

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE



PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

CO533/383

ORDER NO. ⇒FN/E207
CAMERA NO. ⇒19
OPERATOR. ⇒ECN
REDUCTION. ⇒12
EMULSION NO.⇒321022
DATE. ⇒13/3/72

CROWN COPYRIGHT

THESE COPIES ARE SUPPLIED FOR INFORMATION

AND RESEARCH ONLY-NO REPRODUCTION MAY BE

MADE FOR PUBLICATION WITHOUT THE ASSENT OF

THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE

108

- 2. With the excision of West Suk, Trans-Nzoia and Marakwet districts have no claim to be established as a separate province. The possibility of joining a part of the North Kayirondo Native Reserve with them was closely examined but abandoned. Indeed Marakwet and Elgeyo are closely allied and the union for provincial purposes is in itself desmable. I considered therefore that the establishment of one Province to include the districts of Trans Nzoia, Marakwet, Elgeyo, Casin Gishu and Nandi was the best orientation and one which has a great deal to be said for it quite apart from the question of the West Suk which actually gave rise to its consideration.
- I have now received your telegram 3. approving this modification of the former proposal and am takin, steps forthwith to put the new scheme into operation. There are a number of minor adjustments of district boundaries which have been made since 1)24, some outstanding points for discussion as to the disposition, whether in Native meserve or in Non-native district, of certain small areas of land, and some cases where in order to make District Council areas of jurisdiction coincide with administrative boundaries , minor boundary rectifications are required. These matters though of minor importance take a considerable amount of time to settle finally for purposes of description and gazettement: they will be dealt with as soon as possible by the various Provincial Commissioners and I hope that it will be possible to issue in Booklet form at no distant date a complete Proglamation

on the lines of that issued in 1924.

I have the honour to be,
My Lord,

Your Lordship's most obedient humble servant,

Mak

ACTING GOVERNOR.

17

Telegram from the O.A.G. of Kenya to the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Dated 25th July, 1929.

(Received Colonial Office 2.48 p.m. 25th July, 1929.)

Confidential. No. 215 25th July. Your despatch 15th March Confidential Re-grouping of Provinces. Senior Commissioners and the Executive Council unanimously advise that the administrative purposes will be better served by including West Suk with Turkana rather than in Nzoia Province. I agree and with the concurrence of the Executive Council consider that in this case impracticable to establish separate Nzoia Province. Propose therefore to include Trans-Nzoia Marakwet Uaszingishu Elgeyo Nandi in one Province and reduce the total number of Provinces to 10. Should be glad to receive telegraphic approval of this modification whereupon proclamation will be issued dividing the Colony into 10 Provinces comprising 32 districts and utilising for the time being the existing boundaries. Some of these require modification and this I hope will be effected during the next few months.

30.7.29 " Sur

X. 11504/28 lenza

Mr. Parkinson 17. 6.25

147.

Mr. Bottomley. 18-6-6

S E. Harding.

Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Sir G. Grindle.

Sir C. Davis.

Sir S. Wilson.

Mr. Ormsby-Gore.

Lord Lovat.

Mr. Amory. 3

DRAFT.

G. V. MAXWELL ESQ.,

Sports Club, St. Jages's Square,

11 Royal Funde AVENUE

Sw3

any to Kenya

Downing Street, June 1929.

Sir,

I am directed by Mr. Secretary Webb to inform you that since your departure from Kenya on leave of absence certain proposals for reorganising the Provincial will Administration, which affects your own position as Chief Native Commissioner, have been approved.

the proposals are based is that each Province (so far as this may be practicable) shall include both native and settled areas, and shall be under the charge of a Senior Commissioner who will be not only the head of the Native Administration in his Province, but also Chairman of any District Council

Gor Go

position, as Senior Administrative Officer of the Province, to maintain the necessary limited between the local authorities in the settled areas and the Mative Reserves situated within his Province.

