38087/	2.5	938 CO 533/4 KENYA	92	38	087/2≠
Immigration from European States unto Kenya. Relatives of Rudolph Serbin					
Previous CLOSED UNTIL 1970	latives	397 309 R 299 98 R81 96 97 299	30/12 4/1 24/1 24/1 25/1 20/1 1/2		
Mo Cosky Colin In Thomas Mr. Dala Mr. Thomas Mr. Thomas	8) ₁₂ 9	98.			
298 297 397 30 89 R83 Gul	99		12		
341 300 berlauki 309	24	Den. 11 200 1207			

No. 4 was sent after consultation with the P.S., as a result of telephone conversations with Mr. Adolf Busch followed by a visit of Lady Victor Schuster and Mrs. Busch on the 15th of November.

with which the three intending emigrants are being supplied by the Jewish organisation in Puris ("Hicem") should be forthcoming. Mr. R. E. Barclay at the F.O. agreed that in the circumstances, which were pressing, the letter should go direct, i.e. not through the usual diplomatic channel.

Ros. 7 and 8 originated from telephone conversations with the Messageries Maritimes who, after their experience over Mr. Lineastein, were not prepared to issue to the three intending emigrants the tickets for the passages which they had reserved unless an assurance could be given that the intending emigrants would be permitted to enter Kenya.

Sec 38087/28/

On the 1st of December Mrs. Busch rang up to say that in spite of all this very hurried correspondence, it had been impossible for the three intending emigrants to catch their boat at Marseilles on December 1st. She said that they were going by the Messageries Maritimes liner "Porthus" which leaves Marseilles on the 15th December and arrives in Mombasa on the 31st. She asked whether this would enable them to comply with the last proviso in No. 5, namely that they should reach Kenya before the 31st December. It seems the r that this date can be regarded as a synony: for "the end of this year", since there is thing in other correspondence with Kenya ndicating that any particular significance is to be attached to the 31st December. seems safe to assume that if they arrive on that day there will be no difficulty with the authorities in Kenya.

It is now necessary to obtain in writing the guarantees offered by Mr. Busch and Lady Victor Schuster (see No. 4). (In his connection it is perhaps useful to note that Lady Victor Schuster's husband is one of the directors of the International Provincial Bank). A previous case in which a guarantee of a kind similar to this (but not identical) is deked is that of the settlement scheme organised by the Council for German Jewry and known, legally speaking, as Plough Settlements td. At No. 58 on 38232/5/38 is registered the guarantee there given. In that case,

in the stare

however, the guarantee was instead of the £50 deposit required under the immigration regulations, whereas, in this case, the guarantee is to be in addition to that £50 deposit. I understand from Mr. Dale that he will minute on this.

Clother Intule

DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

hiss Dakyns come into Our autenforceter for his Busch, with what

Clother While 6/12

To Messagenes Manifines _ 3/0 _ 4/12/8 DESTROYED UNDER STATUTE

12 To Gov Conf Ed 219

BUDYED UNDER STATUTE

I am in some doubt as to what exactly was intended by the telegram at 4 in relation to the guarantees, and what the Department want. In the first place, there appears to me to be no legal justification for asking for these guarantees. provisions of the Kenya Immigration Ordinance, as amended, enable the Government to extract from an intending immigrant, who is likely to become a charge on the Colony, either a £50 deposit or a bond in the form annexed to the Ordinance. These three immigrants are to make the deposit of £50 and if they do this they apparently comply with the provisions of the Ordinance. There is, of course, no reason whatever why Mr. Adolf Busch and Lady Schuster should not enter into any guarantees they may be prepared to sign, but there will, so far as I can see, be no consideration whatsoever for these guarantees and therefore to be blading on the guarantors they must be executed under seal. The courses open to the Department are, I think, either

- to ask the guarantors to enter into a bond in the ordinary way (2 with the Governor of Kenya). But a bond is an undertaking to pay a definite sum and if therefore a bond is to be entered into some definite sum which would cover the prospective liabilities of the guarantors will have to be fixed; or
 - (2) To ask the guarantors to sign an

agreement to be made under seal somewhat in the form of that contained at 58 in 2002/5/38, or

(%) To ask them simply to sign letters in that form.

that such a document will not be legally binding in this case. But I do not know how far the Department relies upon these documents being legally binding since I notice that the letter to which I have referred has not been stamped.

bridge

7.12.38.

