

## EAST AFR. PROT

C.O  
14314

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29 APR 13

Governor 214  
M'Field

1913

t April

last previous Paper

61  
1428/11

## SECRETARIAT AND GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICES

The Report by the S.M.O. on the present condition states steps being taken to improve ventilation. Has sanctioned expenditure of Rs 990 and trusts action will be approved. New offices are not likely to be available for two or three years to come.

Mr. Bottomley

The question of the building of new Govt Office was seriously considered in connection with the Estimates of the P.A.D. for 1911-12.

After consultation with Sir P. Pinnard (see minutes of 1428) it was decided that new office must be built at all costs and ~~that~~ it was suggested that the cost (£20,000 or £80,000) should be provided from the Estimates for 1911-12 in place of the cost of the Shaka Tramway which was to be transferred to the loan account contemplated at the time.

This arrangement did not however proceed with, and the Estimates were submitted to the Treasury without provision for this £20,000 to Public Works (see M'Butler's minute of 23<sup>rd</sup> Jan in 36969). The loan was employed for the Shaka Tramway, and the question of providing

new buildings was deferred.

The Socy's states that there is little prospect of new quarters for the Secretariat being available for two or three years and asks sanction for the cost of £1990/- for necessary repairs. It does not say whether the cost will be met from savings.

2 copy to Treasury Johnson to ask for concurrence for the expense

? Tel. to Socy's asking how the exps will be met, and when reply is received ? inform Treasury that the Socy's has approved of the exps.

and at the same time send despatch to Socy's approving as above, and ask for his views on the question of raising a loan for the building of the new Office as soon as possible, referring to the previous correspondence with regard to the inadequacy of the present accommodation

Sir G. Fiddes

N.F.D 2/5/13

The expenditure (Rs 990) on the offices falls short of the proposals made by Dr Radford as the irreducible minimum. The father should go to the Comptroller and Auditor, but money is going to be very scarce this year & I do not think we should press the Govt to go further at once.

As regards the general question of Govt buildings, at Nairobi, since the date of the papers referred to by Mr. Gowaine

Not worth the  
expense. Hence  
I shall fix on  
of some sort  
etc.

8/0

Gowaine loan funds to the amount of £625,000 have been obtained for works of a revenue nature character or of general public utility. This should set free ordinary funds for other public works, such as Govt buildings as a matter of fact £6000, of which £4000 will probably be spent, was provided in the Estimate for 1912-13 for Govt buildings at Nairobi, and £6000 more was included for this purpose in the original draft Estimate for 1913-14. It was one of the items which the Govt cut out after receiving the Estimates, by £25,000. in order to keep within the half-a-half figure.

In the circumstances I do not think we ought to hold out to the Govt any hope of getting a new loan for Govt buildings, but it will be desirable to take the opportunity back home for a report on the ~~new~~ general & systematic programme for construction within a reasonable time.

Send 2 copies, on the understanding that the cost will be met from savings, & send copy of acceptance to Treasury Lt. U.G.S. 2/5/13 done P.M. 9/13

to Boltandy  
for Read

as to the general question  
of Govt Offices, I am glad  
to say that £7000 is  
provided in 1915-16 Est.  
(P.W. Est.) for new Govt.  
Offices at Nairobi. Total  
required for the work is put at  
£7500). This will be a  
new Secretariat block including  
Council Chamber etc.  
1915-16 Govt. hope to begin  
large programme of G.O.C.  
building incl. Law Courts

Also  
7 P.M. 2nd July 1914

at one  
to you  
20/7/14

358

C O  
14314

EAST AFRICA PROTECTORATE.

No. 214.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE,  
NAIROBI,  
BRITISH EAST AFRICA.

April 1st, 1913.

Sir,

REPORT

I have the honour to invite your attention to the present condition of the Secretariat and Government Press offices and to transmit herewith a report thereon by Dr. Radford, Senior Medical Officer.

2. It is very necessary that steps should be taken to reduce, as far as possible, the temperature in the offices which are very closed in and congested and which do not admit of being sufficiently ventilated by the prevailing wind.

3. As a consequence excessive heat prevails, and in order to ameliorate the present state of affairs a double ceiling is being placed over a portion of the building. It has also been found necessary to board the slope of the roof and affix dormers.

In

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

LEWIS HAROURT, P.C., M.P.,

SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES,

DOWNING STREET,

LONDON, S.W.

4. In order to meet the cost of these improvements I have sanctioned the expenditure of a sum of Rs.990/- and trust that my action will meet with your approval.

5. In conclusion I would observe that it is highly improbable that new offices will be available for the Secretariat for two or three years to come, though they are certainly much needed.

I have the honour to be

SIR,

Your humble, obedient servant

H. Loway Beged

GOVERNOR.

10  
Nairobi,

12th March 1913.

C.O

14314

Sir,

369

I have the honour to inform you that, on the 11th instant, I inspected the offices of the Secretariat and Government Press, as numerous complaints had reached me of their undesirability, and illness among the staff.

Situation.

On the side of Nairobi Hill, on sloping ground at the foot of which, within 20 yards, is a perennial spring, standing water and grass. Behind them the hill rises abruptly.

prevailing Wind.

Across the plain, and therefore the breeze blows across the latrine, the Press, and offices in the order indicated.

Arrangement of Buildings.

