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## CO533/363

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To So Kya Secret com 1800 1927 4/2 11 Sa muntes on 81901/31 Tent as to formation of Naval Registing ade whether Sor sho be Volunteer Unit at mombasa Uniutil. A wens: on the whole subject is now tong napuel zuhan issuel corte be Sent the for - meanwhile no had 6 remind . (This after spending one carter of C.)

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left 60, on 30 fuly in sufficient reminder, although it contained no represent to the prisons to consider the many case the for will require time to consider the memo lapse writing again on the Dutget would want the writes - or until Summally enjure again.

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LREYA.

Bouning Street.

30 July, 1928.

Sir.

I have the homeur to transmit for your information espice of a Removementum by the Granes Sub-Committee of the Committee of Imperial Defence -0.D.C. 540 M - Kenya Calony - Mavel Defence. The

Organisation of a Rinounceping Service.

Cories of the Monorendum (0,0,0, 530 H), dealing in general terms with the organization of minescoping services are being forwarded to you by Circular despatch,

I have the honour to be.

th**e henour** to be, Sir.

Your most obedient, of bumble servent, (Signed) L. S. AMERY,

OCATAROS,

LIEUTHWANT COLOREL

SIR E. T. N. ORIOG. R. C. N. C. N. C. V. C. D. S. C. N. C.

he., he.,

Ao,

M. Cashwood Cothersation on the Shone. Copies of ode 540. N Neura Clour Nucevery Newica' was sent to d. willen be 4.7.28. bokes of 540. N Should go to the Covernos of Henra, + when doing to reference could be made the previous despate. of 26. 1. 27 fearingered destiable

FREYA

SECRET

DOWNING STREET.

M January, 1927

Mr.

with reference to my confidential despatch of the 4th June, 1926, and the connected correspondence I make the honour to transmit to you the accompanying copy of a letter from the Admiralty enclosing one from the Commander in Chief, East Indies Station, reparding a scheme for the formation of a hoyal mayal Volunteer heserve Force in Acada.

Fr. Admiralty

- 2. I understand that you propose to address me on whis matter after consulting the waverner of Uganda and I shall be glad to learn when I may expect to receive your observations.
- 3. A copy of this despatch has been trensmitted to the Governor of Ugonda.

I have the honour to be.

dr.

Your mest obedient, humble servant.

(Signed) L. S. AMERY

+ G. Secret, to

2. I understand that you propose to address me on this matter

after consulting the Governor of Uganda

25 January 1927

X.F.8362/26.

Sir.

I am directed by Mr. Secretary Amery to acknowledge the receipt of your Becret letter H02085/26 of the 16th of December, regarding the question of the formation of a Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve Force in Kenya; and to request you to inform the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty that no further communication has yet been received from the Governor, who is now being asked when his observations on the matter may be expected. A further letter will be addressed to you in due course.

I am, Sir.

Your most obedient servant.

(Signed ...

tor Châer

THE SECRETARY

ADMIRALTY.

Uganda, and I shall be glad to learn when I may expect to receive your observations.

A copy of this despatch has been transmitted to the Governor of Uganda.

I have, etc., (Signed) L. S. AMERY

KONYA. Mr. Clife 2111 Mr. alan 22 Mr. E. Harding. -12-Mr. Strachey. Sir J. Shuckburgh. Sir G. Grindle. Sir C. Davis. 25 Jamey 1927 Sir S. Wilson. Mr. Ormsby-Gore. Sii. Earl of Clarendon. I am se to acknowledge Mr. Amery. the receipt of you DRAFT. Secret Senet letter M. 02085/26 The Secretary of the Administry of the 16th of December uganding the formation of a loyal Naval Voluntier Reserve Force in Kenya; and to request you to comme be C.C. of the Admirally ZOJA

that her Aging has set yet received from the Gomena to communication preferred to in there of a of Kua mo to reporte! his letter / to the Commander - in - Chief of the Each Indies Station delad the 24th of June, which formely the prints letter ander acknowledgement bung asked when his obserators on the watter hay be expected and I puter letter will be addressed to you inductourse a the weight thereof themes

that he farth Gamin has to get received from the America the communication preferred + in saca / 4 of Kua uno ho refer 6 his letter to the Commanded - in - Chief of the Each Indies Station dated the 24th of June, which Josep - enclosure to your letter wader acknowled ack worldgene & lung asked when his obserations on the matter of he expected and to puter letter will be addressed to you enthecourse a the wings thereof Lune

Any further communication should be addressed toe Secretary of the Admiralty, London, S.W 1

SECRET.

