The extensive discussions in staff meetings and special committees were crowned by a Working Party, convened by Dr. A. T. Porter, on "The Role of the Institute of Adult Studies in the Development of Kenya". It consisted of high officials of the relevant Government Ministries and senior members of the University staff, making a total of 28 members:

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| A. T. Porter | Principal, University College Nairobi (Chairman) |
| E. Bjerre | Director, Institute of Adult Studies (I.A.S.) |
| H. G. Awich | Ministry of Finance |
| R. D. W. Betts | Training Division, Ministry of Agriculture |
| F. C. A. Cammaerts | Department of Education, U.C.N. |
| M. R. Chaudhri | Ministry of Health |
| J. A. Fewster | Resident Co-ordinator, Faculty of Agriculture, U.C.N. |
| D. R. Kamau | Ministry of Labour |
| P. E. Kinyanjui | Correspondence Course Unit, I.A.S. |
| A. S. Krival | Correspondence Course Unit, I.A.S. |
| J. A. Lijembe | Kenya Institute of Education |
| D. Macharia | Adult Studies Centre, I.A.S. |
| J. Madete | Government Training Institute, Maseno |
| C. Maina | Kenya Institute of Administration |
| E. R. Muciri | Ministry of Local Government |
| D. Mwandia | Ministry of Co-operatives and Social Services |
| A. K. Ngunze | Ministry of Education |
| F. M. Ochieng | Ministry of Commerce and Industry |
| S. Ominde | Dean, Faculty of Arts, U.C.N. |
| F. N. Ondieki | Directorate of Personnel, Office of the President |
| M. W. Pritchard | Department of Education, U.C.N. |
| R. C. Prosser | Board of Adult Education |
| R. Rado | Social Science/Institute for Development Studies, U.C.N. |
| S. Shitemi | Kenya Institute of Administration |
| J. Tyrrell (Miss) | College Planning Officer |
| P. L. Wangalwa | Ministry of Information and Broadcasting |
| E. V. Winans | Ministry of Economic Planning and Development |
| F. Waweru | Assistant Registrar (Secretary) |

Included in the recommendations by the Working Party were, among others, that training in adult education and relevant research should be a major concern for the Institute; school examination classes should only continue to be part of the Institute activities until such time that they can be handed over to other more appropriate institutions; liberal and cultural programmes should be encouraged, especially those concerned with development problems.

“Looking Ahead”, the last paragraph of this report will amplify some of the above mentioned recommendations which have been worked into the Institute Development Plan 1970—73.

The Institute National Programme 1969 was blessed with a Message by His Excellency Mzee Jomo Kenyatta, President of the Republic of Kenya, and Visitor, University College Nairobi. The Message concluded:

‘I am glad now that the Institute of Adult Studies is making more extensive and imaginative efforts to expand various forms of adult education, under the aegis of organised resources and academic disciplines which the University College of Nairobi has undertaken to provide. I wish all success to the projects of this Institute, and to the students whose lives will be enriched by such creative work.’

2. POLICYMAKING AND ADMINISTRATION

The three units of the Institute, (Extra-Mural Division, Adult Studies Centre and Correspondence Course Unit) have their unit staff meetings which report to the general staff meeting. This meeting reports to the Academic Board through the Board of Adult Studies.

The Board of Adult Studies has four representatives of the Academic Board and four outside members plus the Institute staff. Membership as at 31 December, 1969:

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| Prof. B. A. Ogot, Chairman | } Academic Board Members |
| Mr. M. Alala | |
| Mr. G. P. Maloba | |
| Prof. D. P. Ghai | |
| Prof. F. C. A. Cammaerts | |
| Mr. J. Kangwana (Voice of Kenya) | |
| Mr. J. A. Lijembe (Kenya Institute of Education) | |
| Mr. C. G. Maina (Kenya Institute of Administration) | |
| Mr. R. C. Prosser (Board of Adult Education) | |
| I. A. S. Staff | |

It has been proposed to establish an advisory council which should include all the “educational” ministries, some major voluntary organizations and specially interested individuals in order to facilitate further Institute policymaking in accordance with national objectives.

The senior posts within the Institute were until January, 1969:

Director, Deputy Director in charge of the Adult Studies Centre, and Senior Lecturer in charge of the Correspondence Course Unit. The present structure is: Director, Assistant Director (Adult Studies Centre), and Assistant Director (Correspondence Course Unit). It has been agreed in principle to establish a new senior post, Assistant Director (Extra-Mural Division), when funds are available.

P. E. Fordham left the Institute in March 1968, after having worked for the Institute since 1962, in order to take up a post with the Department of Education and Science, London, and Erik Bjerre, on secondment from the Rural Development College, Denmark, took over the job as Director of Institute.

The various staff changes have been described in detail for each unit, and clearly indicate that trying to secure a full staff complement is a major problem. A list of the staff as per 31st December, 1969 is appended. (A).

3. EXTRA-MURAL DIVISION

General

The need for formal education has continued to be strong. A certificate is rightly seen as a way of improving one's prospect of employment or promotion. Many extra-mural classes have therefore, directly or indirectly, been geared towards school examinations, even if this provision has been very much under review.

There used to be classes at junior secondary level. But when the Correspondence Course Unit launched its K.J.S.E. programme in the beginning of 1968 it was decided to close down all evening classes at this level in order to strengthen the C.C.U. and to give the K.J.S.E. students more organised and standardised teaching.

The Certificate of Adult Studies classes are based on a three year evening programme which is somewhat hampered by transfers both of students and of part-time tutors. In 1968 the first two extra-mural students were awarded the C.A.S. and two more followed in 1969, and for both years there were a considerable number of passes in one or two subjects.

Because of the financial constraints of the Institute the fees were increased by 50% from the second term of 1969. This increase may have contributed to the closure of some classes. Fees per term of 12 meetings increased from 12/- to 18/- at sub-centres and from 36/- to 54/- in Nairobi.

Counselling students is an important function of the Extra-Mural Tutor. One tutor put the following advertisement in the newspaper: "Advice is free from the Extra-Mural Tutor." The tutor

may interview students who are planning to enrol for extra-mural studies or he may give advice to anybody who does not know how to pursue his studies.

Adult Education Forum

The Adult Education Forum was launched in March 1969 as a monthly meeting in the University College Nairobi, under the auspices of the Board of Adult Education and the Institute of Adult Studies. The object is to give adult educators from different bodies the chance to get to know one another, become acquainted with others' programmes, and to discuss general problems within the wide field of adult education.

Topics so far discussed include:

The Rural Development Programme and Rural Training
by J. W. Leach, Ministry of Economic Planning and Development;

Agricultural Training and the Reorganisation of the Ministry of Agriculture, by R. D. W. Betts, Ministry of Agriculture;

Education for Developing and Co-operative Movement in Kenya by J. Bjarsdal, Co-operative College of Kenya;

Advice and Training for Business Men by J. M. Ochieng, Ministry of Commerce and Industry;

The United Nations Development Programme by R. B. Stedman, U.N.D.P.

It had been decided that regular Adult Education Forums will also be arranged at the Extra-Mural Centres in Mombasa, Nakuru and Kisumu from 1970.

EXTRA-MURAL CENTRES (Nairobi, Mombasa, Nakuru and Kisumu.)

Central Kenya is too large an area to be administered from one office, and it is obvious that the **Nairobi** Extra-Mural Centre gets the lion's share of the organising time and that the sub-centres suffer from this. It is important to provide a better service outside the capital city, so the establishment of a new Extra-Mural Centre for the Mount Kenya region has got a high priority.

With about 40 classes Nairobi has got by far the largest enrolment in the country, and several of them are financially self-supporting.

In September, 1969 the Nairobi Tutor directed an orientation course for University of California students who were going to study at the University for one year.

Attempts have been made to open sub-centres outside Mombasa, particularly at Kwale, Kilifi and Malindi; but it is difficult in these places to find suitable tutors and a nucleus of potential students. For some years to come it appears most likely that the Institute's services outside Mombasa will have to be in the form of fairly elementary correspondence courses rather than more advanced evening classes.

Public lectures and seminars, among others, comprised of a series, "The University Comes to Mombasa," inaugurated in 1968 by the Principal, Dr. A. T. Porter who spoke to an audience of 600 people on "The Role of the University in a Developing Country". Other university lectures included "The Development of African Culture" (Prof. B.A. Ogot), "The African Writer and his Landscape" (James Ngugi), Kenya and Non-Alignment" (Dr. John Okumu) and "The Engineer in Society" (Prof. Royston Jones).

Nakuru continued with a limited number of evening classes but with a lively seminar and lecture programme. There were among others a Writer's Week-end and an Industrial Life Conference arranged in collaboration with the National Christian Council of Kenya.

Although many sub-centres in Western Kenya were established during 1968 and 1969 several failed to recruit sufficient students of the required level so that the bulk of the work was done within **Kisumu**.

The major event during the two years under review was the **Kisumu Arts Festival**.

It is part of the Institute policy to promote Arts Festivals and the first one was arranged in Kisumu 23—31 December, 1968. The late Minister for Economic Planning and Development, Hon. Tom Mboya, wrote about the Festival: "I feel that the festival such as the one you are proposing would be a tremendous contribution on the general enlightenment and in particular the cultural development of our people."

The Secretary for the Kisumu Arts Festival was Okot p'Bitek, the Extra-Mural Tutor for Western Kenya. He succeeded in getting very many outstanding personalities to contribute to the success of the Festival which had three major aspects:

- (a) Academic: Lectures, debate, writer's workshop and book exhibition.
- (b) Artistic: Dances, poetry, music, drama, film, and art and local crafts exhibitions.
- (c) Sports: Wrestling, nyange (a Luo hunting game), canoe races, yachting and water-skiing.

The Festival demonstrated that there is a real cultural hunger in the Land which must be satisfied, and at the same time there is a rich fund of goodwill and interest and very many people are most anxious to help and participate.

The Institute would like to thank the Festival Committee for good work and co-operation with special thanks to the Kisumu Municipal Council for active support.

For details of extra-mural evening classes see Appendix B for 1968 and Appendix C for 1969. Appendix D shows a Statistical Summary and Appendix E a Subject Analysis, and Appendix F Public Lectures and Seminars.

Staffing

During most of 1968 the Division was fortunate in having a full staff complement. Neither Mombasa nor Kisumu had had a full time Extra-Mural Tutor for some years, and the re-establishment of extra-mural activities in Nyanza and Western Provinces and the Coast was therefore a major feature of the year.

In Nairobi Josphat Karuri, the Organiser, left for studies at Makerere University College in July 1968. He was replaced by Joseph Mwaniki in February 1969, a C.A.S. graduate from the Adult Studies Centre. The Extra-Mural Tutor, David Macharia, was appointed Assistant Director in charge of the Adult Studies Centre in April 1969. Mike Moore was Extra-Mural Tutor, Nairobi, May—September, 1969; during this time he was Organising Secretary for the 13th Annual Study Conference. For the rest of the year Tom Mulusa was the Nairobi Tutor.

In Mombasa Mike Moore took over the Extra-Mural Centre from January 1968. When he left, the post of tutor was vacant until Gilbert Lewa took up an appointment with the Institute in December 1969, working at full strength from January, 1970.

Robin Minney left as Extra-Mural Tutor, Nakuru in August 1968, after three years of service, and he was replaced by George Mathu who was with the Institute from August 1968 to October, 1969 until he got a research post with the Cultural Division, Institute of Development Studies. Mike Moore was in charge of Nakuru and the Rift from November, 1969.

Okot p'Bitek was in charge of the Kisumu Extra-Mural Centre from December 1967, he was granted a nine months leave of absence from October 1969 in order to attend the Writers' Workshop at the University of Iowa, U.S.A.

Johnson Ngashe who had been with the Institute since 1966, was appointed Organiser for Western Kenya in April 1969.

4. ADULT STUDIES CENTRE

The residential unit of the Institute has got accommodation for 60 students. The normal pattern for courses has been 30 students on the One-Year Course and 30 students on short courses, e.g. from one week to three months duration.

