

~~1925~~
1925

E. AFRICA
KENYA

C.O.
40275
2 SEP 25

DATE

2nd September 1925.

G. DENHAM.

TEL
396

SALARIES AND LOCAL ALLOWANCES.

Impossible to submit joint proposals this month but it may be accepted that all three Govts agree that adjustable local allowances should be replaced by revised salaries. Has prepared re-grading scheme which can form basis of joint discussion after arrival of Gregg.

Previous Paper

MINUTES within

38337
29 Oct 1925
47378/25
47378/25

Subsequent Paper

47378 S.A.

Mr. Frachig
Mr. Bottemley
Mr. Green

210

Local Allowance.

The ~~status~~ present position is that separate debarments ~~of~~ have been received from Kenya, Uganda & T.T., which agree in proposing a general revision of salaries rather than a continuation of the local allowance or its conversion into a living bonus, though the proposals put forward vary.

We cannot expect joint proposals until after the arrival of Sir E. Gigg in Kenya.

Mr. Hollis has proposed that a temporary increase of present salaries in Zanzibar should be approved as an alternative to the special remittance privilege, and has also proposed substantive increases of pay for certain officers.

On the general question, we can

(40275/25)

can hardly do more than wait and see what the joint proposals of Kenya, Uganda and the T.T. amount to, unless it is thought desirable to lay down some sort of principles for the guidance of the three Governments. I doubt whether this is necessary.

In the meantime there are two special points which require comment.

(1) Sir D. Cameron has urged that the emoluments of all 2nd. Class officers should immediately be brought up to £400 a year by means of a non-pensionable allowance (a similar step has already been approved for the year 1925 in Tanganyika).

(2) The question of "rectifying the anomaly" of allowing married officers to draw more at the 1920 revision of salaries than single officers is still outstanding. The Govt. of Kenya proposed

(53051/24)

See bundle
flagged
"A"

proposed to meet this by granting "weight for age" to Administrative Officers (the only officers ~~who~~ who are still concerned).

Nyasaland agreed if this action was approved for the other Dependencies.

Uganda took the opportunity to ask for a revision of salaries.

Somaliland wanted to regard the extra pay drawn by married officers as a non-pensionable allowance.

T.T. did not agree with Kenya.

Zanzibar agreed with Kenya.

I am in a position to deal with this matter, if it is thought desirable to do so. But I should much prefer to leave it until the general revision comes under review.

C.J.J. 16.9.28.

I agree
E.M.
W.S.
J.M.G.

It might be as well to have an exchange of views in conference at this stage, if only because we require a considered decision as to whether anything can be done.

with regard to Sir D Cameron's urgent
recommendation as to officers below £400

20/16/25

I am pleased to have a
conference of you with it.

CCS 17.9.25.

Yrs. Mr Jeffries will arrange
on his return

at home

Noted

17/11/25

22.7.25

Mr Jeffries and I have

prepared the annexed draft to
Treas^r in acc. with the
conclusions ^{reached} arrived at at the
inter-Dept^l discussion on 29/9.

Pp. should be recirculated
for disp. to Newland

HSD

30.9.25

Semi-official copy with H. W. Bridger
of Treasury, attached

HSD

9.10.25

HSD

8/10/25

TELEGRAM From the Officer Administering the Government of
Kenya to the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Dated 2nd September, 1925.

Received Colonial Office 7.15 p.m. 2nd September, 1925)

No. 596 2nd September. Your telegram of 7th August After
consultation with Tanganyika and Uganda do not consider it
possible to arrange for joint conference or submission of
joint proposals this month. It can be accepted that all
three Governments agree that adjustable local allowances
should not continue and that they should be replaced by
revised salaries but that until scheme for the latter
definitely settled allowance must continue. Proposals of
all Governments now before you and I believe can be
adjusted on a uniform basis except possibly in the case of
pay of certain posts. With this object have prepared
a grading scheme which can form further basis of joint
discussion. date for which hope to arrange after seeing
arrival of
H.M. Have informed Uganda and Tanganyika.

being
or.