I have just which the achords from tends from 9 5 they 173 one made doubt while there is to lar, "and expert.

a definite such the difficulty of fixing a definite such alternation of elling.

(1). (2) is five from the out alternation, but appears to be rather over formal and should perhaps be avoided of promitte.

If the quantities in (68) on 38222/5/88 house exactly similar to that now required there would presumeably be no objection to these would presumeably be no objection to alternative (3). Unfortunately however alternative (3). Unfortunately however the quantities of the large in only after expensive of the large in which the quantities observed their things of the large in the large i

I suggest that we should start by asking the quaranters to sign teles

where that referred to; then some copies like that referred to; then some copies out to kenya and leave it to the Kenya out to vaise the quentum of the "legality" of the guaranties: if they does , we could be quaranties: if they

has happened and arking Green Go fut has happened and arking Green of the alternative to granantee in the form of the alternative

Drafts auxingly beneath (I am afair)
from the legal point of new any may

Seem very amakeurith). Clotheylute 7/12

alversing have compate (a. Joseph & Gout) on the colored to which he' refers, and doubt cost on its legal value by see on 38087/20/28 creulating Separabely.

The simplicat course is charly to obtain the guaranteer by means of a tetter, in granteer of and another from you that the H.o. wagans such betters

Ris country as The

to be setten an apointing to \$50 lumber both the 2 can residen be down and for the presenter. I have however last it is stiplied.

by the

13 Gra Conf (el 205 - 9/12

13 Traff submitted

Mr. Fresh

9 have passed the draph to Messageries . Mantine 9 thing however that you should

. See H. deft botten to Mr. Brack and lawy Schooler, enclosing a form of grananty

The diept a continue have been parent

Legal asing

15 To: De Busch (W/Gueste responship).
To: Yan, Jehnster, (W/Gueste responship).
rendepe (Con wante)

Governo 316 borg 5. points out various difficulties

eonnected with case.

18 adolph Busch.

Unditation to see that person named shall not become a public charge with pay for removed of necessary. Enclars Sto letter from humburch

A Comment

Clothy while 9/12

I It was realised where (1) was sent that Kenya wow have to more quickly (4) homes hot have been " Sent miles it had been known west Speed was essential. ? refly Chat Soft is grappel for the prompt reply sent to (A), a realised hird. it was answordly stiat whire, but in the circumstaines he saw no attendative band (a Caking action as in (4) A con of and (not enclosure) should go to henry in the seep wellying is 17. But ? want ou reply to 16 is u Clorky while I she be madeined to uply , to proposed , at one, explaining that Ron Solding for grant to 19 hady Schneter and 28/12/38. Undertaking on behalf of the R Serkin m. O Serkil , but suffer 20 Jo. Kinya bonf (2) . (1/2 18) 17 Samuel . 21. 1. 39 19 Copy to Kenya Lt. 1ef 10 20 Clotherfule Ly bef (4) (4/2,19). A/1. 31.1.39 atam

Mr. Cooker blule 20/12 Mr. Parkin Mr. Freeston Str H. Moore Sir C. Bottomley. Sir J. Shuckburgh ermt. U.S. of S Parly, U.S. of S. die ? have et wach DRAFT. the neceipt of your conf. Kenya deep 16 216 of the 5th of Dec Confidential (2) an the suggest of the immigration into Kerrya Gov of Robert Sciking, orwald Frother and his infe Lotte hown, and a Evans met a copy of a letter from Dr Adog. Busch embodying his formal quarantee that FURTHER ACTION. these aime vefugees will not during the fint fine years of their sky in Kenya become charges on

It Lady Victor similar letter for signature, I am grateful to you the prompt and helpful reply which a my Celegram No 200 you returned of the 25th of lovember realised, when at the time when telegram was sent, that you were being requested to reach short space of time notice. The situation is which the lune refugees from Chimadwes at the Come was was given auording to the information supplied to me, one of great distress erm danger, and in Countaine I saw no alternative Co give your arring Carriery Dein permission a cuter Kenya. with the least possible delay.

Mr.

Mr.

Sir H. Moore.

Sir C. Bottomley.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permit. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

so skeedily that their entry into Kenya hours be permitted.

FURTHER ACTION.