2. 3 his will involve an alternation in the The system of dual administration under which Provinces have been regarded primarily as groups of districts consisting of Mative Reserves, and the Senior Commissioners who have been under the direct administrative control of the Chief Native Commissioner, will therefore. here to be altered. Hitherto Senior Commissioners in forwarding communications from District Officers. have addressed the Chief Native Commissioner, who has forwarded to the Colonial Secretary such communications as affect the settled areas. Under the new I is chan that arrangements/ Senior Commissioners must elearly look to some single and undivided authority under the Governor, and that authority will necessarily be the Colonial Secretary. In future thousand

Senior Commissioners will therefore communicate direct with the Colonial Secretary of

settled or native areas, and the Colonial Secretary will refer to the Commissioner for Local Government, Lands and Settlement who will in effect be Secretary for non-Native Affairs, or to the Chief Native Commissioner, who will in effect be Secretary for Native Affairs, or to both. as circumstances may require. The Chief Native Commissioner will communicate with the Governor through the Colonial Secretary in the same way as other Heads of Repartments, and the normal procedure followed when the Governor desires personal discussion with a head of a lepartment, will similarly apply in his case. There is, of course, no question of the abolition of the office of Chief Native Commissioner, and although some alteration in the status of the post is necessarily involved, he the Chief Water Column 1 1111

all matters concerning the administration

of their Provinces whether affecting

will retain his seat in the Executive

Council and in the Legislative Council.

The pay of the appointment will not be

affected.

4. The Secretary of State feels that it should be unnecessary to assure you that the changes made do not imply any reflection whatever upon your work as Chief Native

Commissioner, or any lack of confidence in

Out would that there was he we produce the you personally; he wishes to place this

formally on record in this letter, of which

a copy is being sent to the Officer Administrative efficiency, and finance. Convenience.

I am,

etc.

will retain his seat in the Executive Council and in the Legislative Council.

The pay of the appointment will not be affected.

4. The Secretary of State feels that it should be unnecessary to assure you that the changes made do not imply any reflection whatever upon your work as Chief Native

Commissioner, or any lack of confidence in

Subtained that there was to we would the work of you personally; he wishes to place this

formally on record in this letter, of which

tering the Government of Kenya, and to make state
it clear that the reorganisation which has been
approved is based solely upon considerations of quantal

administrative efficiency, and finance convenience.

I am,

etc.

GOVERNMENT NAIROBI.

KENYA.

No. 56 WFIDENTIAL

RECEIVED 27 MAY 1929 OOL. OFFICE April, 1929.

Sir.

Tho 2

I have the honour to refer to paragraph 10 of your Confidential de tch of the 15th of March. on the subject of the re-grouping of the Provinces of Kenya wherein you requested me to inform Mr.G.V. Maxwell, Chief Native Commissioner, of the alteration in his position which will result from the proposals to which you have accorded your approval.

- Information has been received from Mr. Maxwell to the effect that he intended to leave New Zealand on or about the 13th of April and expected to arrive in England early in June. In the circumstances I suggest that it will be preferable if the relative communication be addressed to him direct from the Colonial Office and I trust that you will be disposed to give instructions accordingly.
 - Mr. Maxwell's address while in London will 3.

be

The Sports Club, St. James Square, London, S.W.1.

I have the honour to be. Your most obedient, humble servant.

CTING GOVERNOR.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE LEUTERANT COLONEL L.C.W.S.AMERY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES DOWNING STREET, LONDON S.W

No. 56

NFIDENTIAL

GOVERNMENT HOUSE NAIROBI.

KENYA.

April, 1929. 8

RECEIVED 27 MAY 1929 OL. OFFICE

Sir.

I have the honour to refer to paragranh 10 of your Confidential despatch of the 15th of arch. on the subject of the re-grouping of the Provinces of Kenya wherein you requested me to inform Mr.G.V. Maxwell, Chief Native Commissioner, of the alteration in his position which will result from the proposals to which you have accorded your approval.

- Information has been received from Mr. Maxwell to the effect that he intended to leave New Zealand on or about the 13th of April and expected to arrive in England ourly in June. In the circumstances I suggest that it will be preferable if the relative communication be addressed to him direct from the Colonial Office and I trust that you will be disposed to give instructions accordingly.
 - Mr. Maxwell's address while in London will

The Sports Club, St. James Square, London, S.W.1.

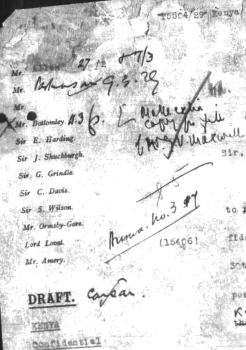
> I have the honour to be, Your most obedient, humble servant,

> > CTING GOVERNOR.

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE FOR THE COLONIES.

be

ho 2



DALG.

(1520b/ W

Downing Street.