OR 40275/25 Kenya

- Mr. Downie } 30.9.25
- Mr. B. Stanley } 30.9.25
- Mr. Green } 30.9.25
- Mr. Strachey
- Mr. J. Shackburgh
- Mr. C. Davis
- Mr. G. Grindle
- Mr. J. Masterton Smith
- Mr. Ormsby Gore
- Mr. Amery

Downing Street,
2 Oct.
September 1925

C.D.
R. YOCT
D

DRAFT.

(24283/25)

THE SECRETARY
TREASURY

I refer to your letter No. E/9788 of the 27th of May on the subject of the payment of local allowance to European Officers in Kenya, Uganda and the Tanganyika Territory.

I refer to the report of the Joint Commissioners of the Treasury and the Colonies, which you enclosed, and I recall that, as explained in the letter from this department of the 25th of September, 1924, it was proposed that the Governors of the three Dependencies should put forward an agreed scheme for the replacement of the special local allowance granted in consideration of the change of currency in 1920 by some form of assistance (permanent or temporary) based upon the local cost of living.

(36051/24)

Committee Report
herewith

for further
action

[Faint, mostly illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some words like 'Secretary', 'Treasury', and 'allowance' are faintly visible.]

living. In deference to the views expressed

in Treasury letter of the 29th of October, 1924, (50951/24)

the Governors were not in fact invited to propose

any permanent addition to salaries, but it was

suggested that their proposals might take the form

indicated under the heads (a) (c) and (d) in

paragraph 4 of the Colonial Office letter of

the 25th of September, 1924, with the proviso (36051/24)

that the new scheme should be framed so that

its cost would not at the outset exceed that

of the present arrangements for local allowance

and family passage allowances.

3. The letter from this Department of the

15th of May, 1925, showed that the necessary examination (21149/25)

of the cost of living in West Africa was taking time,

and that the Governors had been asked to submit

their proposals by the 1st of September.

4. Proposals have now been received from the

Officers of the Government of all


three species of Government. Unfortunately there has not

been an opportunity for *mutual* discussion, and the

Departments do not contain a joint scheme, but the

individual views of the Governments. The Governments

however



however are in agreement on one fundamental question: they all consider that the arrangements which had been suggested by the Secretary of State will not in practice afford a satisfactory solution of the problem; that the existence of a fluctuating allowance which is liable to reduction or withdrawal is inconvenient and not justified by any prospect of considerable reductions in the cost of living within a reasonable time; and that the present basic salaries are in general too low, having regard either to the cost of living or to the duties and responsibilities of the officers concerned. In short, all the Governors propose a revision of substantive salaries in which the present local allowance will be incorporated, and they are arranging to confer together as soon as possible after

after the arrival in East Africa of the new Governor of Kenya, in order to consider the details of such a revision.

5. Mr. Amery notes that in your letter

of the 29th of October, 1924, it was stated (50951/24)

that the Lords Commissioners were at that time opposed to any consolidation of salary and local allowance or to any upward revision of substantive salaries. While, however, he cannot

say until he receives the Governors' proposals what view he will take of any scheme which they may submit, it is evident that he may well find it

necessary to recommend that their Lordships should agree to such a revision of salaries.

In any case it is clear that the Governors must be left free to propose whatever arrangements may seem best

to them, and Mr. Amery trusts that the Lords

Commissioners will not rule out in advance the

possibility of a permanent general increase of pay

for European officers in the Tanganyika Territory,

and in other Dependencies subject to their financial

control, should this be found to be desirable.

6. Mr. Amery does not, in the circumstances, anticipate that he will be able to propose any alteration in the existing arrangements which could come into operation on the 1st of January next, and he would be glad to have their Lordships' concurrence in the present arrangements for local allowance and family passage allowance remaining in force until the 31st of March 1926.

The Governor of Tanganyika has drawn special attention to the case of officers entitled to second-class passages, the majority of whom are subordinate technical officers serving on the Railway and in the Public Works Department, who are not usually recruited at an early age and most of whom are married men. *Other Civil* officers entitled only to second-class passages

passages are Junior Clerks (with salary £250-£15-£400) and Assistant Inspectors of Police

(with salary £250-£15-£300). The Governor

has received strong representations from the

General Manager of the Railways that many of

his second-class officers are in serious

financial straits, and the report of a Committee

which was recently appointed to consider and report

on the cost of living in Tanganyika supplies ample

evidence as to the unfortunate position of all

second-class officers. A copy of the report of

this Committee is enclosed for their Lordships'

information.