In parallel lines generally in the following order :-

- a, Latrine and clerks office,
- b, Government Press and Store,
- c, Secretariat Offices,

in such a manner that each unit or row acts as a wind screen to the one behind, and as the

The Principal Medical Officer,

Nairobi.

prevailing wind blows from the plains in the direction of a to c, the latter is practically sheltered from it, where these do not overlap the building c towards the west is protected by a thick group of trees which act as a most efficient wind screen, but fail as a sun shelter.

#### Drainage.

Generally is defective.

- a. The buildings are not protected with guttering and down water pipes, and
- b. storm water lodges between rows a and b, often invading the latter, and flooding the compositer's room floor.
- c. The drains from the boys' latrine is carried a few feet from it only, and abruptly terminates in the grass, its outfall is choked, and mosquitoes are breeding in it: the top end of this drain received the overflow from the stand pipe.

#### Construction of Buildings.

All buildings are constructed of wood and galvanised iron; some are erected on piles, others on earth plinths topped with cement; the floors wood or cement.

Nearly all the rooms are lined with deal planking.

Secretariat Office.

Ventilation.

The rooms in this office are 10 feet high only, some are ventilated by trap doors into the air space between the ceiling and iron roof.

The entire space below the roof communicates a, with the outside air by a 9" space under the eaves,

b, a triangular guaze covered outlet at the gable ends of the buildings,

c, upright ventilating air shafts (3).

The offices are not provided with punkans or exhaust fans, and the temperature registered by thermometers placed within the offices varies from 72 at 8.30 a.m. to 94 at 2.30 p.m.

Overcrowding.

The total number of persons constantly employed within the buildings are

	1912	1913.
Europeans	10	11
Indians.	9	9
Geans.	26	26
Natives.	24	24
anglo Indians.	<u>69</u>	<u>71</u>

Government Press.

41 persons are constantly employed in the Press room, and extensien of the present accommod-

~~SECRET INTELLIGENCE~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

dation is an imperative necessity.

N.B. Extension of this building should not be contemplated between the Press room and Secretariat, as any future additions to it in that locality will add an additional obstruction to the free passage of the breeze.

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On the 12th instant I was accompanied by the Ex.Engineer, P.W.D., Nairobi, and the following temporary improvements were decided on :-

a. To reroof the Secretariat office substituting asbestos sheets for the existing galvanised iron with proper provision for "up" outlet by means of shuttered fanlights in the roof.

Probable cost £300.

b. Regrading the present, and formation of stoned drains between the rows of buildings to allow of the free escape of storm water.

c. Extension of present Press room towards the north end, for compositors' and Binders' rooms.

Probable cost £75.

d. Cleansing of existing waste water drains from stand pipe and boys' latrine, and further

extension towards the railway line.

6. Purchase of hose pipe and fitting the same to stand pipe for the purpose of flushing the boys' latrine.

(Office Charges)

Hab. I give it as my definite opinion that the offices at present used are most undesirable and that with the substitution of asbestos roof, and other alterations, the existing unhealthy conditions will be modified in some small degree only; that the buildings are not fire-proof; that their environment, position, construction, and type are unsatisfactory, and constitute a menace to health.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

*William Baddeley*

Senior Medical Officer.



*S.S.*

8 May 1913

Lv.

DRAFT.

P.Q.P.N. 345

for H.C. Belford Reg cas.

MINUTE.

Mr. Downie 6/5/13

Mr. Bottomley, 6.5.13  
W. Reed

Sir G. Fiddes.

Sir H. Just.

Sir J. Anderson.

Lord Enniskillen.

Mr. Harcourt.

(14314) I have etc to act on the  
except yours dep. N<sup>o</sup>. 214  
of the 1<sup>st</sup> of April, and to

inform you that I

approve of the expenditure  
of Rs. 990/- ~~for~~<sup>on</sup> the  
improvement of the  
Secretariat and Govern-  
ment Press Offices, on  
the understanding that the

cost is met from savings

I should be glad if you  
will furnish me with a  
satisfactory condition  
report on the present position  
of the Government Offices  
as regards the provision of proper  
and the largest and  
best offices at Mombasa and  
for his buildings, I take

Copy to Sirs B.G.  
Copy to Mr. S. M.

L. Pheasant M.

take this opportunity of  
asking you to report  
on the question of a systematic  
programme of construction  
within a reasonable time.

I have  
asked the ask you to  
consider whether a systematic  
programme does not by  
itself set up for the  
construction of new  
buildings within a  
reasonable time. The  
present buildings were  
reported by your predecessor  
in 1910 to be a disgrace  
to any British Colony and  
by far the worst it has ever  
been the main factor for  
a large staff to be  
forced to work in for  
years on end. owing  
to the necessity for  
finding funds for  
these urgent works  
little has yet been  
done to effect an

improvement.  
I believe that a sum of £4,000  
was expected to be spent on  
new buildings in 1912-13.  
Expenditure 366,

In referring to this matter  
I have no desire to minimise  
that there is any serious  
danger of you overlooking  
its importance. I am of  
course aware that the a  
sum of £6,000 was inserted  
for the purpose in the  
original draft estimates  
for the current year, and  
that it was only on account  
of the necessity of bringing  
the expenditure of the  
Protectorate within the  
limits imposed by the  
half and half principle  
that you were obliged  
later to omit it.

L  
  
Signed E. HARDCOURT