R 11 MAR

15 March 1929

I have the honour to refer to Sir Edward Grigg's confidential despatch No.129 of the 50th of November, regarding the proposed regrouping of the Provinces of the Colons

organising the Provincist Administration were omitted by Sir Edward Gring in pars. 7 and 8 of his confidential desnatch No.1/2 of the 13th October and are further explained on rage 12 of the Report of the Select Committee on the Estimates for 1929.

on the principle that every travisce (with a fer excep-

tions sper As

人图等

Downing Street.

W. Willwell

huma. hv. 3 47 (15406)

I have the honour to refer to part Sir Edward Grigg's fonfidential despatch No.129 or one 30th of November, regarding the proposed regrouping of the Provinces of

Kanda

2. The proposals for reorganising the Provincial Administresion were outlined by Sir Edward Gripg in pars. 7 and 8 of his confidential despatch No.1/2 of the 13th October and are further explained on page 12 of the Report of the Select Committee on the Estimates for 1929.

The proposals are based on the principle that every scavince (with a few except

tions such as

DRAFT. Can

KENYA

Sir E. Harding. Sir J. Shuckburgh.

Sir G. Grindle.

Sir C. Davis.

Sir S. Wilson. Mr. Ormsby-Gore.

Lord Loval.

Mr. Amery.

confidential

DA.G.

152004 #

A) All Comments

northern Prontier Province

areas, end that each province shift in under the charge of a Senior and Corrigioner who would be not only the other administration in the province, but also Chairman of

grand and Alapores Jonior

Administration officer of the Province

() In lifter of the province

() In lifter of the settled

reas and a size relived situated

4. This re-or - 1 - 2 ...

ithin bis a misso.

rives the division of the didor and

rovine being established separately rom the Trans-Nzoia Province. The staff of Senior Corressioners 1 contact of Senior Corressioners 1 contact of Senior Corressioners 1

perdently to be increased to 7, of

YIM CHAMPAN

Northern Frontier Province) include both native and settled areas, and that each Province s be under the charge of a Senior Commissioner who would be not only Head of the 'ative administration in W Province, but also Chairman of any District Council which the Frovince 1 Itwored be the may contain for its area. of the denier Commissioner as Senior Aministrati . Officer of the Province to mintain liaisen bet cen the local authorities in the settled ereas and native reserves situated

4. This re-organisation involves the division of the Colon, and

Clavea

Protectorate into X inviaces, Burkana
Province being established separately

from the Trans-Naola Province. The
utaff of Senjer Commissioners

within his Province.

To whom

Senior Commissioners, and seven second-grade Senior Commissioners, though for staff reasons, it is temporarily necessary to provide for five first-grade and six second-grade posts.

Late that Provision has been made accordingly in the Estimates for 1929.

are explained in the Report of the

Local Government Commission (Vol.II

pages 98-90), it is proposed to alter

the existing system of dual administration under which Provinces are

regarded primarily as groups of dis
tricts consisting of native reserves

And the Senior Commissioner are under

the administrative control of the

Chief Native Commissioner.

If a re-organisation is diected as recommended, Senior Commissioners would communicate direct with the Colonial Secretary on all matters concerning the administration of their Provinces, whether affecting settled or native areas and the Colonial Secretary would refer to the Commissioner Local Government, Lands and Settlement, who would in effect be Secretary for non-Native affairs. or to the Native Commissioner, who would in effect be Secretary for Native Affairs, or to both, as circumstances may require. The Chief Native Commissioner would communicate with the Gov., through the Colonial Secretary in the same way as other Heads of Departments, and the hormal procedure followed when the Governor wishes personal discussion with a Head of a Department would

justified in coming to any decision in regard to these proposals pending consideration of any relevant

recommendations in the Report of the Com leavai in the africa Closer Union Commission, and [%] the settlement of the questions arising out of the 1 .ve Lands Trust Bill. Since then the presence of Sin Grigg in this country has afforded an opportunity for the full discussion of the proposals, and I am now satisfied that they are not of a nature to which it is necessary to take any exception from the point of view of the Commission's Report, nor to delay giving effect to them action on (further) pending a lement of the

1.7. The adoption of the meabured of local government arising and

asstion of the Native Lands Trust

Commission

satisfied that those Interests would tend to gain rather than to lose by the increased sense of responsibility for Native Affairs which would be felt by the Colonial Secretary under the new arrangements.