Admiralty, S.W. 1.

quoting " M.02085/26 "

16th December, 1906

XF 8362/26 L.P.-No. 8.

I am commanded by My Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty to request that you will inform Mr. Secretary Amery that they have had under consideration a scheme for the formation of a Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve Force in Kenya Colony, which has been drawn up by the Commander-in-

thief, East Indies Station after discussion with His Excellency the Governor of Kenya.

- Copies of this scheme and correspondence between His Excellency and the Commander-in-Chief, are enclosed. and My Lords would be glad to receive the remarks of the Secretary of State thereon before a further communication on this subject is made to the Commander-in-Chief.
- My Lords concur generally in the remarks and proposals of the Commander-in-Chief, which would eventually provide the necessary personnel for Minesweeping, the Examination Service and the Naval Control Service at Kilindini, and are of the opinion that the early initiation of this scheme is desirable.
- With reference to the second paragraph of His Excellency's letter to the Commander-in-Chief dated 24th June, 1926, My Lords presume that this is a reference to The Under Secretary of State, the .... COLONIAL OFFICE.

MCG

the Local Forces Sub-Committee of the Committee of
Imperial Defence which has been formed for the purpose of
co-ordinating the recommendations of the three Sarvices
regarding local measures of defence in the various Colonies
and protectorates. The Committee of Imperial Defence has
already expressed an opinion on the defences necessary at
Kilindini in their Report - C.I.D.228-G. In this it is
stated that:-

"in the event of war in the East, the risk of attack on Kilindini is likely to be much greater than in the late war".

The scale of attack against which provision should be made is assessed in C.I.D. - 169-C as:- "attack by raider by gunfire or mine laying". It is therefore the opinion of Their Lordships that there is no reason why Kenya Colony should wait until the Local Forces Sub-Committee has reported on Kenya, before undertaking the <u>formation</u> of a local R.N.V.R. Force on the lines proposed by the Commander-in-Chief, Rast Indies.

5. My Lords are advised that the Colonial Naval Defence acts do not admit of two Colonies combining to raise a joint Force of Colonial R.N.V.R. The question of amending the Acts is under consideration but for the time being it will be necessary for the Force to be known as the Kenya Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve. This will not prevent the Government of Uganda making an annual contribution towards the cost of the acheme.

scheme and having regard to the importance to
Uganda of keeping open the port of Mombasa in
war, My Lords trust that the Government of Uganda
will find it possible to render such assistance.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant.

Charlestracker

From....The Commander-in-Chief, East Indies Station.

at.....Diyatalawa, Ceylon.

Date....2nd August 1926. No... 551/E.I.3211.

To.....The Secretary of the Admiralty, London, S.W.I.

### KENYA AND UGANDA - ROYAL NAVAL VOLUNTEER RESERVE SCHEME.

In continuation of my letter No. 9/B.1. 3211 of
4th January 1926, regarding the Royal Naval Volunteer
Reserve Scheme for Kenya Colony, be pleased to inform the
Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty that a discussion on
this subject took place between the Governor and myself
during my recent visit to Membasa in May last.

- 2. I found that although this matter has been under consideration between the Admiralty the Colonial Office, and the Governor of Kenya since 1923, little actual advancement has been made towards creating a small naval contingent capable of keeping open the port of Mombasa in war. Financial arguments based on the Admiralty memorandum No. N/M.0493/23 containing details of a model scheme for a Colonial Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve force had, I believe, been powerful in preventing proper consideration of the requirements, and the question may be said to have been shelved since the Colonial Office letter No. 2898 of 31st January 1924 to the Governor of Kenya, and the Admiralty letter M/N. 495/24 of 7th March 1924 to the Colonial Office dealing with the points raised in the former letter.
- 3. My enquiries locally at Mombasa confirmed the view that fear of the financial commitment involved in the creation of a Naval Reserve force had resulted in nothing being done, and the possibility of making a small start, and gradually developing, as suggested in the Admiralty Letter of 7th March 1924, had been neglected. It was to this aspect of the question that I therefore devoted attention in my

constitution .....

