

331

## DESPATCH

EAST AFR PROT

N<sup>o</sup>. 261395

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APR 21 1964 MSG 07

Cast. Conf.

(Continued)

1907

24

Nanobe - Inland

In my little free time, exploring the older areas around the city, I would go to the beach along the coast.

(Continued)

subject. He left me with my mother  
as the first of our plans  
was that I was to go to the  
and for prolonged confinement  
over there. I have  
left my mother in the care  
of a relative of mine who  
lives at the top of the hill near  
the lake.

• 100 •

卷之三

~~but they are not~~

do you want

There is another ~~copy~~  
from Mr. Lyman to modify

9-2  
29/49

the view of his conduct expressed in the  
Postman's fair & impartial act of the  
18<sup>th</sup> June (25267) in which Mr. G. P.  
has expressed his own views.

Request the Govt to inform Mr.  
Logan that the P. S. has read his  
letter but that he regrets that he is  
~~unable~~ unable to modify the view of his  
conduct which he expressed in his  
letter of the 8<sup>th</sup> June which will be  
conveyed to Mr. Logan

Mr. G. P.

Mr. Austin

So moved?

Mr. Johnson

so do I

Mr. Austin

23<sup>rd</sup>

Mr. J.

24<sup>th</sup>

so do I

so do I

so do I

Foreign Office

No. 10 Downing Street

Aug 23rd 1807

My Lord

In continuation of my  
last despatch No 90 of the 10th ultimo  
I have the honour to submit a copy of a letter which  
was sent addressed to me by Mr.  
Howard and which he has asked  
me to place before Your Lordship.

It was given to me by Mr. Howard in  
the first instance to have made  
the full explanation he has now  
just informed ~~when he was called~~ <sup>to</sup> before  
you to explain his actions ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> his  
regard in the late plogging which  
occurred.

I see no reason to reconsider  
the remarks I have already re-  
corded

The Honourable Secretary of State  
for the Colonies  
Cabinet Office  
Whitehall S.W.

corded on the course of action  
taken by Sir Roger on that  
occation  
I have the honor to be  
with feeble & respect

My Lord,

Your Lordship's most obedient  
humble servant

J. Grey Esq

Nairobi

July 1907

~~COPY~~

Yours Excellency

Refferring to your minute dated  
the 1<sup>st</sup> June 07 forwarded to me through the  
Principle Judge in which you have  
caused me for my conduct in regard  
to the Gogoo flagging incident, etc  
my interview with you on July 1<sup>st</sup> I  
desire to place on record the following  
statement of my reasons for the course  
of action which I took.

① Your Excellency has made the  
words "in flagrant disregard of all  
I wish to state that my letter of May  
20<sup>th</sup> was not intended to be read as an  
excuse your Excellency asked for an  
explanation as to why I withdrew  
after protesting against what was being  
done & I intended merely to state my  
reasons briefly & shortly. What I said

at the time I believed to be right & it  
is because, with deference to Your Excellency's  
opinion, I still believe it to have been  
right, that I now desire to make these  
marks

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② Your Excellency blames me for  
stepping out of my duty & determination  
in meeting a sudden emergency. Your  
Excellency alludes to the possible threat-  
ening disorder of the crowd & seems  
to suggest that I may have been  
afraid that physical force might have  
been used against me, if I had taken  
more active steps. If such is the case  
I submit respectfully that Your  
Excellency entirely misunderstands the  
situation & my motives. There was no  
question of violence being offered to me  
personally, such a thing never entered  
my head. Your Excellency has perhaps  
seen a case of riot in India where  
there was a crowd of ignorant & fanatical  
natives who can be calmed by a show  
of resolution backed up by military  
force if necessary. The circumstances  
here, however, were wholly different. The crowd  
was really in no belief & were led  
by Captain Morgan President of the Col-  
onists Association, Mr. Barker & others  
including Christ — I myself was unable  
to inform that Capt Morgan's little  
son had been recently assaulted or  
harassed by the natives (vide my report to  
the next Deputy Commissioner made the same

day & the great majority of the country  
was also under the impression that  
an ~~recent~~ assault had been committed  
by natives on Capt. Greaves wife or  
Sister or child.

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Having been a magistrate for  
~~years~~ in South Africa for two  
years, I am perhaps better aware than  
Your Excellency how intense is the feeling  
among South Africans in regard  
to such outrages. No one who has not  
lived among such people can possibly  
realise how intense the feeling is.

I would like to give an instance:

Shortly before I left South Africa, a native  
was charged before the same criminal  
Magistrate at Johannesburg with an  
offence towards a white child. I forget  
exactly what the offence was, but the  
evidence was that the native had been  
seen running along the road following  
the child. The magistrate considered  
the evidence insufficient & discharged the  
native. For weeks after the greater part  
of a page of one of the leading Johannesburg  
newspapers was devoted to the subject  
of "The Black Menace" — a tremendous  
outcry was raised, the dismissal of  
the Magistrate & Public Prosecutor were  
demanded. This was not the last  
but was remembered.

I knew therefore that the country  
outside my last post must be extremely  
exasperated. Such a situation was not

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to be set by threats of the Police or  
punishment. It was a situation demanding,  
in my view, most careful handling.  
I felt it my duty to protest against  
what was being done, but I thought if  
they adopted the ~~Plan of action~~ which  
the Excellency seems to suggest, that  
would have committed a grave error.