The Governor strongly recommends that

the emoluments of any second-class officers

who are drawing less than £400 a year should be

brought up to that figure at once through the

medium of a fluctuating additional local allowance.

He regards this aspect of the question as very urgent and

important, and asks that it may be dealt with as soon

as possible. He estimates the additional cost for

the current financial year at about £8,700.

Mr. Amey

8. The Secretary of State is much impressed by

the

the evidence contained in the

Committee's report, and considers

that pending a decision on the

general question some temporary

measures should be taken to ameliorate

the financial position of the

officers concerned. He is, however,

of opinion that as a measure of

emergency, it will be sufficient to

grant a special allowance on the

basis proposed by the Governor to

married second-class officers

whose salaries with local allowance

amount to less than £400 a year.

The S.S.

is not in favour of any

permanent distinction between the

emoluments of married and single

officers, but is prepared to waive

his objections to this principle in

the case of a temporary allowance

of the nature suggested. He will

be glad to receive their Lordships'

approval



approval for the payment of the additional
allowance on this basis with effect from the
1st of June, 1925.

I am &c.

(Signed) J. FREDK N. GREEN

40275 E. Africa.
Nyasaland.

C. D.
R 6 OCT
6

Downie 27/10/25
June 6/25

Downing Street
6 October 1925

- Strachey
- Shuckburgh
- Davis
- Griddle
- Wilson
- Masterman
- Ormsby Gore
- Amery

Amery
CO/bud/W
Sir
Ans...
...

Concl.

DRAFT

NYASALAND

Confidential (2)

Bowring

WGA

I have the honour to inform you that I have been in communication with the Governors of Kenya, Uganda and the Tanganyika Territory regarding the substitution of some form of assistance (permanent or temporary) based upon the local cost of living for the special local allowance which is at present granted in those Dependencies in consideration of the change of rates in the year 1920.

2. The Governors of all three Dependencies agree in the view that an allowance based upon local cost of living will not afford a satisfactory solution of the problem, and they have all expressed the opinion that the present basic salaries are in general too low having regard either to the cost of living or to the duties and responsibilities of the officers concerned.

concerned. They propose a revision of substantive salaries in which the present local allowance will be incorporated, and they are arranging to confer together as soon as possible with a view to submitting a detailed scheme for such a revision.

3. If it should be shown as a result of the proposed Conference that a general revision of salaries is desirable, it will not be possible to leave out of consideration the question of the revision of salaries in Nyasaland, which at present conforms generally to the basic rates approved for the East African Dependencies as a whole in the year 1920. Without at present expressing an opinion as to whether it will be justifiable to maintain the principle of uniform scales

of salaries in Nyasaland and the other Dependencies, the approval being given for

the proposed revision, I shall be glad if you will furnish me as soon as possible with your views as to the

adequacy

adequacy or otherwise of the existing
and passage allowances
scales of salary in Nyasaland, and any
suggestions which you may have to make
for their amendment. You will, of
course, understand that it will be
necessary for me to obtain the con-
currence of the Lords Commissioners
of the Treasury in any scheme for re-
vision of salaries.

I have, etc.,

(Signed) L. S. AMERY



TREASURY CHAMBERS,
WHITEHALL.

8th October 1925.

Please quote Regd. No.

E 9988

Dear Downie,

We are considering as promptly as possible the somewhat formidable amount of information as to the cost of living in Tanganyika enclosed with your official letter of the 2nd instant (40275/25).

May I trouble you a little further on one or two points relating to your proposal to level up to £400 all married second class officers in receipt of a lower emolument (including compensatory allowance).

1. I gather that second class officers are, speaking generally, all on scales starting at £250 or £300 and rising to £300, or £350 or £400. There seem to be a few oddments who start at £200.

I don't know if they enter into the scheme. This is not a point of great importance.

2. Can you tell me how many people would benefit under

P. Downie Esq.

this higher cost of living? I should have thought Dar es Salaam, being on the coast, should not be unduly expensive. Have increased Customs affected the situation materially?

