

1924

KENYA

C.O.
54791

TO M.

RAMSDEN, E.R.

DATE

22nd November 1924.

F.D.C. REC'D. 24 NOV 24

OR CIRCULATION --

Mr.

Mr.

Mr.

Asst. U.S. of S.

*W. St. John*Perm^t U.S. of S.Parl^r U.S. of S.

Secretary of State.

TEA CULTIVATION.

States that Kenya appears to offer suitable conditions for development as a tea producing country, and suggests that he should undertake investigation on the spot.

Previous Paper

MINUTES

W. Ramsden was introduced to me by Mr. Martin, C.A. I could not tell him much about tea in Kenya or in the course of our talk I omitted to ask him the important point whether it requires more, & more skilled, labour in picking tea leaves & in other tea works.

On his side he has omitted an important point, which I specially asked him to put in his letter, of the value which he attaches to his services.

As a small leave of absence we might send out a copy of the

1924 6 Nov 29 NOV 1924
 And 7 Dec 1 DEO 1924
 2. M. 2. Tel. 2 Jan 25 207/25

H.M.

Subsequent Paper

R. 56684

MINUTES.

MINUTES NOT TO BE WRITTEN
ON THIS SIDE.

letter to Gov. & take his
decision, of the result of
negotiations to be
conducted by the
Commissioner's secretary
he would desire his services
to be obtained either as
a visiting expert to
advise & report generally
or as an adviser to be
retained for a longer period
of time. And make a
telegraphic reply (by
Commissioner writing on
each decision).

Then will it be my duty
to advise the Governor
& take a letter, & tell
the bill, if need, of the
purposes & one of the
means or comprehend all
anything of the Commissioner
, ~~including~~, ^{including}
qualifications for the work

W.L.S. 25/1/20

O. 25/11
at Park

C.O.
54791
24 NOV 24

27 Canning Road

Addiscombe.

Croydon.

474

Nov: 22/24.

The Under Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Colonial Office.

Bowling Street.

Sir.

Referring to my conversation with Mr Bottomley on the 20th inst. on the subject of tea cultivation in Kenya Colony, I have the honour to bring the following to your notice for your consideration.

The consumption of tea throughout the world having increased greatly since the war, partly due, no doubt, to the presence of British troops in many countries where previously tea drinking was practically unknown, and, in case of the United States of America, to the large number of visitors to this country both during and since the war having acquired the tea habit, there is every indication that, unless production can be increased, there is likely to be a shortage of tea on the market in the near future.

In this connection the figures quoted below, and supplied by the Secretary of the Indian Tea Association, will be of interest.

But for the fact that Russia, which in 1914 imported from this country 146 million lbs of tea, last year imported only 18 million lbs, the demand would now have exceeded the supply, as the total output of tea was 20 million lbs less in 1923 than in 1914.

1914.

1924.

Imports of Tea into Great Britain:	374,484,235 lbs.	457,199,253 lbs.
		473
Imports of Tea into U.S.A. & Canada:	127,605,924	" . 136,224,129 "
Exports of Tea to Russia:	146,000,000	" . 18,000,000 "
Exports of Tea to Other Countries:	118,000,000	" . 134,000,000 "
Total Output of Tea:	766,000,000	" . 746,000,000 "

Prohibition in America is no doubt affecting the demand for tea in that country, and it is more than likely that the increase of 10 million lbs in 1923 over 1914 is only the beginning of the upward movement.

The present tea producing countries, India and Ceylon, cannot be relied upon for any great increase in production. The available land suitable for tea cultivation in Ceylon has all been taken up, and India, in that respect, is practically in the same position.

Under these circumstances, and if the supply of tea is to be brought into line with the rapidly growing demand, other fields for growing the commodity will have to be found.

Recent enquiries which I have made into the conditions prevailing in Kenya Colony point to there being in that country a field favourable to tea cultivation.

Before, however, such large amounts of capital required to develop tea estates to the point of remuneration could be invited into the colony, the conditions, soil, climate, transport and labour, would have to be investigated and verified on the spot by someone thoroughly conversant with the requirements of the industry.