One Year C.A.S. Course

1968

A total of 30 students attended the One-Year Course. 28 secured places as a result of their performance in the competitive selection test which consisted of an intelligence test, comprehension and essay papers. The remaining two, one of whom was the only woman on the course, were librarians who had passed their first examinations with distinction. The average age of the students was 27½. Their previous occupations were varied: 14 were primary school teachers, one the headmaster of a Harambee Secondary School and one a lecturer at a teacher training college; of the remainder 5 were clerks, 4 railway employees, one a chief, one an accountant and one a co-operative assistant. 21 students were married, mostly with young children. The level of work during the year was high, a large majority of the students working hard and consistently throughout the course. This is shown by the results of the Certificate of Adult Studies examination. 28 out of 30 passed in at least 3 subjects thus securing a certificate which is better than the 1967 passes (13 out of 24).

The number of students taking the different subjects were as follows:

English 30; African History 24; African Environment (Geography) 16; Economics 9; Political Science 8; Sociology 12.

C.A.S. PASSES

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Mugweru, J. K. | 15. Mwangi, J. |
| 2. Mbae, John R. | 16. Mwaniki, J. N. A. |
| 3. Musembi, J. J. | 17. Amunga, William |
| 4. Owako, Mrs. E. H. | 18. Kibutu, B. J. |
| 5. Kariuki, J. M. | 19. Dhliwayo, A. E. |
| 6. Mutweke, J. W. | 20. Saropa, V. A. |
| 7. Ayoki, Tobias C. | 21. Omolo, J. W. |
| 8. Kilavuka, R. | 22. Gakure, G. |
| 9. Otieno, G. E. | 23. Nyaoke, S. E. |
| 10. Ouma, B. J. M. | 24. Olewe, A. D. |
| 11. Kapere, Austin | 25. Gitaka, E. |
| 12. Ita, Silas | 26. Simiyu, J. W. |
| 13. Ruta, F. | 27. Musiga, K. O. |
| 14. Sikinyi, J. N. A. | 28. Buleemi, J. O. |

1969

A total of 28 all-men students attended the One-Year Course following the usual selection test. The average age of the students was 28 and only 7 were unmarried. Their previous occupations were as varied as ever: 14 were primary school teachers, one was an Assistant Education Officer, one an Education Instructor with the Kenya Army, 5 were clerks, 2 trade unionists, one Librarian, one Health Assistant, one Agricultural Assistant and 2 were unemployed.

As only 2 students opted to study Political Science, the subject was dropped in 1969. However, 18 studied African History, 17 studied Geography, 14 Economics, 9 Sociology, and all 28 studied English.

Throughout the year keenness and seriousness of purpose were apparent. 24 out of 28 passed the whole C.A.S. scoring 10 distinctions in various subjects especially in English. Three failed in Economics and one in Geography, and they may repeat the examination in these subjects next year.

C.A.S. PASSES

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. George Owiti | 13. J. M. Benjamin |
| 2. Victor Kanzungu | 14. R. Njeru |
| 3. T. A. Mibei | 15. H. Mwingisi |
| 4. P. C. O. Abonyo | 16. Mwiti |
| 5. K. E. Kaburu | 17. B. Nderitu |
| 6. J. A. Odongo | 18. John A. Chebiy |
| 7. F. J. Mainah | 19. H. G. Gachunga |
| 8. J. G. Kinyanjui | 20. W. F. Karani |
| 9. P. Kinyanjui Musa | 21. J. K. Kibui |
| 10. John Njeru | 22. N. H. Bodo |
| 11. Paul Gichuru | 23. I. F. Kirunja |
| 12. J. Machira | 24. L. T. Odhiambo |

E. O. Yongo and P. M. Mbugua who had previously attended the Centre passed in the single subjects they had failed and were awarded the C.A.S.

MATURE AGE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION PASSES**1968**

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Dhiliwayo, A. K. | 9. Wairegi, G. G. |
| 2. Gitaka, E. W. | 10. Ruta-Kalesibwa, M. F. |
| 3. Ita, S. M. | 11. Beleemi, J. O. |
| 4. Kilavuka, R. M. K. | 12. Nyaoke, S. E. |
| 5. Makowago, J. O. | 13. Saropa, V. A. |
| 6. Mbae, J. R. | 14. Amunga, W. E. O. |
| 7. Mugweru, J. K. | 15. Omolo, J. W. |
| 8. Musembi, J. M. | |

1969

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Peter M. Kinyanjui | 12. Henry N. Gachunga |
| 2. Jediel G. Kinyanjui | 13. John P. Machira |
| 3. Wilfred F. A. Karani | 14. John Chebiy |
| 4. Kenneth E. Kaburu | 15. George H. C. Owiti |
| 5. Boniface P. M. Nderitu | 16. James K. Kibui |
| 6. Paul K. Gichuru | 17. Luke T. Odhiambo- Ombudo |
| 7. Timothy A. Mibei | 18. Joshua M. Benjamin |
| 8. Francis T. Ndung'u | 19. Peter O. Abonyo |
| 9. Stephen K. Mwiti | 20. John A. Odongo |
| 10. Victor G. Kazungu | 21. Hezekia K. Mwingisi |
| 11. John A. Njeru | 22. Frederick J. Maina |

The Minister for Education, Dr. J.G. Kiano, visited the Centre on 25 June 1968 to present certificates to the successful students on the 1967 One-Year Course. The C.A.S. graduates 1968 received their certificates in September 1969 at the Graduation Ceremony presided over by the Visitor of the University College, H. E. the President.

Short Courses**1968**

Short Courses, with a total of 227 students, were held during the year; six entirely under the auspices of the Centre, four by outside bodies with the assistance of the Centre. This compared with seven courses and 169 students in 1967. The main change in policy was the provision of more specialised courses; two for trade unionists, which were run in co-operation with the Central Organisation for Trade Unions (Kenya), and one Adult Education Course for community development officers and extension workers; this was arranged in co-operation with the Ministry of Co-operatives and Social Services and other ministries and voluntary agencies. All the students on these three courses were sponsored by the employing bodies. The programmes combined lectures and seminars on problems of development and background subjects, with sessions related directly to the work of the students. Case studies and classes on communication were an important feature of these courses. The Course in English for Extra-Mural Students studying for the Certificate of Adult Studies was an intensive revision course whose effectiveness suggests that courses of this kind should be continued both in English and in other C.A.S. subjects.

1969

Nine courses were planned for the year, six entirely by the Centre and three being organised and staffed by outside bodies.

One of the planned six courses did not materialise. The five courses, including a three months course attracted a total of 152 participants. There were three General Short Courses (three weeks each) on the Economics, Social and Cultural Development in East Africa, and one course for **trade unionists** organised jointly with COTU (K). An important new course was the **Three Months Foundation Course on Adult Education**. 18 participants involved in various adult education tasks came together to study subjects related to adult education with a heavy emphasis on practical problems in teaching, organisation and administration both in the field and in residential situations. Besides the studies at the Centre the participants, divided into two groups, spent two weeks in Kwale and Machakos District applying the theories they had studied to real situations.

The distribution of the participants was as follows:

| | |
|--|---|
| Ministry of Co-operatives and Social Services (Assistant Education Officers) (Adult Education) | 8 |
| Ministry of Labour (National Youth Service) | 3 |
| Ministry of Defence (Army Education Instructors) | 3 |
| COTU (K) (Branch Secretaries) | 3 |
| Literacy Centre of Kenya (Journalist) | 1 |

It was encouraging to have Mr. J. Gethenji, the Director of Personnel, come to present the certificates to the participants. Mr. Gethenji said among other things:

“In the course of your duties you will come across rich people, poor people, humble and arrogant, sensitive and carefree, intelligent and unintelligent, strong and weak. As trained persons, you will require to handle each of these differently. But the greatest common denominator in dealing with all manner of people for the course of development and progress is to make them feel that you understand them, their points of view are important but could be mistaken, and that you have sympathy with their problems. Once you win their hearts this way, you can lead them to hell! But we want you to lead them to better standards of living.

On behalf of Government, I wish the Institute well and I can assure you, Sir, that you will not find our support lacking, provided the objectives of the Institute keep within what we consider to be our priorities in Adult Education for individual and community betterment in health, shelter, food, clothing and happiness.”

The three courses arranged by outside bodies comprised of courses for Danish and for German Volunteers, and of a Follow-up seminar arranged by the Rural Development College, Denmark, for a group of her former students.

For details about short courses 1968 and 1969 see Appendix G.

Staffing

The Adult Studies Centre had a full establishment of tutors throughout 1968 with the arrival of the Deputy Director, Leslie Stephens in February. Mrs. Wamere Mopolo Dadet, who taught Sociology, largely on the Short Courses, left in September. She was replaced by John Okach, a former student of the Centre, who returned to Kenya after two years at Edinburgh University studying for a Master's Degree in Adult Education.

Leslie Stephens left the Centre at the end of 1968, and John Fox, Tutor of English, took over as Acting Assistant Director. He was replaced by David Macharia, the Extra-Mural Tutor in Nairobi, who besides teaching Geography, took over the administration of the Centre as Assistant Director in April 1969. The end of second term saw the departure of John Fox who returned to the University of Nottingham after two years of secondment and Mrs. Helen Fox who had devoted a lot of her free time to teach Mathematics to the students. Terry Murphy came from the same University as a replacement. The Historian, Andrew Brockett, left at the same time and was replaced by Miss Florida Okwemba.

In July, Tom Mulusa left for a three months study tour of British adult education institutions. He returned to be the new Extra-Mural Tutor in Nairobi, though he still taught Geography at the Centre.

5. CORRESPONDENCE COURSE UNIT (C.C.U.)

The Correspondence Course Unit which was set up in 1967 started its operation in 1968 in conducting a series of radio/correspondence courses. These courses were primarily designed to guide P3 teachers and other students who had completed primary school in their preparation for the Kenya Junior Secondary Examination.

The year 1969 saw the completion of the first phase in course development of the Correspondence Course Unit. The study guides for the original five K.J.S.E. subjects—English, Kiswahili, History, Geography and modern Mathematics—were completed at both Form One and Form Two levels. Form One Biology was also available. Form Two Biology and Form One Physical Science will be offered by mid-1970.

In November 1969 the first C.C.U. candidates sat for the K.J.S.E. after two years of study. The results of their performance were not yet out at the time of writing. However, some C.C.U. students who sat for the examination in 1968 after one year of study achieved a considerably higher pass rate than the national average for private candidates. A survey on Learning and Study Methods used by students enrolled in Radio/Correspondence Course 1968 has been carried out in order to indicate specific areas in which improvements are desir-

able. The survey revealed, *inter alia*, that the students relied heavily on radio programmes which they found to be "very helpful" especially in the languages. The main difficulty with radio was the time of the broadcasts (5—5.30 p.m.), which many students found unsuitable and preferred a later time. Most students were mature people with family responsibilities. Consequently, many of them experienced special difficulties in pursuing their studies, paying fees, and getting quiet time. Very few students had access to a library or read newspapers often enough. There was great demand for face-to-face teaching in certain subjects such as Mathematics. On the whole, the radio/correspondence courses were received enthusiastically by most students. At the same time, students' comments indicated that there was room for improvement in order to make the C.C.U. a more efficient and effective agency.

STUDENT ENROLMENT

In 1968 when the original five subjects were available, there was a total enrolment of about 700 students in about 2,500 subject enrolments. This represented an average of about three subjects per student. It has been found that student enrolment is always low during the first two months of the year, in spite of the wide publicity carried through the Education Offices, press and radio. It is also evident that radio has been the most effective medium for publicity.

As of November 8, 1969, there were 1,531 students taking K.J.S.E. courses at either Form One or Form Two level. Total subject-enrolments stood at 8,012. Besides preparation, instruction and administration of these K.J.S.E. courses, the C.C.U. collaborated with the Kenya Institute of Education in conducting a major part of its upgrading programme for unqualified teachers. During 1969, over 1,800 unqualified teachers were upgraded to P3 status after taking these upgrading courses. (see student enrolment data in Appendix H).