Will Hood

(*801--150) Wt. 13952--47 10,000 6 (*1632--150) Wt. 32179--71 20,000 F Sir.

with reference to the correspondence in connexion with the immigration into Kenya of Mr. Robert Serkin, Mr. Oswald Fischer and his wife Mrs. Lottle Fischer-Serkin, I hereby undertake as follows:

- That the three persons named above shall not become a public charge in the Colony.
- 2. That, in the event of its being found necessary for any of the persons named above to be removed from the Colony to some other country or to some other British Dependency, and in the event of the 250 deposit required under the Immigration regulations of the Colony to be made in respect of each of the three persons named having been retunded to the said three persons at the time when their removal from the Colony becomes necessary, I will meet the cost of their removal; or, in the event of such deposit not having been returned. I will meet such part of the cost of their removal as is not met out of the said 250 deposit.
 - 3. That, the undertaking in paragraphs 1 and 2 hereof

shall

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE,



30

three persons named for a period of five years from the date on which each of the three persons arrives (for the first time) in Kenya.

I am

Sir,

Your obedient servant

Sir

With reference to the correspondence in connexion with the immigration into Kenya of Mr. Robert Serkin, Mr. Oswald Fischer and his wife was Lottie Fischer-Serkin, I hereby undertake as follows:

- 1. That the three persons named above shall not
- 2. That, in the event of its being found necessary for any of the persons named above to be removed from the Colony to some other country or to some ather British Dependency, and in the event of the £50 deposit required under the Immigration Regulations or the Colony to be made in respect of each of the three persons named having been refunded to the said three persons at the time when their removal from the Colony becomes necessary, I will meet the cost of their removal; or, in the event of such deposit not having been returned, I will meet such part of the cost of their removal as is not met out of the said £50 deposit.
 - 3. That the undertaking in paragraphs 1 and 2 hereof

N.

THE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE,

shall remain in force in respect of each of the three persons named for a period of five years from the date on which each of the three persons arrives (for the first time) in Kenya.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

Pr. ldolg Burk.
Richer Basel
Schnikerveg 50

17 Deg 1938

in the moment 19.12.38 Dear Mr. Costley - White,

Please do excuse my bad English! I feel so duply, Shal I must thank you for another time for your

great kindness to me in The Sukin - tischer maller

If I could speek buglish very well I would explain

know deep the impression position in the world. was for an German all the other nations can born (thanks god now learn from the English ! a Series Since 5 years) I am thankful to the to see that a big Office " chicksal" and to you who the tolonial office having reen and learned has human feeling whaa great deal the hour bitans and no machines yas in the loborial or high brow people 32 Office: is no " ufall that the with many thanks English people is in this Jam

Jours bruly In Tirda Busch



GOVERNMENT HOUSE NAIROBI KENYA

December 1938.

CONFIDENTIAL

0. 0.

Sir.

I have the honour to refer to your Confidential telegram No.205 of the 25th November and to confirm the reply so stained in my confidential telegram No.195 of the 26th November, to the effect that the three Austrian Jewish refugees, Robert Serkin, Oswald Fischer and his wife Lottie Fischer will be admitted to this Colony, subject to the guarantees mentioned in your telegram being forthcoming, provided that they deposit the sum of 250 each on arrival and that they reach Kenya before the Sist December.

2. I presume that you will arrange for the necessary guarantees to be formally given and accepted and unat I shall hear further from you on this point in due course.

3. As regards the stipulation that the persons concerned should reach Kenya before the 31st December, it is stated in your telegram that Austrian passports are possessed by these immigrants; in the terms of your Circular despatch of the 28th September these documents were to become invalid on the 1st December, and normally they should be replaced by German passports issued by the nearest German Consulate. It was understood, however, from the German Consulate in Nairobi that Austrian passport are in fact valid up to the 31st December (this information was subsequently confirmed by your Circular telegram of

2473 4 8 Lewel

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
MALCOLM MACHONALD, M.P.,
SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLOMIES
DOWNING STREET,
LONDON, S.W. 1.

1 Jan 200

2473/4/38

the 29th November), and the circumstances set out in your telegram indicated that the replacement of these persons' passports might be impracticable.