### Attentionxxxxx conversations with the Governor.

- 4. The dependence of Uganda on the keeping open of the port of Mombasa was also referred to during the conversation, it being considered that, as a consequence of this dependence, Uganda should be asked to contribute a share towards the maintenance of any Naval force raised.
- sympathetic with the idea of the creation of a small volunteer force, but desirous of having from me a communication giving the object of the force, my general proposals for its maintenance, and the estimated annual cost. I therefore prepared and forwarded a memorandum on the subject with covering letters to the Governor of Kenya and the Governor of Uganda. Copies of these letters and the memorandum are enclosed.
- Encl. No. 4.
- 6. I have now received a reply from the Governor of Kenya, dated 24th June 1926 No. C/D/C.1., a copy of which also is enclosed. With regard to the last part of paragraph 2 of that reply, I am informing the Governor that I have forwarded to Their Lordships a copy of the suggested scheme for the inauguration of a Kenya and Uganda Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve force; that although this has not been drawn up in accordance with general instructions which have been circulated by the Admiralty, I believe that it is in accordance with general Admiralty policy; should this not be the case, that Their Lordships will inform the Colonial Office; and that there is no objection to his referring to the suggested scheme in any

Page 3.

East Indies letter No. 551/E.I. 3211 of 2/8/26.

communication which he may make to the Secretary of State.

7. With regard to the first part of paragraph 2 of the Governor's letter, I would urge that there is all the machinery for delay in the suggestion for embodying the scheme "in any general plan for Overseas Defence which may be in process of preparation at home". What is wanted is that a start, however small, should be made as soon as possible. Once that start is made the local organisations may be relied upon to keep going and gradually expand as necessary.

Sd/. W.M.ELLERTON.

REAR ADMIRAL COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Enclosure No. 1. in East Indies Letter. No. 551/R.I.3211 of 2nd August 1926.

### SUGGESTIONS FOR THE ORGANTSATION OF A KENYA AND UGANDA ROYAL NAVAL VOLUNTEER RESERVE FORCE.

OBJECT. Mombasa is the only port for the Colonies of Kenya and Uganda. On this port remaining open depends the prosperity of these two Colonies. The object of the force will be to provide a trained body of officers and men to keep it open in time of war.

### EMPLOYMENT.

The probable employment of the force would consist of:-

- Sweeping the entrance channel and approaches (a) daily.
- Taking over the signal station at Ras Serani .-(b)
- Providing personnel for Naval Control Service, (i.e., Routeing and Reporting Officers, etc., according to requirements.) (c)
- Providing for a constant watch along the shore of the entrance channel.

### MINESWEEPING VESSEL.

It is considered that the Government tug could be fitted with an "Oropesa" sweep and be utilised as minesweeping vessel for the force.

### PERSONNEL OF THE FORCE.

The estimated personnel required for the above duties would be as follows :-

> Officer-in-Charge, Marine Defence. (Port Captain, Mombasa, with honorary rank of Commander R.N.V.R.).

Commanding Officer of Kenya and Uganda R.N.V.R. (Officer Instructor with rank of Lieutenant Commander R.N.V.R.)

2 Lieutenants R.N.V.R. 4 Sub-Lieutenants, R.N.V.R. 4 Petty Officers.

2 Enginemen.

30 Seamen and firemen.

#### NOTES .

- (i) The high proportion of officers to men in the above list of personnel is due to the requirements of the Naval Centrol Service.
- (ii) It is considered that the tug's crew, if in all respects suitable, should have the first option of joining the force.
  - (iii) European ratings would probably be needed, in time of war, for other sorvices, and natives therefore should be recruited. In view, however, of the high standard of education required of signalmen, and the fact that they must be able to speak English fluently, recruits will have to be selected with much care.

### SCHEME OF TRAINING.

It is thought that, at any rate for the present, training in gunnery or torpedo is not required.