- 8. I have, therefore, decided to approve forthwith the re-organisation of the Provincial Administration on the lines proposed, and I have already in my confidential telegram of the The February conveyed to you general approval of the Estimates for 1929 which include provision for the staff arrangements necessary to give effect to this re-organisation.
- 9. I also approve of the issue under the Kenya Colony and Protectorate (Boundaries) Order-in-Council of 1921 of a proclamation declaring the new administrative boundaries as shewn on the map which

15431/14

communicated with accordingly, and
when this is done, I-should wish it
to be made clear that the re-organisation
which I have approved is based solely
upon considerations of administrative
efficiency and convenience, and that it
does not imply any reflection whatever
upon Mr.Maxwell's work as Chief Native
Commissioner or any lack of confidence
in him personally.

11. No decision is called for on
Sir Edward Grigg's recommendations with
regard to Mr.Maxwell's salary, since they
were conditional on a transfer being found
for him before the end of this year, a
contingency which, as I have already
stated, is not likely to arise.

I have, etc.

when this is done, I should wish it

to be made clear that the re-organisation
which I have approved is based solely
upon considerations of administrative
efficiency and convenience, and that it
does not imply any reflection whatever
upon !'r.Maxwell's work as Chief Native
Commissioner or any lack of confidence
in him personally.

11. No decision is called for on Sir Edward Golgg's recommendations with regard to Mr.Maxwell's salary, since they were conditional on a transfer being found for him before the end of this year, a contingency which, as I have already stated, is not likely to arise.

I have, etc.

PROVINCIAL RE-ORGANIZATION AND ABOLITION OF OFFICE OF THE NATIVE COMMISSIONER.

Mr. Battomley with Mr. Wartin on the Sch January.
Mr. Parkinson and Mr. Allen also being present.

(1) Mr. Martin expressed the pinion that if Mr. Maxwell did not receive promotion, he would, if the question of his Fiji pension was settled satisfactorily, be prepared to retire on pension when he had earned the maximum. Mr. Maxwell had already showed himself determined to maintain his claim to a position different from other Heads of Departments and justified by the terms of his appointment - that is, he can have direct relations with the Governor without the Sir Edward intervention of the Colonial Secretary. Grigg had seen some advantage in this arrangement as affording relief to an over-worked Colonial Secretary; but in connection with the re-organization of the Secretariat it had been dealered that the Chief Native Commissioner (Mr. Maxwell) and the Local Government Commissioner (Mr. Martin) should hold similar positions set subordinate to the Colonial Secretary. This arrangement had been followed in the case of the Local Government Commissioner, but Mr. Maxwell, the Chief Native Commissioner, had insisted on the maintenance of his special position with the result that whereas the Local Government

Commissioner

Commissioner addressed minutes to the Colonial Secretary, the Chief Native Commissioner addressed them to the Governor.

Mr. Martin said that he as Local
Government Commissioner had frequently seen the
Governor without the Colonial Secretary being
present, and had discussed the position — h
Sir B. Denham, who was quite agreeable to
such direct discussions and did not wish to
insist on being present.

Mr. Martin suggested that the correct procedure when the Governor wished to discuss matters with a Head of a Department was an intimation to that effect to the Colonial Secretary, it being left open to the Colonial Secretary to attend or not as he wished.

Mr. Lirtin also suggested that the position of the Colonial Secretary ought to be maintained although he thought there might be political difficulties in the way of changing the status of the Chief Native Commissioner to that of Secretary for Native Affairs since definite subordination to the Colonial Secretary would tend to diminish the nominal power and status of the post; and critics might see behind the change some move inimical to native interested

Mr. Bottomley expressed the opinion that the answer to the political argument might be (a) That a similar arrangement in Tanganyika

was not criticised;

[9 block gothered from
In 2. 9499) codies
conversation with
you was provided
by what provided
by what provided
by and

and of the but a second of the but a second of the thing chether thing one in the contract

- (b) That interest in this country was fixed more on the Annual Report of the Native Affairs
 Department than on the office and personality of the Obief Native Commissioner, and he thought that if the Annual Native Affairs
 Report were continued there would be no insuperable difficulty making the change.
- In accordance with the suggestions of the Local Government Commission, it is proposed to divide the Colony and Protectorate into eleven Provinces (in) stead of hime as at present), each under the charge of a Senior Commissioner whose duties would be to maintain liaison between the local authorities in the settled areas and native reserves situated in his Province. District Officers in charge of non-native Districts at present correspond direct to the Secretariat, but will in future correspond with the Senior Commissioner who will refer to Government only in cases with which The Draft Est instes he is unable to i il wersonally. contemplated only ten Provinces, but it is considered necessary to constitute a separate Jurkana Province. It is proposed that the datimaking eleven in all. nate establishment of Senior Communicationers should be four First Grade and seven Second grade, but for staff reasons it is temporarily necessary to have five First Grade and six Second Grade posts.