REVISION

Two of the courses that were completed have to be revised immediately. A new K.J.S.E. syllabus in Geography has been radically changed, thus making it necessary to completely re-write both Forms One and Two study guides in that subject. In Mathematics, complete revision of the Form One course has to be done in order to adapt the study guide to a new edition of the School Mathematics Project textbook. These revisions, though not unusual in correspondence education, have upset the course development programme for Forms Three and Four.

RADIO

The Voice of Kenya continued to cooperate in the production and transmission of radio programmes supplementing the correspondence

lessons. These broadcasts are presented on a regular schedule over the National Service for two and three-quarter hours per week. A plan for repeat broadcasts two weeks later on the Kisumu West Kenya Service fell through due to lack of "engineering" funds, but VOK is hopeful of offering this time beginning in July 1970, at the start of the financial year.

BUILDINGS

Since its inception, the C.C.U. has suffered from lack of accommodation and operated in very crowded space. However, this problem will soon be solved when the Unit moves into its new offices on the Kikuyu campus early in 1970. The buildings, comprising 10,000 square feet of office space and six staff houses, have been financed by a donation from the Government of Denmark. This new development will create a bigger campus at Kikuyu, thus allowing for better utilisation of facilities of the Institute. The practical integration of the C.C.U. and the other units of the Institute will be further developed as more contact meetings and courses for correspondence students are arranged through the Extra-Mural Centres and at the Adult Studies Centre.

COOPERATION WITH OTHER INSTITUTIONS

The Working Party on the Role of the Institute of Adult Studies recommended, among other things, that the C.C.U. give a high priority to planning and developing vocational and professional courses by radio/correspondence, in collaboration with other institutions where such collaboration is appropriate. Such courses may be directed towards Adult Educators, Trade Unionists, Members and Staff of Co-operative Societies, Local Government Staff, Councillors, etc. During 1969, discussions were held in connection with proposed joint programmes with the Co-operative College of Kenya and the Department of Local Government at the Kenya Institute of Administration. In cooperation with the Kenya Institute of Education the C.C.U. continued to conduct the academic section of the upgrading programme for unqualified teachers. This programme will be repeated for about 2,000 new teachers in 1970.

SPECIAL VISIT

One of the important visits to the Unit was made by a team of three members from the University of Wisconsin Extension. They were Dr. Luke Lamb, Director, Division of Educational Communications; Mr. F. L. Johnson, Director of Independent Study, and Mr. Karl Schmidt of WHA-Radio. At the end of their visit, they made useful recommendations, one of which was the modification of radio lecture format to allow for greater flexibility and better utilisation of radio programmes.

STAFF

When the Unit's operation began, there were on the staff five Correspondence Writers who had been seconded to the Unit by the Ministry of Education and the Teachers' Service Commission. In addition, there was the Wisconsin Team consisting of the Visiting Senior Lecturer, Radio Specialist and the Office Manager. Peter Kinyanjui who was already with the Institute was appointed counterpart to the Radio Specialist.

In 1969, change came when the five Correspondence Writers were appointed Correspondence Tutors under University Terms of Service.

Mrs. C. Kamau and Edward Joell were appointed Correspondence Tutors in Physical Science and Biology respectively. P. Kinyanjui became counterpart to the Visiting Senior Lecturer, and Solomon Wanguru was appointed as counterpart to the Radio Specialist. The Wisconsin Team was supplemented by Carl Vanderlin, with special responsibility for Course Development. Thus, half-way through the year, it looked as if the staff of the Unit was going to be complete, for the first time, with 7 Correspondence Tutors and with Counterparts to the Visiting Wisconsin Team. Before the year ended, however, the Unit suffered a drawback from three resignations, two Correspondence Tutors and the Radio Specialist's Counterpart. J. Chumo (Mathematics) and S. Wanguru (Radio) resigned in order to stand for election to Parliament. O.Ob'bayi (History) left the Unit to take up employment outside the University. By the end of the year new appointments had not yet been made. In the meantime the two K.J.S.E. science courses in Biology and Physical Science are being developed and will incorporate simple experiment kits. The language Tutors in English and Kiswahili have also begun a programme for testing their new study guide materials for the East African Certificate of Education. This should lead to modification and improvement of the materials.

A list of Part-Time Markers is appended. Appendix I.

6. BOARD OF ADULT EDUCATION

Throughout the period under review, members of the Institute staff played an active role within the Board of Adult Education. The Institute is keen to work in close contact with her allies in adult education, and the Board of Adult Education, established by an Act of Parliament in 1966, is an ideal forum for such contacts. The Institute is grateful for good co-operation with this co-ordinating board.

Erik Bjerre was a member of the Board itself, the Executive Committee, the Panel of Liberal and Cultural Education, and the Research and Training Committee. Peter Kinyanjui served on the

Panel on Liberal and Cultural Education, and the Publications, Libraries and Teaching Aids Committee: David Macharia on the Panel on Formal and Vocational Education; Tom Mulusa and John Okach were members of the same panel. Extra-Mural Tutors were members of District Adult Education Committees.

7. EAST AFRICAN AND INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION

There has been an extremely useful co-operation between the three adult education institutes of the University of East Africa. The Mature Age Entry Scheme is a joint undertaking governed by a Standing Committee of Senate. The other areas of co-operation are under the Senate Committee on Adult Education.

The latter was instrumental in arranging the **East African Adult Education Staff Conference** at the Adult Studies Centre 31 March—2 April, 1969. The conference covered among others the following topics: How to plan and carry out university adult education in an extra-mural area: Radio/correspondence education: Training Adult Education: Subject tutors group-meetings. The second staff conference is scheduled to be held 25—28 February, 1970, also at the Adult Studies Centre, Kikuyu.

The largest single activity has been the **Annual Study Conferences**.

The three university adult education institutes in East Africa had arranged 12 successive Annual Study Vacations, when it was decided to change the name in order to underline further the educational nature of the gathering and to get participants at a higher level. **The 13th Annual Study Conference** was held in Nairobi 17—28 August, 1969. The main theme of the Conference was "Adult Education and Rural Development in East Africa," and the Conference was opened by Hon. Daniel Arap Moi, Vice President and Minister for Home Affairs.

The keynote lectures were open to the public and included the following topics:

United Nations Economic Commission for Africa by Mr. J. Riby Williams, E.C.A.

The Economics of Rural Development by Hon. F. Odero-Jowi, Minister for Economic Planning and Development.

Rural Extension Services by Mr. R. C. Prosser, Adviser to the Board of Adult Education, Kenya.

Functional Literacy by Dr. H. S. Bhola, Literacy and Adult Education Trainer, UNESCO, Mwanza.

Social and Rural Development by Mr. Lionel Cliffe, Director, Institute of Development Studies, Dar es Salaam.

Aspects of Development of the East African Community by Hon. R. F. Ouko, Minister, East African Community.

Culture, Traditional and Modern by Mr. Okot p'Bitek, Institute of Adult Studies.

The Co-operative Movement in East Africa by Mr. Arne Holmberg, Director, East And Central Africa International Co-operative Alliance.

The Role of the Press in the Development of Rural Kenya by Mr. K. Bhushan, Education Correspondent, Nation Newspapers, Nairobi.

The role of radio and TV in the Development of Rural Kenya by Mr. J. R. Kangwana, Asst. Director, Voice of Kenya.

The Future of Adult Education in East Africa by Professor Lalage Bown, Director, Department of Extra-Mural Studies, University of Zambia.

There were eleven discussion groups and seven schools, in most cases led by the staff of the three adult institutes. The names of schools were:

Training in Adult Education (Mrs. D. Thomas);

Functional Literacy (Dr. H. S. Bhola);

Rural Training Centre (Mr. D. Macharia);

Mass Media and Rural Development (Mr. J. E. Petersen);

Techniques of Communication (Mr. R. F. Clarke);

Rural Sociology (Mr. J. Okach);

Community Development and Co-operative Movement in East Africa (Mr. R. Mwilu and Mr. Chango Machio).

About 240 people participated in the Annual Study Conference which proved to be a more adequate arrangement than the previous "Study Vacations". Several professional adult educators participated, but they did not apply in as large a number as expected, so the majority of participants continued to be extra-mural students.

The Institute is on corresponding terms with a large number of foreign institutions. Special attention is given to the membership of the African Education Association which provides a venue for regional co-operation.

8. CONFERENCES, RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS

Erik Bjerre wrote various articles and read among others the following papers: "Adult Education and Rural Development" and "The Role of Mass Media in Rural Development" at the Training Course in Rural Extension and Community Development, August 1968 in Nairobi arranged by the Economic Commission for Africa.

27 December 1968—4 January 1969 he participated in the Fourth Conference, "Training for Adult Education in Africa", arranged by the African Adult Education Association where he presented a paper on "Adult Education at District Level".

At the I.L.O. Seminar at Kikuyu in August 1969 he read a paper on "Workers' Educational Activities in Africa with Special Reference to University Adult Education". In October 1969 he participated in the Moshi Conference, arranged by E.C.A. on the Integrated Approach to Rural Development, and presented two joint papers with Roy Prosser: "Adult Education and Rural Development" and "Training for Rural Development".

Erik Bjerre started on a research project, "Adult Education in Machakos District with Special Reference to Rural Training Centres."

Andrew Brockett has had the following papers accepted for publication: "Anglo-French Rivalry on the Somali Coast in the 1889's" which was a paper read at the 1968 conference of the Historical Association of Kenya and will be published in the proceedings of that Conference.

"Emir Saleyman ibn Inger Abdullah—A Further Episode" which will be published in Sudan Notes and Records.

A. Brockett has continued his research on the British Somaliland Protectorate for D. Phil. at the University of Oxford.

P. E. Kinyanjui completed two surveys, "An Analysis of the 1968 K.J.S.E. Results for C.C.U. Candidates" and "C.A.S. by Correspondence, Summary of Answers to a Questionnaire". P. E. Kinyanjui lectured outside the Institute, among others at the K.I.A. and at the Co-operative College of Kenya. He also attended a Conference of the International Council on Correspondence Education in Paris, 1969 and chaired one of the sessions.

D. Macharia lectured among others at the K.I.A. and the Co-operative college of Kenya. He was elected a member of the Executive Committee of the African Adult Education Association in January, 1969. D. Macharia attended the Workers Education Seminar in Nairobi in November 1969.

He started a research project on "Financing of Adult Education in Kenya" for the Board of Adult Education.

M. G. Moore completed a research project for the Board of Adult Education, "Survey of the Broad Field of Fundamental Adult Education in the Coast Province with Special Reference to the Improvement of Rural Extension Services in Kwale District", and he started on another project, "Adult Education in Nakuru". He served as a member of several District Adult Education Committees.

R. M. Mwilu continued as a member of the Board of Directors, East African Posts and Telecommunications, and of the Board of Kenya National Housing Corporation. In 1969 he became Vice-President of Kenya's Industrial Court. R. M. Mwilu was a lecturer at the West African Regional Trade Unionist Course in Sierre Leone in September, 1969.

Tom Mulusa has completed a research project on "Formal Adult Education in Kenya" for the Board of Adult Education and another project has been "Survey on County Councillors and their educational needs."

Terry Murphy started on a research project for the Board of Adult Education, "Provision of Adult Education in Nairobi."

Johnson Ngashe attended a three months course on "Adult Education in the Developing Countries" at the University of Edinburgh.

John Okach took part in teaching "Adult Education: Methods and Techniques" to Co-operative lecturers from East Africa at the Co-operative College. He has embarked on a research project on "Adult Education in South Nyanza."

Okot p'Bitek lectured within many organisations and he read papers at conferences. In 1968 he read a paper, "Political Songs of Acoliland" at a Philosophy and Creative Literature Conference, Makerere University College.

The following books and articles were published:

BOOKS

Wer pa Lawino—the Acholi version of Song of Lawino, E.A.P.H. 1969.

Song of Ocol

Song of Malaya

Song of Prisoner and

The Nilotic World (Lectures delivered at the Kisumu Arts Festival) to be published by the East African Publishing House.