- 4. Although I have, in view of your representations, agreed to the admission of these persons, I desire to invite your attention to certain difficulties that arose in this particular case. In the first place, your telegram was received only on the moraling of Saturday the 26th Sovember and you desired a reply the same evening. This obviously did not permit of a full investigation of the case, and in such circumstances the natural inclination is to play for safety and to send a refusal. In addition, therefore, to the interests of Kenya it is in the interests of the immigrants themselves, if suitable, that adequate time shall be given for investigation.
- 5. Secondly, reference was made to Dr. Irvine of Chogoria and the Reverend J. Ogilvis of marrobi. The Reverend J. Ogilvis is generally absent from the cepital, but happened to be in Nairobi on this occasion. He stated that he had no knowledge of the individuals concerned and had received no request to assist in finding employment for them. Dr. Irvine lives 170 miles from Nairobi and there is no telegraphic or telephonic communication with him. I draw attention to this to emphasise again the difficulty of obtaining information rapidly in this country and the consequent need for adequate time for investigation.
- 6. Had it not been for the peculiar state of Central Europe at the present time, one might have been disposed to comment on the fact that intending immigrants, starting presumably from Austria, elected to travel to Marseilles

vis Lithuania. Another point that gives rise to curiosity is the fact that they obtained their visas from Basle, and I suggest it might be worth while to make enquiries as to why this apparently circuitous method was adopted. It is at any rate conceivable that undestrable immigrants might make use of some similar method in order to obtain visas from places where they are not known.

7. I would take this opportunity of inviting your attention to the fact that nothing has yet been settled as to the future of the abyssinian refugees who are still residing in this Colony, and I must strongly urge that this problem be not overlooked in the pressure of work entailed is providing for Jewish refugees, sho are likely to bring into being a similar problem in this Colony unless the strictest precautions are taken.

I have the honour to be,

Drooke Poplan

AIR CHIEF MARSHAL GOVERNOR.

via Lithuania. Another point that gives rise to curiosity is the fact that they obtained their visas from Basle, and I suggest it might be worth while to make enquiries as to why this apparently circuitous method was adopted. It is at any rate conceivable that undesirable immigrants might make use of some similar method in or r to obtain visas from places where they are not known.

7. I would take this opportunity of inviting your attention to the fact that nothing has yet been settled as to the future of the abyssinian refugees who are still residing in this Colony, and I must strongly urge that this problem be not overlooked in the pressure of work entailed in providing for Jewish refugees, who are likely to bring into being a similar problem in this Colony unless the strictest pressutions are taken.

I have the honour to be, Sir, Your most obedient.

ooke Poplan

ATR CHIEF MARSHAL

M. Corhe, While 1/12 Mr. Romas 8/12 for he come while sig Sir H. Moore. O Occupantitudes Sir G, Tomlinson. Sir J, Shuckburgh When 10 Mas Bush his the Permi M.S. of S. Party. U.S. of S. Secretary of State. this Office in comexim with the immigration into Kenya of Mr. Robert Serkin and M. x AD. y Busch Basie - Richen Schnittering 50 Suitzerland. Mis Fischer & She was good enough to say that you 3) Lay (Hotor) Schuster Far Growh would offer a quarantee was hurst Sunex Engl the three people concerned would not become South a duplicade a public charge in TER ACTION TO STATE accompany my Kenya Duning the first five years of their stay FURTHER ACTION. × was ready Energ. for signature an It is, do you will Main white univers rains, whiselife not paper for purposes of record tun quarantee skould be but in unting

The draft is enclosed have with of a letter doing this. If

you agree to its terms would

you please sign it and

veture it to this office in
the enclosed envelope? Offices

of his draft are also enclosed

in case you should wish to

keep one.

(La) C. Corlean White

*2643 4860) Wt. 16318 94 15,000 7/35 T.S. 695 *3070—130) Wt. 16563—2 20,000 10/38 T.S. 695

Ø *

C. O.

Mr. Corlie Jutil 7/2

Mr. A. Pack 9.17

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson.
Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

DRAFT.

us ofs.

co.

With reference to the

on ace off. to Di Bush . Lady

Coverpondence in connexion with

g in Robert Serkin, Mr

Aus Lottie Fischer-Serkin, I

hereby unbertake as

follows: -

1. That the ture persons hamed above shall not

become a public change in the Colony. at any

Give during the face

find amond in the

Colony.