Disciplinary training in the shape of ordinary drill is essential to the formation of habits of obedience and smartness. Minesweeping requires a high standard of proficiency in seamanship. Signalling requires assiduous practice and can be successfully conducted only by men of fair education.

It is recommended that, at the start, one hour of ordinary drill should be followed by one hour of seamanship or signalling.

Seamanship instruction should include :-

(i) Knots.
 (ii) Rope and wire spricing. (This is essential for minesweeping and for laying dummy minefields).
 (iii) Boat pulling.

Signalling instruction should include :-

(i) Semaphore (ii) International Flags and meanings.

(iii) Naval flags and meanings.
(iv) Morse code (when proficiency has been obtained in (i) (ii) and (iii).

As soon as the men become known to their officers they should be divided into two classes:-

(a).....

- (a) Men who shew promise of profictency in
- (b) The remaining seamen ratings.

During the annual visits of H.M.Ships to Mombasa every endeavour would be made to meet the wishes of the Commanding Officer, Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve in regard to accommodating officers and ratings on board and giving them instruction.

A senior naval officer will be detailed annually to inspect the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve and report on their appearance and progress.

### INITIAL COST.

(This outlay could be spread over two years if so desired.)

Supply and fit "Ailsa" type roller fairleads two in number...£ 80.

1 set of "general purpose" M/S stores.....£135... 2 rifles (retained from scrapping).....

Uniform outfit for Officers at £10 per Officer£ 80.
Uniform outfit for ratings at £2 per rating...£.72.

Total- £797.

#### NOTES.

- (i) Should the existing winch in the Government tug be unsuitable, it would be necessary to supply a "Drifter" type steam winch provided and fitted with the necessary supports. This would cost an additional £340.
- (ii) Suggested compulsory uniform for officers: Two suits of white drill.
   1 Naval pattern helmet.
   1 Naval cap.

Distinction lace ....

- 1	Distinction lace, shoulder straps, buttons and badge for cap. 1 Naval sword.	1
Sh	would officers desire to obtain Mess Dress the would be required to purchase it at their own expense.	y
(,,,,,		
(iii)Su	uggested compulsory kit for ratings :-	-
	l No. 6 suit (Consists of duck jumper with be collar and cuffs and duck trousers.) l Tropical singlet. l pair tropical shorts. l Duck cap. l Helmet. 2 Cap ribbons. l Black silk. l knife. Tropical singlets and shorts would be worn for all purposes of training, the No. 6 suits be kept for inspections, parades etc.	
ANNUAL CO	ST.	
	Replacements for "Oropesa" sweeps	-0
	_	
	" for general purpose M/S storesfl	.5.
	4 iron oil drums (to represent mines)	* *
	1000 fathoms of mooring wire (for laying dummy mines). 22	15
feative and the	20 concrete or stone sinkers (for above)?	
	Officers annual kit allowanceat £2 per officer£1	16
	Ratings annual kit allowance at 15s per rating	37
	Pay of 2 enginemen and 4 petty officers for 24 drills at 350d per drill	31.12
	Pay of 30 seamen for 24 drills at ls.0d per drill	36
	Contingenciessay £	50
	Total. 22	0.12
		136.2
NOTES.	No allowance has been made for transport, as	it
Har	is considered that :-	

- (a) Officers and men should be recruited as far as possible from amongst residents in or near Mombasa.
- (b) If any officers or men have to travel on duty they should be given free railway passes.
- (ii) No allowance has been made for the hire of the Government tug or for expenditure of coal, as it is considered that these would be supplied free of charge by the Government.

Taking the cost of hire of the tug at £8 an hour this should not exceed an annual cost of £250 making the total annual outlay about £500.

No. 551/E.I. 3211 of 2nd August 1926.

No. E.I. 3211.

British Naval Commander-in-chief, East Indies Station, 15th June 1926.

Sir,

With reference to the discussion which took
place at Nairobi recently between Your Excellency and
myself on the subject of the inauguration of a Royal
Naval Volunteer Reserve force in Kenya Colony, I have
the honour to send you herewith a suggested scheme which
I have caused to be drawn up for the establishment of
such a force.