After some discussion of these proposals. Ir. Buttomber said that he was discused to support them. And he suggested that if the Secretary of State decided to approve provincial re-erganisation with the result that Senior Commissioners would report to the Colonial

* \$ 1320 A.d

In accordance with the suggestions of the Local government Commission, it is proposed to divide the Colony and Protectorate into eleven Provinces (int stead of hime as at present), each under the charge of a Senior Commissioner whose duties would be to maintain liaison between the local authorities in the settled areas and native reserves situated in his Province. District Officers in charge of non-native Districts at present correspond direct to the Secretariat, but will to future correspond with the Senior Commissioner who will refer to Covernment only in cases with which he is unable to a al personally. The Draft but imstes contemplated only ten Provinces, but it is considered necessary to constitute a separate Turkans Province. making eleven in all. It is proposed that the filtinate establishment of Senior Commissioners should be four First Crade and seven Second Crade, but for staff reasons it is temporarily necessary he have five First orade and six Second Grade posts.

After some diguission of these proposals, Mr. Bottomhdy said that he was disposed to support them. and he suggested that if the Secretary of State decided to approve provincial re-organisation with the result that Senior Commissioners would report to the Colonial

71320 A

Secretary instead of the Chief Native Commissioner, the status of the post of Chief Native Commissioner would have to be altered to that of Secretary for mative Affairs, and Mr. Maxwell would either have to scept, the aftered position or retire on pension.

Mr. Wartin suggested that the effect would be that there would really be two Secretaries of Affairs under the Colonial Secretary, the Chief Native Commissioner becoming Secretary for Native Affairs and the Local Government Commissioner Secre for Non-Native Affairs this would be a complete division as Indian Affairs now dealt with by tha Local Government Commissioner would still fall to him in his new estacity as Secretary for Bon-Native affairs. The position in the hierarchy of the new temporary Adviser on Indian Affairs to be nominated by the vicercy of India will no doubt require consideration.

Labour Inpectors.

the position of these officers was sist discussed; and the Estimates for 1929 contemplates the deletion of the provision made for the post under the Native Affairs Department, and for an addition to the number of District Officers to enable the work to be carried out by Administrative Officers.

Mr. Hartin pointed out that the work of labour inspection was distinctly delicate and required considerable tact as it involved a certain measure of interference between the employer and did not tend to get the right the native; and that the west rather inclined to take up type of many the appointment; for a short time and use his there opportunities for the purpose of taking a ofform Managership of Asta ss. There are five posts Labour Inspector, of which one is pensionable. As a matter of fact, however, there are only three such Inspectors working at present; and it is suggested that the pensionable officers should be absorbed in the Administrative Staff and carry on, the two non-pensionable officers being got rid of, but addition of two District Officers being made to the Establishment for the work. from the 1928 Estimates this would involve an increase in the number of District Officers from In case the disappearance of the post 99 to 102. of Labour Inspector from the Estimates and a mere addition to the number of District Officers might attract

attract suspicions with regard to the change, it would be possible to show separately the administrative appointments to which the special duties of labour inspection are attached, e.g., instead of labelling all Administrative Officers as District Officers they may be classed as ministrative Officers (District) and Administrative Officers (Labour), etc., etc.

you this , 2 think, was the most

KENYA.

No. 120

GOVERNMENT HOUSE,

KENYA.

CONFIDENTIAL.

30 November, 1928

R Z O S I,V E D 31 DEC1928 G O I / OFFE (O

15406 128

With reference to paragraph 15 of my Confidential despatch No. 101, and paragraph 7 of my Confidential despatch No. 102 of the 18th October, I have the honour to transmit, for your information, a map showing in detail the proposed re-grouping of Provinces.

2. The proposals illustrated in the map were endorsed by the Senior Commissioners at their meeting on the 27th instant, and I trust I shall have an opportunity of discussing them with you during my stay in England.

I have the honour to be,

Your most obedient, humble servant,

Ulward Sings

GOVERNOR

THE RT. HOW, LIT. COL. L.C.M.S. AMERY, P.C., M.P. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES, DOWNING STREET.

LONDON ... S.W.