ARTICLES

'Culture and the Community' Convergence—an International Journal of Adult Education, Vol. 1. No. 3, 1968

'Men without God?' a review article of Rev. Keith Russell's book—Men without God?, East African Journal, March, 1968.

'Is Jok God?' Dini na Mila, Journal of the Department of Religious Studies, Makerere University College, Vol. 3, 1968.

'Harvest'—a short poem in East African Journal, Vol. VI, 1969.

K. I. E. Panels

Members of the C.C.U. staff served on various educational panels of the Kenya Institute of Education; P. E. Kinyanjui on the Primary Teachers Education Panel: J. Kamawira on the Geography Panel: C. Kamau (Mrs.) and E. Joell on the Science Panel: C. Vanderlin on the Mathematics Panel. These panels have the responsibility of scrutinising and revising the school syllabi.

9. SUPPORTERS AND SPONSORS

In the past the Institute received large grants from external donors which naturally planned to phase out their support. The Institute is grateful for financial support during 1968 and 1969 from the Carnegie Corporation and the Dulverton Trust. The USAID has contributed to the C.C.U. and is at present the only external donor known to contribute to the Institute for the next financial year. It is hoped that the Institute Development Plan 1970—73 will attract new financial support. Special thanks should be extended to the Fr. Ebert Foundation which supported financially the 13th Annual Study Conference as well as the forthcoming publication, "Adult Education for Rural Development," based on the Conference.

The Institute would like to record its deep appreciation for the support from the external donors and from the Ministry of Education which has increased its contribution considerably over the last few years. It is however of the greatest importance for the smooth running of the Institute that adequate financing is received well in advance before the start of any financial year.

It is not possible here to mention by name all those Government departments, voluntary organisations, private organisations, overseas institutions, part-time tutors and contactmen within the extra-mural work and the college administrators and "counsellors" and internal colleagues who have supported and assisted the Institute in very many ways. Without such co-operation and active support it would not have been possible to secure a relevant and workable university adult education programme.

10. VISITORS AND GUEST LECTURERS

1968

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| J. Withings | Unesco, Division of Mass Communication |
| John Gunther | Vice Chancellor, University of Papua and New Guinea |
| Griffiths Cunningham | Principal, Kivukoni College, Dar es Salaam |
| A. R. Thomas | Ministry of Overseas Development, U.K. |
| M. Hagberg (Mrs.) | S.I.D.A., Sweden |
| H. Severinsen | Principal, Antvorshov Folk High School, Denmark. |

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| S. Gerth Gohrde, | W. Germany |
| L. Mirtha | German Embassy, Nairobi |
| J. Gammelgaard | Ag. Principal, Rural Development College, Denmark |
| Paul Bertelsen | Division of Adult Education Unesco |
| Hugh Gillis | Roma University, Lesotho |
| Pippa Harris and 12 ladies | from the International Council of Social Democratic Women. |
| Alan Thomas | Executive Director, Canadian Association for Adult Education |
| Donald McNeil | Chancellor, University Extension, University of Wisconsin. |
| Lalage Bown | Director, University of Zambia, Extra-Mural Dept. |
| Birger Abrahamsen | Ambassador of Denmark |
| Hon. C. K. Lubembe M.P., | Secretary General C.O.T.U. (K) |
| S. K. Cockar | President, Industrial Court |
| T. K. B Mbathi | Permanent Secretary Ministry of Labour |
| J. K. Gecau | Director, B.A.T. Kenya Limited |
| Dr. J. G. Kiano | Minister for Education |
| K. Helveg Petersen | Minister for Cultural Affairs, Denmark |
| H. E. Kastoft | Director of Technical Co-operation with Developing Countries, Denmark. |
| Hilary Ng'weno | Journalist |
| Sir Miles and Lady Clifford | Formerly of Leverhulme Trust |
| Philip Ndegwa | Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Economic Planning and Development. |
| James Ngugi | Author, Lecturer, Department of English |
| Prof. K. Philip | Chairman, Danish Board for Technical Co- operation with Developing Countries |
| John Butterworth | Vice Chancellor, University of Warwick, U.K. |

1969

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Mason Daly | Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria |
| W. Schram | Stanford University, California |
| J. J. Bochet | ECA/FAO Addis Ababa |
| Viggo Andersen | FAO, Rome |
| Edward H. Pitts | Laubach Literacy, New York |
| Robert T. Caswell | Laubach Literacy, New York |

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| E. Chalabesa | Presidents' Citizenship College, Lusaka |
| H. M. Stanley Njeru | Ag. Secretary, Board of Adult Education |
| R. C. Prosser | Adviser, Board of Adult Education |
| J. D. Akumu | Secretary-General, COTU (K) |
| John Watts | Chief Personnel Officer, Metal Box Co. (E.A.) Ltd. |
| Hon. Fred Kubai M. P., | Asst. Minister for Labour, Kenya |
| Dr. Solomon Inquai | Director, University Extension, Haile Selassie I Addis Ababa, Ethiopia |
| Colin Leys | Professor, Department of Government |
| Christian A. Cole | Director of Extra-Mural Studies, University of Sierra Leone, Freetown, Sierra Leone. |
| Paul B. Chu | Workers Education Branch, Geneva |
| F. Barinaga | I.L.O., Workers Education Branch, Geneva. |
| P. G. H. Hopkins | Fircroft College, Birmingham, U.K. |
| J. Kangethe | Central Bank of Kenya |
| F. L. Johnson | University of Wisconsin, Madison, U.S.A. |
| J. Leach | Ministry of Economic Planning and Development, Kenya |
| Dr. E. Winans | Ministry of Economic Planning and Development, Kenya |
| J. Gethenji | Director of Personnel, Office of the President |
| Peter Kibisu | Trade Unionist |
| Luke Musiga | National Social Security Fund |

11. LOOKING AHEAD

University adult education must always be prepared to fill the role of a servicing agency, co-operating with and assisting other organisations engaged in adult education, and it must at the same time be able to spell out its own particular role in national development, not forgetting that "the touch-stone of adult education is innovation." Especially during 1969 an attempt has been made to design a development oriented programme for the next triennium.

The main recommendations in the Institute Development Plan 1970-73 may be summarized as follows:

1. The Institute should continue and further develop its research programme, especially in relation to the role of adult education in the development of Kenya.
2. The short-term training courses in adult education and the Diploma Course in Adult Education are a major concern for the Institute and should receive the necessary financial backing.

3. School examination courses should only continue until such time that they can be handed over to other, more appropriate institutions.
4. Liberal and cultural programmes should be encouraged in order to promote civic responsibility and active engagement in development problems.
5. Special attention should be paid to developing programmes in the rural areas.
6. The number of Extra-Mural Centres should be increased.
7. Vocationally and professionally oriented short courses should be given a higher priority at the Adult Studies Centre than the general short courses.
8. The Certificate of Adult Studies and vocational/professional programmes should be introduced as correspondence courses.
9. The integration of extra-mural classes, radio and face-to-face teaching, and Correspondence education should be encouraged. Radio Study Groups should be established.
10. The Institute should be provided with finance to enable it to implement its agreed programmes on a national scale.

APPENDIX A

Staff-List 31st December, 1969

1. DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Director: | Sv. Erik Bjerre (on secondment from Rural Development College, Denmark) |
| Secretary: | Bhanumati Shah (Miss) |
| Clerk/Typist | Frederick Muragah |

2. EXTRA-MURAL DIVISION

Extra-Mural Tutor:

Nairobi/Central Kenya

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Extra-Mural Tutor: | Tom Mulusa, BA, Dip. Ed. |
| Organiser: | J. Mwaniki |
| Clerk/Typist: | Paul Gwanusu |

Mombasa/Coast Area

| | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Extra-Mural Tutor: | G. Lewa, B. Ed. |
| Organiser: | Nasib Makuwa |
| Clerk/Typist: | Timothy Gathendoh |
| Messenger/Cleaner: | Charo Shikari |

Nakuru/Rift Valley

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Extra-Mural Tutor: | Michael Moore, B. Sc. (Econ.) Dip. Ed. |
| Organiser: | Benedict Kivihya |
| Clerk/Typist: | Gathogoh Geoffrey |
| Office Messenger: | Pius Mwangi |

Kisumu/West Kenya

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Extra-Mural Tutor: | Okot p'Bitek, LLB, B. Litt. (Oxon.) (leave of absence) |
|--------------------|--|

| | |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| Organiser: | Johnson Ngashe |
| Clerk/Typist: | Bilha Njambi Justus (Mrs.) |

Mass Media Tutor: Vacant

3. ADULT STUDIES CENTRE

Asst. Director and

| | |
|------------------|--|
| Geography Tutor: | David Macharia, B.A. (Lond.), M.A. (Syracuse) |
| History Tutor: | F. Okwemba (Miss), B.A. (E.A.), Dip. Ed. |
| English Tutor: | Terry Murphy, B.Sc. (Hull) (on secondment from University of Nottingham) |

Tutor for Political

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Science/Sociology: | John Okach, B.A. (E.A.), M.A. (Edinburgh) |
| Economics Tutor: | Reuben Mwilu, B.A. (Lond.), M.A. (Indiana) |

Lecturer in Adult

Education: Vacant

| | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| Clerical Staff: | Julius Ombis |
| | George Gichuru |
| | Jackson Ong'ino |
| Driver: | Richard Mahuti |
| Kitchen Staff: | Edward Mahuti |
| | Hamisi Kariuki |
| | Mwaura Hindu |
| | Chrispus Kienja |
| | Harun N. Kimotho |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Dining Staff: | Gitau Mboroi Otieno Omara Kimatu Kieti George Chege Rutibui Humphrey Kamau Njau |
| Grounds Staff: | Francis Munyua Justan Mwathi Ezekiel Ndungu Mwaura Njora Serah Wanjiru (Mrs.) |
| Watchmen: | Wilfred Kariuki Mutua James Kimotho Ngugi Thindi |
| Cleaner: | Gachunga Kibati |

4. RADIO/CORRESPONDENCE COURSE UNIT

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Asst. Director: | Arthur Krival, M.A. (Missouri) Visiting Senior Lecturer (on secondment from University of Wisconsin) |
| Lecturer: | Peter Kinyanjui, B.A. (Lond.), M.A. (Syracuse) |
| Visiting Lecturer: | Carl J. Vanderlin, B.S. (Chicago), M.S. (Wisc.) (on secondment from U. of Wisc.) |
| Visiting Lecturer: | Norman Michie, B.A. (Ripon) (Radio/TV) (on secondment from University of Wisconsin) |
| Lecturer (Radio/TV): | Vacant |
| Editorial Assistant: | Kutub Aladin Kassam, B.A. (E.A.) |

Correspondence Tutors:

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Biology: | Edward Joell, B.Sc. (Morgan State) |
| English: | Barbara Skeath (Mrs) B.A. (Leeds) |
| Geography: | John Kamawira, B.A. (Lond.) |
| History: | Vacant |
| Kiswahili: | Kaflan Mazrui |
| Mathematics: | Vacant |
| Physical Science: | C. Kamau (Mrs.) Ph. D. (Cambridge) |
| Office Manager: | Jeremiah Parson (on secondment from U. of Wisc.) |
| Administrative Asst.: | W. K. Mwihi (Mrs.) |
| Section Head Accounts: | E. O. Syata |
| Secretary: | H. Brito (Miss). |
| Clerk/Typist | S. Gacheru S. Gichuru L. Gitau E. Kitau (Miss) |
| Record and Filing Clerk: | R. N. Kinyanjui S. Orido |
| Store Clerk: | J. Njoroge C. Kariuki |
| Driver: | F. Githinji |

**NAIROBI AND CENTRAL KENYA AREA
EVENING CLASSES 1968**

Appendix B (I)