5. Have you thought ahead as to the ultimate effect of this concession on the general position of second class officers. At present the local allowance is, I believe, £55; total £405. A man enters the scale £250-15-£400 today at the minimum would, if married, and if the concession proposed were approved and continued in force, receive emoluments of £400 until he had served 6 years and reached £355 in the scale. This of course is looking some way ahead, but if you do not contemplate that the concession will only be required to tide over a temporary emergency, it looks as though you have got to face either keeping people on a flat rate minimum for a long period, or else an ultimate increase in the emoluments of the second class officers generally which will prove far more expensive than £8,000 or £9,000 per annum. This latter contingency could be avoided if, instead of giving a flat rate addition you recast the

under the scheme?

3. The additional cost is "estimated at about £8,70 for the current financial year".

It is not quite clear whether (a) this is the Governor's estimate for the nine months 1st June 1925 to 31st March 1926, or for a full year, (b) whether this estimate will be appreciably reduced by exclusion of unmarried officers.

4. In the replies to the questionnaire, there are fairly frequent statements that Dar es Salaam is dearer than Nairobi. Do the Colonial Office hold that the measure of relief now proposed is justified by a higher cost of living in Tanganyika than in neighbouring dependencies, and that the question of its extension to Uganda, Nyasaland and Kenya will not arise?

Incidentally to what do you attribute this

... of local allowance on a sliding
scale basis, so as to make it more favourable
to other paid officers without costing more
than the present scheme. Have you considered
this and turned it down?

Yours sincerely,

EE Bridges

the savings available to meet the charge?

9 October, 1925.

Dear Bridges,

Salaries of Second Class Officers in
Hansuvika.

I will do my best to answer the enquiries
contained in your Note D.998B of the 6th October.

1. Yes. The "A" and "B" who start at £200 mean to
be Engine Drivers and the scale £200-15-£250.
They would, of course, be on the scheme. (Nurses
also start at £200, but they do not come into the
scheme as in any case they have first class passages).

2. I hope you will not press this question as it
will take some days to find out what individual officers
are affected and how many of them are married. On the
last point, we should have to look up the file of every
officer concerned.

3. (a) The Governor's despatch on the subject is
dated the 29th May last, and as he proposes that the
scheme should come into force "forthwith", we assume
that his estimate of £8,700 covers the period from last
June, 1925 to 31st March, 1926.

(5)

BRIDGES, ESQ., H.C.

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(b) See under 2 above. It is difficult to
 exactly what effect the inclusion of unmarried
 officers will have on the Governor's figure, but my
 opinion is that ^{about} ~~over~~ 50 per cent of the officers
 mentioned are married.

With regard to the proposed measure of re-
 adjustment justified by the Governor's strong representa-
 tion, supported by the evidence contained in the
 report of the Cost of Living Committee. We have
 not yet made similar representations to the
 Government (their consent to wait for the general
 revision of salaries for which they are pressing).
 There is no reason to take any action in Kenya and
 in the absence of representations from those
 concerned, though it may be necessary to extend
 the same to them if they make out a case for it.
 We do not anticipate any such representations from
 Uganda, where the cost of living is believed to
 be generally cheaper than in Kenya, Uganda and
 Malawi.

The higher cost of commodities in

Duras-Salampun

Dares-Salaam may perhaps be attributable to the fact that it has a much smaller European population than Nairobi and, in consequence, a smaller demand. I suppose also that freight charges by the East coast route are more expensive to Dares-Salaam than to Mombasa. The Customs Tariff of Tanganyika is practically uniform with that of Kenya.

the
 also

5. The answer is that we have put this scheme forward as a purely temporary measure to tide over the emergency pending a general review of salaries in East Africa, on which it may be hoped a decision will be taken within six months or so. When the general question is under consideration, it may be found possible to alleviate the position of married officers partly by an improvement of the passage allowance conditions, and not entirely by raising their salaries. As a temporary measure, we should prefer not to tinker with the existing local allowance scheme which is to be placed in the melting pot.

6. The Governor has not told us whether savings are

able to meet the charge, but we could tell
t savings must be found.

Yours sincerely,

[Handwritten signature]

* A further point is that the local
production of everyday necessities is
likely to grow in Hong
Kong in the future.

[Handwritten signature]