2. That in the event of

FURTHER ACTION.

its being found necessary for any of the persons named above to be vernoved from the Colony to some Other country or to some she British dependency, I will head the cost of them you and you in the event of the \$50 depoils regulació under the Tourniquation Regulations gree colony to be made in respectof each imm of his three persons haved not having been reputed Twee mut ten call to the said anne persons at the terin unovol; or, Give when their yoursel from in the word of here the colony becomes becoming, I definit out having be nhumi

will west such part of the cost of their remark as is not west out of the said \$ 50 defent.

3. That the undertaking in paras 1 a 2 hereof shall remain hi force in respect of each to the came person names

period of five years

*3070-130) Wt 15118-04 /25,000 9/35 T.S. 65 *3070-130) Wt 46563-8 50,000 10/35 T.S. 66

C. O.

Mr. Mr. Mr.

Mr. A. J. Dawe,

Sir G. Tomlinson.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Permi. U.S. of S.

Parly, U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

from the date on which each of the Chance for the first time win Kerrya.

I am ele

DRAFT.

FURTHER ACTION.

TILLIAN S

COPY FOR REGISTRATION 38087/28/34/3

Telegram from the Governor of Kenya to the Legretery of State for the C.lonies.

Dated 9th December, 1936, Meceived 9-Yam 9th December.

No 205 Confidentiel.

Your telegram No. 219 Person nemes will be admitted if trevelling by liner Porthos

due to arrive 31st December even if ship is lete

6 DEVONSHIRE PLACE LONDON, W.1

Dec: 5. 1938

Dear Mr. Costley White,

Jour my thoules or those of m. adolf Busch or his wife

9 of Mr. Rudolf Sarkin for

all the trouble you took

on behalf of Mr. Serkeris

relatives.

The courtery kindness that they experienced at the

Colonial Office made à

deep impression on her , hus

adolf Burt

evergone concerned

yours sincerely

h Frances Dakques

COLONIAL OFFICE.

Downing Street, S. W. 1.

28th November, 1938.

Dear Sir,

I'm writing to thank you for your letter of the 26th Sowember (reference P/W/T) in which you confirmed that consequent upon your telephone conversation with your Head Office in Paris the necessary steps had been taken to ensure that Mr. Robert Serkin. Er. Oswald Fischer and Mrs. Lottl Fischer of Kaunas, Lithuania, be furnished with French visas for their passports.

A telegram has now been received from the Governor of Kenya stating that these three persons will be admitted into Kenya subject to the necessary guarantees

M. Diomis du Séjour, Agent-General Messageries Maritimes. guarantees being forthcoming, provided that each deposits £50 on arrival and provided that they reach the Colony before the 31st December. It is understood that the guarantees will be forthcoming and that the persons will be in personal of the necessary funds.

Mr. MacDonald wishes me to say that he very such appreciates the assistance given by you and by Mr. Tvernet in this matter.

Yours truly,

(Sgd.) A.R. Thomas.

Private Secretary.

No 205 Mr. Collegatile 25/11

Coded the EN

CONFIDENTIAL.

38087/2

Sir H. Moore.

Sir G. Tomlinson. Sir C. Bottomlev.

Sir J. Shuckbur h

Permit. U.S. of S.

Party. U.S. of S. Secretary of State Kenya to three Austrian Jewish refugees

Your telegram 182 Confidential.

that Consul at Basle has issued visas for

in possession of Austrian passports named

Robert Serkin, Oswald Fischer and his wife

lettie Mentie Fischer. Each is in

possession of about £240. Last named is

sister of planist Rudolph Serkin whose

father-in-law Adolph Busch (conductor and

violinist) is prepared to offer guarantee for

five years that persons named will not become

public charges in Kenya.

this guaranted Persons named due to sail

from Marseilles December 1st. Messageries

Maritimes will not grant them tickets unless

evidence is produced that they will be

permitted to land. Understand that

British and American

(2) Reverend J. Ogilvie of Nairobi have been

asked to assist persons named to find work.

Governa

Lady Victor Schuster with whom I am personally arguanited is FURTHER ACTION. quarante

Return to 309

, (1) Dr. Irvine of CHOGORIA,

permit entry into Kenya. Matter is urgent as people concerned are at moment in Lithuania and are in danger of being repatricted to Austria if journey to Kenya cannot be made as planned. Grateful for reply if possible by tomorrow evening ofth.

E 60 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1