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|---------|------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | Nairobi | Accountancy Introductory | O. M. Sameja, Barrister-at-law | 24 | 19 | 19 |
| 2. | Nairobi | Accountancy Intermediate I | J. S. Vasdev, B.A. | 36 | 27 | 17 |
| 3. | Nairobi | Accountancy Intermediate II | J. S. Vasdev, B.A. | 36 | 20 | 17 |
| 4. | Nairobi | Accountancy Advanced | J. Hurley, B.A., A.C.A. and S. A. Bhardwaj, A.C.C.S., A.C.I.S. | 36 | 25 | 19 |
| 5. | Nairobi | Business Administration I | E. N. Gitonga, B. Com. | 36 | 14 | 11 |
| 6. | Nairobi | Business Administration II | C. N. Kamau, B. Com. | 32 | 10 | 5 |
| 7. | Nairobi | Biblical Theology | Rev. S. Kibicho, B.D. and R. P. Minney, M.A. B.D. | 72 | 11 | 5 |
| 8. | Nairobi | Elements of Commerce I | C. M. Maranga, B. Com. | 37 | 12 | 11 |
| 9. | Nairobi | Elements of Commerce II | C. M. Maranga, B. Com. | 27 | 10 | 10 |
| 10. | Nairobi | Elementary English I | F. J. Kamande, B. Com. | 8 | 10 | Discontinued |
| 11. | Nairobi | Elementary English II | O. P. Sharma, M.A. | 23 | 14 | 12 |
| 12. | Nairobi | Intermediate English | V. S. Bhardwaj, B.A. M.A. | 38 | 24 | 19 |
| 13. | Nairobi | C.A.S. English I | V. S. Bhardwaj, B.A. M.A. and F. J. Kamande, B.Sc. | 36 | 22 | 16 |
| 14. | Nairobi | C.A.S. English II | V. S. Bhardwaj, B.A. M.A. and P. Shaw, B.A. | 72 | 18 | 14 |
| 15. | Nairobi | Practical English I | Mrs. I. E. Jones, F.I.L. | 36 | 12 | 10 |
| 16. | Nairobi | Practical English II | Mrs. I. E. Jones, F.I.L. | 36 | 14 | 9 |
| 17. | Nairobi | C.A.S. Geography of Africa I | M. K. Ndoria, B.A. | 11 | 7 | Discontinued |
| 18. | Nairobi | C.A.S. Geography of Africa | F. F. Ojany, M.A. | 24 | 20 | 16 |
| 19. | Nairobi | Maps and Map-Reading | D. Macharia, B.A., M.A. and P. E. Kinyanjui, B.A., M.A. | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 20. | Nairobi | C.A.S. History of Africa I | B. G. McIntosh, M.A. | 36 | 9 | 5 |
| 21. | Nairobi | African History II | T. Mulusa, B.A. | 36 | 9 | 7 |
| 22. | Nairobi | Basic Kiswahili I | K. A. Mazrui, Dip. Ed. | 24 | 16 | 15 |
| 23. | Nairobi | Basic Kiswahili II | K. A. Mazrui, Dip. Ed. | 24 | 17 | 13 |
| 24. | Nairobi | Kiswahili Beginners I | A. Claessen, M.A. | 24 | 21 | 20 |

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 25. | Nairobi | Kiswahili Beginners II | A. Claessen, M.A. | 12 | 6 | 3 |
| 26. | Nairobi | Introduction to Law | O. M. Sameja, Barrister-at-Law | 12 | 11 | 8 |
| 27. | Nairobi | Personnel and Field Manag. | D. K. Gichero, B.A. | 20 | 15 | 15 |
| 28. | Nairobi | Personnel and Field Manag. II | D. K. Gichero, B.A. | 20 | 11 | 11 |
| 29. | Nairobi | Statistics I | J. A. Mwaniki, M.Sc. | 12 | 11 | 6 |
| 30. | Nairobi | Statistics II | J. A. Mwaniki, M.Sc. | 12 | 5 | 5 |
| 31. | Nairobi | Taxation | S. V. Bhardwaj, A.C.C.S., A.C.I.S. | 19 | 12 | 12 |
| 32. | Nairobi | Textile Design | S. M. A. Sagaaf, D.F.A. | 20 | 12 | 11 |
| 33. | Kenya Air Force | English for Use | Mrs. I. E. Jones, F.I.L. | 36 | 9 | 5 |
| 34. | Kenya Air Force | Intermediate Mathematics | John Mutio, B.A., M.A. | 36 | 26 | 20 |
| 35. | Kenya Air Force | Advanced Mathematics | John Mutio, B.A., M.A. | 36 | 15 | 11 |
| 36. | Kamiti Prison | Intermediate English I | F. J. Kamande, B.Sc. | 17 | 10 | Discontinued |
| 37. | Banana Hill | C.A.S. English | Peter E. Kinyanjui, B.A. M.A. | 12 | 19 | 17 |
| 38. | Banana Hill | C.A.S. Geography | D. Macharia, B.A., M.A. and P. E. Kinyanjui, B.A., M.A. | 12 | 14 | 14 |
| 39. | Banana Hill | Mathematics | Miss Monica Mukuhi Paul, Dip. Ed. | 35 | 15 | 11 |
| 40. | Embu | C.A.S. English | Mrs. J. Cushing, B.A. | 17 | 9 | Discontinued |
| 41. | Embu | C.A.S. History | Mrs. J. Cushing, B.A. | 11 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 42. | Gatundu | English K.J.S.E. | Francis Kirite, Dip. Ed. | 9 | 11 | Discontinued |
| 43. | Gatundu | Mathematics | P. N. Mungai, Dip. Ed. | 6 | 7 | Discontinued |
| 44. | Karatina | English Language | Elizabeth O. Colton, B.A. | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| 45. | Karatina | Geography | John P. Karanja, Dip. Ed. | 24 | 8 | 8 |
| 46. | Karatina | Advanced Geography | J. M. Pritchard, B.A. | 36 | 27 | 27 |
| 47. | Karatina | Advanced History | K. J. H. Tooke, B.A. | 36 | 13 | 11 |
| 48. | Kikuyu | Elementary Kiswahili | T. Mulusa, B.A. | 20 | 21 | Discontinued |
| 49. | Kitui | Intermediate English | J. Protas, B.A. | 24 | 8 | 5 |
| 50. | Kitui | Intermediate Geography | M. T. Jagani, B.A. | 24 | 11 | 11 |
| 51. | Kitui | C.A.S. Geography | M. T. Jagani, B.A. | 36 | 5 | 5 |
| 52. | Kitui | Intermediate History | A. S. Grewal, B.A. | 24 | 12 | 11 |
| 53. | Kitui | C.A.S. History | H. S. Gill, B.A. | 36 | 8 | 8 |
| 54. | Machakos | English | A. Mason, B.A. | 6 | 11 | Discontinued |
| 55. | Machakos | English | A. Mason, B.A. | 5 | 12 | Discontinued |
| 56. | Meru | Elementary English | J. K. Cege, Dip. Ed. | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| 57. | Meru | Intermediate English | D. N. Nturibi, B.A./R. E. Roberts Dip. Ed. | 29 | 14 | 9 |

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|--------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 58. | Meru | C.A.S. English I | R. E. Roberts, Dip. Ed. | 13 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 59. | Nyeri | English | Mrs. V. Carstens, B.A. | 8 | 9 | 2 |
| 60. | Nyeri | Intermediate English | Martin Ryan, B.A. | 12 | 5 | 3 |
| 61. | Thika | Accounting | J. Kaburu | 3 | 7 | Discontinued |

MOMBASA AND COAST EVENING CLASSES 1968

Appendix B

| No. | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | Law | Mr. Kasmani | 6 | 13 | 10 |
| 2. | English C.A.S. | R. Jeffcoate, B.A. | 24 | 12 | 12 |
| 3. | Kiswahili Intro. | S. Zagama | 24 | 12 | 10 |
| 4. | English Stage II | S. Abdalla, B.A. | 24 | 15 | 10 |
| 5. | Economics C.A.S. | M. G. Moore, B.Sc. | 12 | 19 | 12 |
| 6. | Accounts Advanced | A. B. Patel, B. Com. | 12 | 21 | 11 |
| 7. | Book-Keeping Elem. | T. J. Pereira, B. Com. | 12 | 30 | 20 |
| 8. | Economics Intro. | A. P. Fernandes, B.A. | 12 | 17 | 9 |
| 9. | Geography C.A.S. | | 12 | 14 | 7 |
| 10. | French Intro. | Mrs. Holloway (M. C.) | 24 | 21 | 10 |
| 11. | French Improvement | Mrs. Holloway (M.C.) | 16 | 12 | 9 |
| 12. | History of the Coast | J. Kirkman, B.A. | 4 | 12 | 7 |
| 13. | Book-Keeping | T. J. Pereira, B. Com. | 10 | 14 | |
| 14. | Geography G.C.E. | R. M. Cardoso, B.A. | 24 | 18 | 11 |
| 15. | English G.C.E. | M. Muniyeb, B.A. | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| 16. | Marine Biology | Mr. Kamande | 4 | 9 | 8 |

**NAKURU AND RIFT VALLEY
EVENING CLASSES 1968**

Appendix B (3)

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|------------|---------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. | Nakuru | African History | Obare-Awora, B.A. and J. G. Thogori, B.A. | 36 | 23 | 20 |
| 2. | Nakuru | English III | P. Bullivant, B.A. and J. Mathenge, B.A. | 36 | 28 | 25 |
| 3. | Nakuru | English II | B. Sharma, B.Sc. | 36 | 42 | 40 |
| 4. | Nakuru | English I | B. S. Owino, Dip Ed. and Obare-Awora, B.A. | 36 | 38 | 34 |
| 5. | Nakuru | English for Writing | Mrs. A. Walshe, B.A. | 36 | 37 | 35 |
| 6. | Nakuru | Swahili | Y. S. Yahya | 24 | 13 | 1 |
| 7. | Nakuru | Biblical Theology | R. P. Minney, M.A., B.P. and J. L. Paterson, B.D., S.T.M. | 48 | 9 | 8 |
| 8. | Nakuru | Statistics | J. O. Opande, M.Sc. | 36 | 18 | 16 |
| 9. | Nakuru | African Environment | S. J. Katua, B.A. and B. Ngumbi, B.A. | 36 | 22 | 20 |
| 10. | Nakuru | Book-Keeping | Y. P. Babber, C.A. and I. M. Siqueira, A.I.C. | 36 | 50 | 49 |
| 11. | Nakuru | Advanced Maths | I. M. Siqueira, A.I.C. | 36 | 30 | 25 |
| 12. | Nakuru | Economics | J. O. Opande, M.Sc. and S. Onguko, M.Sc. | 36 | 25 | 24 |
| 13. | Nakuru | How to Study | R. P. Minney, M.A., B.D. | 12 | 5 | 4 |
| 14. | Nakuru | Modern Ec. History | J. Pupius, B.A. | 36 | 23 | 20 |
| 15. | Nakuru | Law | Cland Bookhoya, LL.B. | 24 | 22 | 20 |
| 16. | Nakuru | Psychology | M. Omwoy, B.Sc. | 24 | 20 | 20 |
| 17. | Nakuru | Public Affairs | B. Kivihya (Chairman) | 36 | 70 | 65 |
| 18. | Nakuru | Shorthand | P. Bullivant, B.A. | 12 | | |
| 19. | Naivasha | English | H. K. Alenga, B.A. | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| 20. | Naivasha | Economics | J. T. Otega, B.A., M.B.A. | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| 21. | Eldoret | General Maths | E. Musazi, B. Eng. | 15 | 5 | 5 |
| 22. | Kitale | Economics | D. J. Owino, B.A. | 15 | 6 | 6 |
| 23. | Kitale | English | Rev. F. Ryrne | 16 | 10 | 10 |
| 24. | Kapsabet | English | R. J. Williamson, B.A. | 10 | 5 | 5 |

**KISUMU AND WEST KENYA
EVENING CLASSES 1968**

Appendix B (4)