2. It will be observed that the proposal is that the force should be designated the Kenya and Uganda Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve force, but this is dependent of course on the Uganda Government agreeing to vote annually a portion of the small sum necessary for its maintenance. I have accordingly forwarded a copy of the proposed scheme to His Excellency the Governor of Uganda and asked for the co-operation of the Uganda Government.

I have the honour to be,
Your Excellency's obedient Servant,

Sd/. W.M.ELLERTON.

REAR-ADMIRAL Commander-in-Chief.

His Excellency the
Governor of Kenya,
Government House,
N A I R O B 1.

Enclosure No. 3. in East Indies Letter. No. 551/E.I. 3211 of 2nd August 1926.

COPY.

British Naval Commander-in-chief, Mast Indies Station, c/o Naval Distributing Officer, Colombo.

No. E.I. 3211.

15th June 1926.

Sir.

I have the honour to inform Your Excellency that proposals for the establishment of a Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve force for service at Mombasa in war time have recently been under discussion between His Excellency the Governor of Kenya Colony and myself.

- 2. The main duty of such a force would be to ensure that the entrance to Kilindini Harbour was not closed in time of war by enemy minelaying; it would therefore chiefly be employed on minesweeping.
- 3. As Kilindini is the only outlet for the overseas trade of Uganda, Your Excellency will easily appreciate the importance to Uganda of that nort being kept open for British and allied ships in war time, and it is thought that the Uganda Government may wish to take responsibility for a half share of the small expenditure which will be necessary to maintain the force.
- 4. With this end in view I have the honour to enclose a copy of a scheme which I have caused to be drawn up for the establishment of the force in question, and which I have similarly referred to His Excellency the Governor of Kenya.
- 5. Would Your Excellency be so good as to favour mewith your remarks on the matter, observing that it is considered that the initial outlay should not exceed £1000 nor the future annual charge for maintenance and training £500.

I have the honour to be,

Your Excellency's obedient Servant,

Sd/.W.M.ELLERTON. Rear\_admiral

His Excellency the
Governor of Uganda,
Government House,
KAMPALA, UGANDA.

Raclosure No 4 in East Indies Letter. No. 551/H.I. 3211 of 2nd August 1926.

COPY.

Office of the Conference of East African Governors Nairobi. 24th June 1926.

P.O.Box 601.

Confidential. C/D/C.1.

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of Your Excellency's letter No. R.I. 3211 dated 15th June 1926 which enclosed a suggested scheme for the inauguration of a Kenya and Uganda R.N.V.R. force, and which stated that a copy of the scheme had been forwarded to the Governor of Uganda, asking for the cooperation of his Government.

on this subject in the early part of this month, I have been informed unofficially that the question of the defence of the dominion, Indian and Colonial ports is being examined in general and in detail, as regards individual ports, by the Committee of Imperial Defence. I am, therefore, of opinion that before any definite steps can be taken with regard to the inau uration of any scheme in Kenya for the establishment of a R.N.V.R. force, it will be desirable for me to communicate with the Secretary of State for the Colonies to ascertain whether any scheme suggested for Kenya could be suitably embodied in any general plan for Overseas Defence, which may be in process of preparation at home.

I am, of course, unaware whether Your Excellency's suggested scheme has been drawn up in accordance with general instructions which have been circulated by the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty: should this be the case, I request that you will be so good as to inform me so that I may make reference to it in any communication I may make to the Secretary of State.

3. I can assure Your Excellency that this Government accepts, in principle, the desirability of the inauguration of.....

of a Naval volunteer Reserve force for service at Mombasa in time of war, with the primary duty of keeping the harbour open. I am accordingly communicating with the Governor of Uganda on the subject, with a view to ascertaining whether his Government similarly accepts this principle and is ready to accept an appropriate share in the costs which may be involved. In my opinion, the costs should be divided between the two countries in proportion to their total trade, that is to say, approximately two-thirds would fall on Kenya and one third on Uganda.

4. After the receipt of the views of the Governor of Uganda I will communicate with the Decretary of State on this question and also with Your Excellency.

I have the honour etc.

8d/. EDWARD GRIGG.

The British Naval Commander-in-chief, East Indies Station, c/o N.D.O., Colombo.

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