As a matter of fact, the state  
of feeling a divide that day & the next  
few days was ~~extremely~~ strange. No one who  
was at her at the time can realize it.  
I knew for a fact that the Cabinet were  
relating very serious steps against the  
Government. On the Saturday after,  
a friend of mine came into my office  
~~about~~ of course of most turbulent  
mood against Capt Grogan & others.  
He stated in conversation that if so, the  
Cabinet had decided upon the next steps.  
I went & saw Mr Hobley at once that day  
to let Capt Grogan had just been in  
my office when he began but no proceeding  
had been taken. The suggestion of both  
was that very serious consequences would  
follow if any step ~~was taken~~ at that  
time. He suggested that I call to see the Adm.  
in the afternoon. That afternoon I begged  
him not to take any steps unless he was  
prepared to back them up by force if  
necessary. However that it was  
afterwards, when the Grogan party  
discovered that they had acted without  
any sufficient reason, that they would

ful in him & that the Government was  
fully satisfied but I have the best reasons  
for knowing that it was not a full satisfaction.

It is true that on the morning of  
the flogging I did not know all this, but  
I did know the state of feeling among  
South Africans about the age of white  
men by blacks & that is why I took the  
moderate line I did & say that <sup>the</sup> sub-  
sequent events justified me & showed  
that I knew what I was doing. I can  
further proof of this I may mention that  
before going out to speak to the crowd  
I sent an urgent message to the officer  
in charge of the local police, to come over  
at once with all available white police.  
Was particular to say white police,  
because I knew that to bring down natives  
or Indian police would only add fuel to  
the fire — Had I known that the natives  
had nearly been Quilled by petty  
infatuation, the matter would have been  
totally different & I should have spoken  
much more strongly than I did.

This is true that even supposing the  
natives to have done what I was last  
teller, I might still have ordered the  
crowd to disperse & called on people to  
assess me. Judging from the temper of  
the crowd I do not think this would  
have had the slightest effect, though it  
might have forented persons after the  
event from pointing out that this had  
been omitted. It is easy after

point out what I do & to  
ask that if this article had been done,  
getting all right it have happened.  
It is not so easy to see what may have  
been produced by what I do.

Supposing that the police have arrived  
in time & had orders then to disperse  
the mob by force, supposing that the  
mob had resisted, as I believe they  
must have resisted, & persons had been  
arrested & perhaps killed, & supposing  
that, in consequence, the colonists had  
been in mass, knowing that he had  
a force to meet them, should not have  
been blamed for want of judgment?  
Your Excellency has stated in conversation  
that you would have supported me to any  
point provided that that had acted with  
exertion

That is my whole point & I  
will lead to this. You will tell it was  
a case requiring discretion as well as  
determination. Using my discretion to  
the best of my ability. I am absolutely  
sure at the time I absolutely told him  
to give up & that to act instantly  
in severely a moment for consideration  
but an urgent message from the police  
sent me down to try & find out the  
whole of the matter & having failed to  
get this information I went out myself  
told the people they must not take the  
men into their or hands & should complain  
to proper authorities — having done

& being powerless to stop the proceedings I felt  
 that the only dignified & consistent course  
 was to withdraw & not to stand looking on  
 whilst the law was defied before my face.  
 Your Excellency has done a considerate  
 thing in asking me to have you a talk with  
 our local police force. It  
 is to have done so with a view to  
 face to back up my forces — &  
 then without a qualm of all kinds  
 a harsh trial, strong — would have  
 been futile to the verge of the breaking  
 point. I think the court would quickly have  
 noticed this & the result would have  
 been to drag my office into contempt  
 & that debarring them from this purpose  
 I propose to take the only alternative  
 of leaving them there, in order that they  
 might account for their actions at all  
 when they could effectively be called upon  
 to do so.

May I add that Your  
 Excellency will forward this letter to the  
 Secretary of State for the Colonies etc  
 I may be in error of my marks  
 which he may see fit to make about  
 the matter.

Please to hear to be  
 Your Excellency's  
 most obedient servt

E R Logan  
 Our Negotiator  
 Nairobi

To

H.E the Governor  
 East African Protectorate

Sax

29295

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101

DRAFT. Conf.

ADP.

Six

MINUTE

Mr. Lee 7/8

Mr. Read 24

Mr. Jones

Mr. Hutchinson

Mr. Clegg

Mr. Ladd

Mr. F. Hopwood

Mr. Chapman

Mr. D. W. Smith

I have the honor to  
answer, on the 3<sup>rd</sup>  
have had under  
consideration E.P. Logue's  
letter of the 7<sup>th</sup> last,  
~~from~~ which  
accompained your conf  
dep. 2:44 of the 23<sup>rd</sup>  
of the month relative  
to the want of  
the use of the  
floors of stage at  
Nebraska - the E.P.

2. I have arranged  
that you will use  
the

~~unlogon that often  
seems to separate  
us all~~

I trust that  
you will see no reason  
to consider the  
opinion which I have  
here recorded, and  
that I regret that  
peremptorily I am  
unable to modify  
the view of his  
name or that  
opinion which I  
expressed at my  
last leap off the  
8 of July last which  
should be  
communicated to  
the logan  
Please

~~and have been  
so right & expedient  
as to cause me~~

trust you will

soon see my reason

to consider the  
opinion which you  
have recorded, and  
that I regret that  
for reasons I am  
unable to modify  
the view of the  
matter on that

opinion which I  
expressed in my  
last letter of the  
5 of July last which  
should be

communicated to

the Hogan

line