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Lectures | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|---------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | Kisumu | Economics 'A' | R. Wardle, B.Sc. | 12 | 16 | 12 |
| 2. | Kisumu | Book-Keeping Stage II | P. V. Bhardwaj, A.C.C.A. | 12 | 16 | 10 |
| 3. | Kisumu | English Inter. | T. H. Gibson and D. L. Brain, B.A. | 12 | 20 | |
| 4. | Kisumu | Book-Keeping Stage I | P. V. Bhardwaj, A.C.C.A. | 12 | | |
| 5. | Kisumu | Economics Inter. | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. | 12 | | |
| 6. | Kisumu | Hisoty 'A' Level | B. L. Chopra, M.A. | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| 7. | Kisumu | Mathematics 'O' Level | A. S. Thind, B.Sc. M.A. | 12 | 17 | 15 |
| 8. | Kisumu | Mathematics K.J.S.E. | A. S. Thind, B.Sc. M.A. | 12 | 9 | 8 |
| 9. | Kisumu | Book-Keeping 'A' Level | P. V. Bhardwaj, A.C.C.A. | 12 | 11 | 9 |
| 10. | Kisumu | English 'A' Level | D. L. Brain, B.A. | 12 | 23 | 18 |
| 11. | Kisumu | Economics 'O' Level | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| 12. | Kisumu | History 'O' Level | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. | 12 | 14 | 13 |
| 13. | Kisumu | Geography | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. | 12 | 11 | 9 |
| 14. | Kisumu | English Stage I | D. L. Brain, B.A. | 12 | 28 | 22 |
| 15. | Kisumu | English Stage II | D. L. Brain, B.A. | 12 | 21 | 13 |
| 16. | Kisumu | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, M.A., B.Sc. | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| 17. | Kisumu | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, M.A., B.Sc. | 12 | 18 | 16 |
| 18. | Ahero | General Science | L. L. Bhatt, B.Sc. | 12 | 13 | 9 |
| 19. | Ahero | Geography | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. | 12 | 10 | 8 |
| 20. | Ahero | History | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. | 12 | 10 | 8 |
| 21. | Ahero | English | W. M. Stewart, M.A. | 12 | 13 | |
| 22. | Ahero | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, M.A., B.Sc. | 12 | 13 | 11 |
| 23. | Rabuor | English | M. J. Starky, B.A. | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| 24. | Rabuor | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, M.A., B.Sc. | 12 | 12 | 10 |
| 25. | Rabuor | Geography | E. Obino, Dip. Ed. | | | |
| 26. | Rabuor | History | M. P. Trivedi, B.A. | 12 | 18 | 12 |
| 27. | Mbale H. Sch. | English | Sister Christine, B.A. | 12 | 12 | 10 |
| 28. | Mbale H. Sch. | General Science | Mr. J. Patel, M.A. | 12 | 12 | 10 |
| 29. | Mbale H. Sch. | Mathematics | N. J. Patel | 12 | 14 | 10 |
| 30. | Mbale H. Sch. | Geography | N. J. Patel | 12 | 12 | 7 |
| 31. | Mbale H. Sch. | History | Mr. Mulemi | 12 | 11 | 11 |

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Lectures | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|----------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 32. | Kisii | Swahili | A. B. Ojwang', B.A. | 12 | 11 | 9 |
| 33. | Kisii | History 'O' | L. E. Ochola | 12 | 11 | 7 |
| 34. | Kisii | Geography | J. Oira | 12 | 9 | 7 |
| 35. | Kisii | Mathematics | D. J. Heffner, B.Sc. | 12 | 9 | 7 |
| 36. | Bukuru | Geography | B. O. Gumba | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| 37. | Bukuru | History | G. M. Fleming | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| 38. | Bukuru | English | P. K. Nkuubi | 12 | 14 | 12 |
| 39. | Kaimosi | History | C.A.N. Obulutsa, B.Sc. (Edu) | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| 40. | Kaimosi | Geography | N. E. Davis, B.A. | 10 | 18 | 15 |
| 41. | Kodiaga | English | E. M. Darrington, B.A. | 12 | 9 | 7 |
| 42. | Kericho | English | Mr. Pinner | 12 | 11 | 9 |
| 43. | Homa Bay | English | E. J. Digwell, B.A. | 10 | 10 | 7 |
| 44. | Siaya | English | K. J. Dowson, B.A. | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 45. | Busia | Book-Keeping | Mr. Philip Okwaro | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 46. | Ukwala | English | C. Chacksfield | 8 | 10 | 8 |

**NAIROBI AND CENTRAL KENYA
EVENING CLASSES 1969**

Appendix C (I)

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|---------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | Nairobi | Accountancy Introductory | S. V. Bhardwaj, A.C.C.A., A.C.A.S. | 36 | 40 | 32 |
| 2. | Nairobi | Accountancy Intermediate | J. S. Vasdev, B.A. | 36 | 37 | 24 |
| 3. | Nairobi | Accountancy Advanced | J. A. F. Hurley, B.A., A.C.A. | 36 | 42 | 34 |
| 4. | Nairobi | Costing | M. S. Berry, A.C.C.S. | 36 | 18 | 12 |
| 5. | Nairobi | Auditing | I. A. Chadha, B.A., LL.B., F.C.C.S., F.C.B.I. | 36 | 10 | 10 |
| 6. | Nairobi | Business Statistics I | J. Mwaniki, M.Sc. | 36 | 13 | 10 |
| 7. | Nairobi | Business Statistics II | J. Mwaniki, M.Sc. | — | 3 | Discontinued |
| 8. | Nairobi | Business Administration I | E. N. Gitonga, B.Com. | 36 | 10 | 10 |
| 9. | Nairobi | Business Administration II | E. N. Gitonga, B.Com. | — | 5 | Discontinued |
| 10. | Nairobi | Industrial Relations | J. C. Odaga, M.A. | 8 | 7 | Discontinued |
| 11. | Nairobi | Mercantile Law | I. A. Chadha, B.A., LL.B., F.C.C.S., F.C.B.I. | 36 | 10 | 10 |
| 12. | Nairobi | Commerce | C. M. Maranga, B. Com. | 36 | 20 | 15 |
| 13. | Nairobi | General Principles of Law | I. A. Chadha, B.A., LL.B., F.C.C.S., F.C.B.I. | 36 | 16 | 10 |
| 14. | Nairobi | Economics Introductory | R. Ndegwa, B.A. | 36 | 21 | 20 |
| 15. | Nairobi | Economics Intermediate | J. N. Mwaniki, M.Sc. | 36 | 20 | 15 |
| 16. | Nairobi | Personnel and F. Management | P. S. Maina, M.B.A. | 36 | 19 | 10 |
| 17. | Nairobi | Geography II | F. F. Ojany, B.A., M.A. | 36 | 11 | 10 |
| 18. | Nairobi | English Advanced II | K. J. King, Ph. D. | 72 | 15 | 14 |
| 19. | Nairobi | English Advanced I | F. J. Kamande, B.Sc., Dip. Ed. | 36 | 25 | 24 |
| 20. | Nairobi | Political Science | C. Kamundia, Ph. D. | 24 | 12 | Discontinued |
| 21. | Nairobi | Sociology | G. G. Gatere, B.A. (Econ.) | 36 | 8 | 7 |
| 22. | Nairobi | Economics Advanced | Z. Onyonka, Ph. D. | 36 | 10 | 10 |
| 23. | Nairobi | History I | B. MacIntosh, M.A. | 24 | 26 | Discontinued |
| 24. | Nairobi | History II | R. Kariuki, B.A. (Mrs.) | 32 | 17 | 10 |
| 25. | Nairobi | English Practical I | I. E. Jones, F.I.L. (Mrs.) | 36 | 20 | 10 |
| 26. | Nairobi | English Practical II | I. E. Jones, F.I.L. (Mrs.) | 12 | 25 | Discontinued |
| 27. | Nairobi | Maths I | S. Gichuiya, B.Sc., Dip. Met. | 36 | 9 | 8 |
| 28. | Nairobi | Maths II | G. Achola, B.Sc., M.Sc., Dip. Met. | 36 | 12 | 10 |

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 29. | Nairobi | English Intermediate | V. S. Bhardwaj, B.A., M.A. | 48 | 31 | 30 |
| 30. | Nairobi | English Introductory | O. P. Sharma, M.A. | 24 | 4 | Discontinued |
| 31. | Nairobi | French | J. G. Deneve, C.E.G. | 30 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 32. | Nairobi | Kiswahili (contd.) | K. Mazrui, Dip. Ed. | 24 | 24 | Discontinued |
| 33. | Nairobi | Kiswahili New | K. Mazrui, Dip. Ed. | 24 | 10 | 10 |
| 34. | Banana Hill | English Advanced I | P. E. Kinyanjui, B.A., M.A. | 24 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 35. | Banana Hill | Geography | D. Macharia, B.A., M.A. | 24 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 36. | Banana Hill | History | J. Ndungu', B. Ed. | 24 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 37. | Banana Hill | Maths | O. N. Kamau, B.Com. | 2 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 38. | Eastleigh | English | I. E. Jones, F.I.L. | 30 | 10 | Discontinued |
| 39. | Eastleigh | Maths | I. K. Chumo, B.A., P.G.C.E. | 30 | 10 | Discontinued |
| 40. | Nyeri | English Advanced | M. Ryan, B.A. | 4 | 7 | Discontinued |
| 41. | Nyeri | Accountancy Introductory | Wacira Mugwimi, B. Com. | 4 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 42. | Nyeri | Accountancy Intermediate | Wacira Mugwimi, B. Com. | 4 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 43. | Nyeri | Economics | Wacira Mugwimi, B. Com. | 4 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 44. | Karatina | English Intermediate | J. A. R. Case | 20 | 11 | Discontinued |
| 45. | Karatina | Geography Intermediate | J. P. Karanja, Dip. Ed. | 36 | 14 | 10 |
| 46. | Karatina | Health Science | J. P. Karanja, Dip. Ed. | 24 | 12 | 10 |
| 47. | Karatina | History Advanced | K. I. H. Tcoke, B.A. | 24 | 12 | Discontinued |
| 48. | Karatina | Geography Advanced | H. C. Truran, B.A., B.Sc. | 24 | 14 | Discontinued |
| 49. | Siakago | English | B. Kivutu | 4 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 50. | Siakago | Geography | S. Ita | 4 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 51. | Siakago | History | B. Kivutu | 4 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 52. | Machakos | Accountancy Introductory | S. P. Gupta, B.A. | 36 | 10 | 10 |
| 53. | Machakos | Accountancy Introductory | S. P. Gupta, B.A. | 36 | 10 | 10 |
| 54. | Machakos | Accountancy Intermediate | S. P. Gupta, B.A. | 36 | 10 | 10 |
| 55. | Machakos | English Intermediate | M. L. Kakaria, Dip. Ed. | 5 | 12 | Discontinued |
| 56. | Machakos | Law Introductory | S. M. Kivuitu, LL.B. | 10 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 57. | Kitui | Geography Intermediate | M. T. A. Jagani, B.A. | 10 | 10 | Discontinued |
| 58. | Kitui | Geography Advanced | M. T. A. Jagani, B.A. | 4 | 8 | Discontinued |
| 59. | Kitui | History Advanced | S. H. Gill, B.A. | 12 | 10 | Discontinued |
| 60. | Kitui | Economics | R. A. Woods, B.A. | 12 | 8 | 2 |
| 61. | Kitui | English Advanced | R. A. Woods, B.A. | 12 | 8 | Discontinued |

**MOMBASA AND COAST
EVENING CLASSES 1969**

Appendix C (2)