I suggest that, should the Government of Kenya Colony regard favourably the advent of the tea industry, with its necessary large capital, into the country, they should make use of my practical knowledge as a teaplantener of experience, and retain me to investigate and report on the possibilities in the various districts of the colony.

I should be prepared to place my entire services at their disposal for such a period as they considered necessary.

I have had twenty years experience in tea cultivation in Assam, and during that period have had considerable practise in the selection of suitable soils and conditions for the cultivation of tea.

I have also planted and controlled from its inception one of the most modern and successful estates in Assam, that of The Bordubi Tea Co.Ltd., whose Agents in London, Messrs Geo.Williamson & Co, 138 Leadenhall Street, E.C.3. will answer any questions in regard to my experience and general fitness to conduct the suggested investigations in Kenya Colony.

Should the suggestion meet with your approval, I shall be ready at any time to discuss the matter personally.

I have the honour to be Sir,

Your obedient servant,

S. R. Rawden

R 54791/24

Kenya



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DRAFT.

for

No. 1924.

- 1 DEC 1924

R. Ramsden Esq

to

MINUTE.

Mr. Brett Nov 26

Mr. Boltzner esq

Sir O. Denis.

Sir G. Grindle.

Sir H. Head.

Sir J. Masterion Smith.

Lord Arnold.

Mr. Thomas.

I am to acknowledge the receipt of your Letter of the 27th of Novt., in which you offer your services in connection with the cultivation of tea in Kenya, & to inform you that the Govt. is being consulted on your offer.

3dflc. 2. In the meantime

I am to request you to

state the terms on

which you would be

pay a

prepared to either be V.I.P.

adviser

Kenya & report generally
on the prospects of success-

ful cultivation of the plant

or as an adviser to be
retained for a period of

years in the service of the

Port of the Colony as an
adviser against starting
tea cultivation.

3. It will be understood that
he may not advise in a
position of an adviser to the
Government of Kenya &

R 54791/24 Kenya

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DRAFT.

Dr. J. M.
Bottomley's
signature

See J.S.

Nov 1924
- 1 DEC 1924

Hill Esq. M.A., F.R.S. Dear Hill
Director, Royal Botanic Gardens
Kew.

MINUTE.

Mr. Butt Nov 26

Mr. Mackie Oct 26 f

Mr.

Sir G. Davis.

Sir G. Grindall.

Sir H. Read.

Sir J. Masterton Smith.

Lord Arnold.

Mr. Thomas.

offer from Mr. E. R.
Ramsden to visit Kenya

as an expert in con-
nection with tea culture.

Mr. Thomas writes from 27 Canning
Road, Adiscombe, Angmering,
states that he has planted

(44) Mr. J. Bottomley

3/60

controlled from its inception
one of the most modern &
successful estates in Assam,
that of the Bordubi Tea Co.,
Ltd, whose agents in London
are Messrs F. G. Williamson
& Co., 138 Leadenhall Street,
E.C. 3. -

I shall be glad if you
will learn whether you know or
can find out anything of Mr.
Ramsden's qualifications &
suitability for the work.

Yours sincerely
(Sd) W. C. G. Bottomley

R 54791/24 Kenya

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DRAFT.

ma
10

1221

Sir Gordon

MINUTE.

Mr. Birch Nov 26

Mr. Meekins
Mr. Westhead

Sir C. Dunc.

Sir G. Grindal.

Sir H. Read.

Sir J. Masterton Smith.

Lord Arnold.

Mr. Thomas.

N. Ramsden 22 Nov
54791

And
Avail
1786
15

29 Nov 1924

Sir

Please
transmit to you

a copy of a letter from Mr.
E.R. Ramsden in which
he offered his services in
connection with the cultivation
of tea in Kenya.

2. I shall be glad to
learn by telegraph whether
Biffy if the result of enquiries

whether arrangements made
as to Mr. Ramsden is
satisfactory, you would
desire his services to be
obtained, either as a
visiting expert to advise
or report generally or as
an adviser to be retained
for a period of years.

L.S.A.

(Signed) L. S. AMERY.