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|---------|---------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | Mombasa | Accountancy Elementary | T. J. Pereira B.A. | 36 | 58 | 27 |
| 2. | Mombasa | General Principles of Law | R. Hira LL.B. | 12 | 15 | 3 |
| 3. | Mombasa | Textiles | Miss S. H. Patel Dip. in F.A. | 12 | 25 | 3 |
| 4. | Mombasa | Statistics | P. R. Uppal B.A. | 24 | 19 | 11 |
| 5. | Mombasa | Business Management | C. S. Thakar B. Com. | 12 | 21 | 4 |
| 6. | Mombasa | Accountancy Advanced | A. B. Patel B. Com. | 24 | 20 | 10 |
| 7. | Mombasa | Accountancy Intermediate | A. B. Patel B. Com. | 24 | 20 | 17 |
| 8. | Mombasa | German | Mrs. A. F. Bentley B.A. and Mrs. Eva Haupt | 72 | 21 | 11 |
| 9. | Mombasa | French Conversation | J. Ducatez B.A. | 39 | 16 | 9 |
| 10. | Mombasa | Kiswahili Elementary | P. Okello S. I. | 24 | 15 | 10 |
| 11. | Mombasa | French Beginners | Mrs. C. Holloway J. Ducatez B.A. | 72 — | 39 — | 22 — |
| 12. | Mombasa | Kiswahili Beginners | Mrs. C. Hasham S. I. | — | — | — |
| 13. | Mombasa | English | Mr. M. Ellamy S. I. P. Brown B.A. and E. Soares B.A. | 24 48 — | 16 36 — | 6 21 — |
| 14. | Mombasa | Economics C.A.S. | M. G. Moore B. Sc. (Econ.) | 36 | 51 | 28 |
| 15. | Mombasa | English C.A.S. | R. Jeffcoate B.A. | 24 | 28 | 13 |
| 16. | Mombasa | African Literature | R. Jeffcoate B.A. | 24 | 17 | 13 |
| 17. | Mombasa | Health Science | M. A. Begg B.A. | 36 | 25 | 22 |
| 18. | Mombasa | History | K. K. Kohli B.A. | 24 | 18 | 9 |
| 19. | Mombasa | Mathematics | P. Singh B.A. | 48 | 29 | 12 |
| 20. | Mombasa | English Intermediate | S. M. Abdalla B.A. | 48 | 23 | 14 |
| 21. | Mombasa | English 'O' Level | M. Lawson T/Certificate | 24 | 10 | 9 |
| 22. | Mombasa | Mathematics 'O' Level | P. R. Uppal B.A. | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| 23. | Mombasa | Arabic | N. Nahdy | 36 | 23 | 10 |
| 24. | Mombasa | Declaration Course | O. P. Shah | 24 | 57 | 42 |

**NAKURU AND RIFT VALLEY
EVENING CLASSES, 1969**

Appendix C (3)

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Meetings | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|---------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | Nakuru | Shorthand | P. Bullivant, B.A. | 72 | 53 | 45 |
| 2. | Nakuru | English One | B. S. Owino, Dip. Ed. | 36 | 31 | 16 |
| 3. | Nakuru | Book-Keeping | I. M. Sequiera, A.I.C. | 72 | 29 | 25 |
| 4. | Nakuru | Advanced Maths | I. M. Sequiera, A. I. C. | 12 | 4 | — |
| 5. | Mombasa | English for beginners | Miss Hazeltine, Dip. Ed. | 40 | 32 | 28 |
| 6. | Mombasa | Administrative Law | J. A. Sibikumu | 24 | 24 | 23 |
| 7. | Nakuru | Traders Course | J. Wamalabe, BSc. | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| 8. | Nakuru | History | Obare—Awora, B.A. | 12 | 9 | 8 |
| 9. | Nakuru | Weekly Seminar | B. Kivihya | 36 | 53 | 46 |
| 10. | Nakuru | Map Reading | I. Absaloms, R.I.C.S. | 6 | 9 | 6 |
| 11. | Nakuru | Elem. Maths | B. Kaloo | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| 12. | Eldama Ravine | English Language | H. M. MacDonald, B.A. | 30 | 41 | 25 |
| 13. | Eldama Ravine | Mathematics | Rev. Fr. Grogan | 10 | 9 | 6 |
| 14. | Kitale | English | Rev. Bro. Michael, B. of Phil. | 30 | 42 | 31 |
| 15. | Kitale | Geography | C. Ndegwa, Deg. of Ass in Applied Sec. | 18 | 48 | 22 |
| 16. | Kitale | History | D. J. Owino, B.A. | 21 | 24 | 21 |
| 17. | OKlalou | History | H. M. Kahiga, B.A. | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| 18. | OIKalou | Geography | I. P. Thorn, B.Sc. | 15 | 24 | 20 |
| 19. | OIKalou | English | A. R. Parkar, B.A. | 5 | 9 | 8 |
| 20. | Eldoret | History | A. R. Parkar, B.A. | 10 | 12 | 9 |
| 21. | Eldoret | English | A. R. Parkar, B.A. | 30 | 32 | 26 |
| 22. | Eldoret | Book-Keeping | M. S. Sehmi, A.A.I.A. | 30 | 31 | 21 |
| 23. | Eldoret | Geography | E. K. Ileri, B.Sc. | 10 | 8 | 5 |
| 24. | Eldoret | Mathematics | M. G. Desai, B.Sc. | 10 | 8 | 6 |

UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI
LIBRARY

**KISUMU AND WEST KENYA
EVENING CLASSES 1969**

Appendix C (4)

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Lectures | Students' Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|---------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | Kisumu | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, B.Sc., M.A., B.T. | 12 | 13 | 11 |
| 2. | Kisumu | Economics 'O' | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. Dip. Ed. | 12 | 10 | 9 |
| 3. | Kisumu | Geography 'O' | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. Dip. Ed. | 12 | 11 | 9 |
| 4. | Kisumu | History 'O' | B. N. Bhanot, M.A. Dip. Ed. | 12 | 14 | 11 |
| 5. | Kisumu | B/Keeping Elem. | Bhadwarj, A.A. C.C.A. | 12 | 15 | 12 |
| 6. | Kisumu | English | Miss Brain. B.A. | 12 | 21 | 17 |
| 7. | Kisumu | History 'O' | B. N. Bhanot, M.A., Dip. Ed. | 12 | 10 | 8 |
| 8. | Kisumu | Geography 'O' | B. N. Bhanot, M.A., Dip. Ed. | 12 | 2 | Discontinued |
| 9. | Kisumu | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, B.Sc., M.A., B.T. | 12 | 18 | 16 |
| 10. | Kisumu | B/Keeping Inter | Bhardwaj, A.A.C.C.A. | 12 | 17 | 14 |
| 11. | Kisumu | English 'O' | Brain, B.A. | 12 | 28 | 23 |
| 12. | Kisumu | English 'A' | J. Talbert, B.A. | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| 13. | Kisumu | Economics 'A' | R. Wardle, B.Sc. | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| 14. | Kisumu | General Science | T. H. Gibson, Dip. Ed. | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| 15. | Kisumu | General Science | T. H. Gibson, Dip. Ed. | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| 16. | Kisumu | B/Keeping Elem. | Bhardwarj, A.A.C.C.A. | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 17. | Kisumu | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, M.A., B.Sc., B.T. | 12 | 12 | 10 |
| 18. | Kisumu | Biology | Mendes, B. Sc. | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| 19. | Kisumu | History | B. L. Chopra, M.A. | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| 20. | Maseno | Economics 'A' | Maharani, B.A., Dip. Ed. | 12 | 5 | 5 |
| 21. | Kodiaga | English 'O' | Miss Darrington, B.A. | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 22. | Kisii | History 'O' | L. Ochola, B. Ed. | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| 23. | Mbale | General Science | Patel, M.A. | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| 24. | Kisii | History 'O' | L. E. Ochola | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| 25. | Maseno | English 'O' | Masharani, B.A., Dip. Ed. | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 26. | Kisii | Geography 'O' | J. Oira, B. Ed.* | 12 | 6 | Discontinued |
| 27. | Mbale | Mathematics | G. Kitungulu, S. | 12 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 28. | Ukwala | English 'O' | C. Chacksfield | 12 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 29. | Rabuor | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, M.A., B.Sc., B.T. | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| 30. | Rabuor | English | Starky, B.A. | 12 | 20 | 12 |
| 31. | Kericho | English 'O' | P. Pinner, B.A. | 12 | 19 | 12 |

| No. | CENTRE | SUBJECT | TUTOR | No. of Lectures | Students Enrolled | Effective Enrolment |
|-----|---------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 32. | Kodiaga | English | Miss Darrington, B.A. | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| 33. | Bukura | Geography | B. O. Gumba | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| 34. | Bukura | History | G. M. Fleming | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| 35. | Bukura | English | G. M. Fleming | 12 | 14 | 12 |
| 36. | Kisii | Kiswahili | Ojwang' M.A. | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| 37. | Rabuor | Mathematics | A. S. Thind, M.A., B.Sc., B.T. | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| 38. | Mbale | General Science | J. Patel, M.A. | 12 | 9 | 9 |
| 39. | Kericho | English 'O' | P. Pinner, B.A. | 12 | 18 | 12 |
| 40. | Rabuor | General Science | L. L. Bhatt, B.Sc. | 12 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 41. | Rabuor | English | Sirah, B.A. | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 42. | Mbale | Mathematics | G. Kitungulu, SI | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| 43. | Ng'iya | English | D. K. Dowson | 12 | 21 | 15 |
| 44. | Ng'iya | Geography | D. C. Dowson, B.A. | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| 45. | Mbale | Geography | Mrs. Patel. SI | 12 | 5 | Discontinued |
| 46. | Kodiaga | History | B. L. Chopra, M.A. | 12 | 6 | Discontinued |
| 47. | Lwak | English | Mr. Odeng' | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| 48. | Busia | B/keeping | P. Okwaro, I.M.T.A. | 12 | 10 | 10 |

STATISTICAL SUMMARY

Appendix D

| A. CLASSES | 20 meetings and over | | 10—19 meetings | | Less than 10 meetings | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| | 1968 | 1969 | 1968 | 1969 | 1968 | 1969 |
| | Nairobi and Central Kenya | 38 | 42 | 16 | 6 | 7 |
| Mombasa and Coast | 5 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Nakuru and Rift Valley | 16 | 11 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 2 |
| Kisumu and Western Kenya | — | — | 45 | 48 | 1 | — |

| B. STUDENTS | Enrolments | | Effective | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------|-----------|------|
| | 1968 | 1969 | 1968 | 1969 |
| Nakuru and Central Kenya | 668 | 1010 | 535 | 407 |
| Mombasa | 252 | 609 | 158 | 327 |
| Rift Valley | 510 | 474 | 471 | 406 |
| West | 459 | 519 | 325 | 418 |

SUBJECT ANALYSIS**Number of Classes**

| | | | | Number of Classes | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|----|----|
| | 1968 | 1969 | Total | | | |
| 1. Arabic | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 2. Accounts and Book-keeping .. | 12 | 17 | 29 | 12 | 17 | 29 |
| 3. Auditing | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 4. Biology | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5. Biblical Theology | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 6. Business Administration | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| 7. Management | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 8. Costing | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 9. Commerce | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 10. Declaration Course | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 11. Economics | 7 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 16 |
| 12. English | 41 | 38 | 79 | 41 | 38 | 79 |
| 13. French | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 14. General Science | 2 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 15. German | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 16. Geography | 18 | 14 | 32 | 18 | 14 | 32 |
| 17. Health Science | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 18. History | 16 | 18 | 34 | 16 | 18 | 34 |
| 19. Industrial Relations | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 |
| 20. Kiswahili | 9 | 5 | 14 | 9 | 5 | 14 |
| 21. Law | 3 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| 22. Literature (African) | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 23. Maths | 13 | 16 | 29 | 13 | 16 | 29 |
| 24. Map Reading | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 25. Public Affairs | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 |
| 26. Personnel and Field Management.. | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 27. Psychology | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 |
| 28. Political Science | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 29. Shorthand | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 30. Sociology | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 |
| 31. Statistics | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 32. Taxation | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 |
| 33. Textile Design | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 34. Traders Courses | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 35. Weekly Seminar | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |

PUBLIC LECTURES AND SEMINARS NAIROBI AND CENTRAL KENYA

Appendix F (1)

| DATE | PLACE | SUBJECT | Attendance |
|-------------|--------------------|---|-------------------|
| 8.3.69 | Ruiru | Traders Seminar | 12 |
| 13.3.69 | Machakos | Institute of Adult Studies Work | 23 |
| 15.3.69 | Karatina | Role of the Institute of Adult Education | 22 |
| 18.3.69 | Nairobi Pr. School | General Meeting | 19 |
| 22.3.69 | Githunguri | General meeting-role of the Institute | 26 |
| 24.3.69 | St. Anne's Nairobi | Role of the Institute of Adult Studies in Adult Education | 17 |
| 26.3.69 | Banana Hill | Students general meeting | 28 |
| 27.3.69 | K.A.F. | Future of Education in K.A.F. | 18 |
| 25.4.69 | Siakago | Role of the Institute of Adult Studies | 30 |
| 26.4.69 | Nairobi | Part-time tutors' conference | 16 |
| 10.5.69 | Thika | The future of Adult Education | 24 |
| 22.5.69 | Karatina | Talk to Pan-Afric teachers | 12 |
| 23.5.69 | Thika | Talk to Metal Box workers and Kenya Cannery | 28 |
| 24.5.69 | Meru | Role of the University College towards Adult Education | 1,000 |
| 28.5.69 | Nairobi | Talk to Bulleys' Tanneries workers—Education and the People | 14 |
| 13.6.69 | Kitui | The Institute and Kitui people | 20 |
| 2.7.69 | Nairobi | Adult Studies Centre—Nairobi teachers | 20 |
| 3.7.69 | Gatundu | Role of Teacher's Education | 15 |
| 7.7.69 | K.A.F. | How to Succeed in Education | 14 |
| 10.7.69 | St. Paul's Nairobi | Study Group—U.N. Aid Programme | 30 |
| 6.9.69 | Siakago | Recruitment General Meeting | 24 |
| 4.10.69 | Nembu | Teachers' role in Institute's work and the Adult Education in Nembu | 16 |
| 9.10.69 | St. Paul's | General Meeting | 31 |
| 11.10.69 | Meru | The role of the Institute of Adult Studies and future of C.A.S. | 83 |
| 15.10.69 | Machakos | Need of Extra-Mural activities in the District. | 18 |
| 17.10.69 | Othaya | Future Extra-Mural Activities | 10 |
| 4.11.69 | Nembu | Should Extra-Mural activities start? | 12 |
| 7.11.69 | Machakos | Education as a continuing process | 18 |
| 8.11.69 | Karatina | Need of Extra-Mural activities | 20 |
| 8.11.69 | Nyeri | What are the failures of Extra-Mural courses in Nyeri? | 22 |
| 14.11.69 | Siakago | The Future of Adult Studies | 35 |
| 15.11.69 | Meru | 1970 Extra-Mural Programme in Meru | 45 |
| 2.12.69 | Nairobi | Workers' Education in Britain | 60 |

PUBLIC LECTURES AND SEMINARS MOMBASA AND COAST

Appendix F (2)

| DATE | PLACE | SUBJECT | Attendance |
|-------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 15. 1.69 | Shanzu T. College | Adult Education | 150 |
| 16. 1.68 | Extra Mural Centre | Adult Education | 12 |
| 17. 1.68 | Coast Secretarial College | Education for Women (Visit) | 30 |
| 15. 2.68 | Buxton School | C.C.U. Programme | 150 |
| 16. 3.68 | Oceanic Hotel | English Specialist | 09 |
| 23. 5.68 | Mombasa Tech. Institute. | Role of University | 600 |
| 6. 8.68 | Extra Mural Centre | Black Movement | 12 |
| 28. 9.68 | Women's Ass. Hall | Culture | 250 |
| 18.10.68 | Agakhan Sec. School Hall | The African in his landscape | 300 |
| 28.10.68 | Matuga Training Centre | Adult Education in a Rural Centre | 40 |
| 1.11.68 | Agakhan Sec. School Hall | Kenya and Non Alignment | 200 |
| 22.11.68 | Ramtula Hall | Engineer in Society | 120 |
| 6. 3.69 | Kwale Primary School | I.A.S.—Rural Programme | 10 |
| 20. 3.69 | Buxton School | C.C.U. Programme | 180 |
| 21. 3.69 | Agakhan Sec. School Hall | Adult Education and National Development | 300 |
| 7.10.69 | Mombasa Tech. Institute | Science Education and Grassroot Creativity | 250 |

PUBLIC LECTURES AND SEMINARS KISUMU AND WEST KENYA

Appendix F. (4)

| DATE | PLACE | SUBJECT | Approx. Attendance |
|-------------|--------------|---|---------------------------|
| 6. 6.68 | Kisumu | The Role of Professional Social Work in a developing Country | 400 |
| 29. 8.68 | Kisumu | Girls Education | 200 |
| 24.10.68 | Kisumu | The Role of Institute of Adult Studies in Kenya. | 300 |
| 26.10.68 | Kisumu | Problems of social change. | 200 |
| 14.11.68 | Kisumu | Economic problems in Kenya. | 250 |
| 23.12.68 | Kisumu | Who are the Nilotes | 500 |
| 24.12.68 | Kisumu | The Central Luo | 500 |
| 26.12.68 | Kisumu | The Land of the Nilotes | 500 |
| 27.12.68 | Kisumu | Problem of the Nilotic Migration | 500 |
| 28.12.68 | Kisumu | Economic Development in Nyanza. | 350 |
| 30.12.68 | Kisumu | Religion of the Nilotes | 500 |
| 30.12.68 | Kisumu | Debate: Western Democracy cannot work in Africa. | 700 |
| 23. 1.69 | Kisumu | Charity and voluntary work | 200 |
| 6. 3.69 | Kisumu | Butere Lecture: The Role of a teacher in cultural Development. | 200 |
| 17. 5.69 | Kisumu | Maseno Seminar: Burden and Glory of the teaching profession. Lecture: The Role of a teacher in Cultural Development. | 200 |
| 7. 6.69 | Kisumu | Butere Lecture: African Socialism. | 200 |

**LECTURES AND SEMINARS
NAKURU AND RIFT VALLEY**

Appendix F (3)

1968

| DATE | PLACE | SUBJECT |
|-------------|---------------|---|
| 27. 1.68 | Nakuru | "Education and Democracy" by Dr. Alan Thomas. |
| 23-24. 1.68 | Nakuru | Writers Weekend by Mr. John Fox, Adult Studies Centre and Mr. Okot p'Bitek—Extra Mural Centre—Kisumu. |
| 11-12. 5.68 | Nakuru | An Industrial Life conference with the N.C.C.K., Church and Industry Section: "The employees firms are looking for" by Mr. R. P. Owino, Executive Office, Pyrethrum Board of Kenya. "Jobs people want" by Mr. S. G. Thongori, Senior Labour Officer (Rift Valley). "Guided Discussion Groups" by Mr. G. Mambo, N.C.C.K. |
| 29-30. 6.68 | Nakuru | Adult Education Conference. Speakers: Sv. Erik Bjerre, Director I.A.S. and Mr. B. J. A. Kivihya, Organizer. |
| 28. 9.68 | Eldama Ravine | Teachers meeting on the work of Extra Mural Centre and C.C.U., Mr. B. Kivihya, Organizer. |
| 22. 4.69 | | Co-operative assistants: Speakers from Co-operative College. |
| 10. 5.69 | | Part-time tutors conference, Sv. Erik Bjerre Director, I.A.S. and Mr. D. Macharia Asst. Director, I.A.S. |
| 7. 6.69 | Kitale | Writers Seminar by Mr. Okot p'Bitek, Extra Mural Tutor, Kisumu, and Mr. G. Mathu, E. M. Tutor, Nakuru. |
| 24. 1.69 | Oi Kalou | Public Meeting on the activities of Extra Mural Centre and Correspondence Course Unit, Mr. G. Mathu, E. M. Tutor. |

Weekly Seminars were held at the Extra-Mural Centre Nakuru. There were approximately 10 seminars per term with an attendance of 15-35 participants. The seminar dealt with economic, social, religious and political subjects and the speakers were Heads of Departments, Politicians, Extra-Mural Students, etc.

SHORT COURSES AT ADULT STUDIES CENTRE, KIKUYU. RUN BY ADULT STUDIES CENTRE

Appendix G

| | | No. of Students | Length of Course | |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1968 | 9-28. 1.68 | 20 | 3 weeks | |
| | 6-25. 6.68 | 25 | 3 weeks | |
| | 3-22. 6.68 | 28 | 3 weeks | |
| | 12-31 | 26 | 3 weeks | |
| | 16-28. 9.68 | 22 | 2 weeks | |
| | 28 Oct.-16 November | 21 | 3 weeks | |
| | RUN BY OUTSIDE BODIES | | | |
| 1 -5. . | Danish Volunteers Course | 25 | 5 weeks | |
| 27-30 March | Sociology of Law Workshop | 11 | 4 days | |
| 29 June-9 July | Danish and German Volunteers Course | 20 | 2 weeks | |
| 26-29 July | German Volunteers Course | 29 | 3 days | |
| 1969 | | | | |
| | | Short Courses 1969 | | |
| | 18 | Normal Short Course | 22 | 3 weeks |
| | 19 | Normal Short Course | 25 | 3 weeks |
| | 20 | Adult Education Course | 18 | 3 weeks |
| | 22 | Trade Unionists Course | 30 | 3 weeks |
| | 23 | C.A.S. Students subject Course— | Cancelled | 3 weeks |
| | 24 | Normal Short Course | 29 | 3 weeks |
| | | One year Course | 28 | 6/1/69-6/12/69 |
| | | | 152 | |
| | Special Short Courses/Seminars | | | |
| | 1. Danish Volunteers Course | 19 | 1 week | |
| | 2. Rural Development College Follow-up Seminar | 24 | 3 weeks | |
| | 3. ILO Danish Seminar on the Establishment and Dev. of National Workers Education | 26 | 2 weeks | |
| | 4. German Volunteers Service | 30 | 2 days | |

STUDENT ENROLMENT DATA—8 NOVEMBER 1969

Appendix H

UNQUALIFIED TEACHERS PROGRAMME—2,008 STUDENTS

| English | Geography | History | Maths ('Traditional') |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------------|
| 2,008 | 727 | 1,281 | 1,545 |

K.J.S.E. PROGRAMME—1,531 STUDENTS

| | English | Geography | History | Maths 'Modern' | Kiswahili | Biology | Total |
|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------------|-----------|---------|-------|
| Form I | 1,149 | 987 | 926 | 943 | 673 | 287 | 4,965 |
| Form II | 725 | 679 | 648 | 543 | 452 | — | 3,047 |
| Total | 1,874 | 1,666 | 1,574 | 1,486 | 1,125 | 287 | 8,012 |

Some students enrol for both Forms One and Two, and their subject-enrolments are counted twice.

C.C.U. PART-TIME MARKERS

Appendix I

English

1. Mrs. Albon
2. Mrs. Innocent
3. Mr. Khanna
4. Mrs. Towse
5. Mrs. Hargreaves
6. Mrs. Litaba
7. Mr. Kamande
8. Mr. De Souza
9. Mrs. Regan
10. Mr. Conway
11. Mr. Mason

Geography

1. Mr. Sharma
2. Mr. Sachdeva
3. Mr. Mirsa
4. Mr. Aggarwal
5. Mr. Wanjohi
6. Miss Karimi

Kiswahili

1. Mrs. Mazrui
2. Mr. Sultani
3. Mr. Kehuria
4. Mr. Echessa
5. Mr. Claesson

History

1. Mr. King
2. Mrs. Waka
3. Mr. Chevin
4. Mrs. Kariuki
5. Mr. Ndungu
6. Mrs. Okello
7. Rev. Dodman
8. Mr. A. Sharma
9. Mr. W. De Souza
10. Mrs. Litaba
11. Mr. Gitonga

Maths

1. Mrs. Gurr
2. Mrs. Baker
3. Mr. Varma
4. Mr. Kaeley
5. Mr. Parkar
6. Mr. Cooper
7. Mr. G. A. Patel
8. Miss Tinson
9. Mr. Mehta
10. Mrs. Ob'bayi

Biology

1. Mr. Lowrey