



The
Kenyan Economic Association

STUDIES ON CO-OPERATIVES

**CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT
IN KENYA: A BIBLIOGRAPHY**

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FRIEDRICH

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by

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CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT IN KENYA: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

H. A. Liyai

Introduction:

"Knowledge is of two kinds; we know a subject ourselves or we know where we can find information upon it"

- Samuel Johnson

There is no comprehensive bibliographic study on co-operative development in Kenya. Most bibliographies on research and publications usually deal with co-operative development in the context of wider subjects such as economic development, rural and agricultural development, etc. A review of literature in the particular field is an essential part of any research undertaking. It is necessary to establish through systematic documentation the information available on the subject. A searcher for information on co-operative development in Kenya would, for example, be handicapped by the wide scatter of documents, especially the official documents emanating from the Co-operative Department itself. From the colonial period to the mid-1970s, the Department of Co-operative Development was placed under various ministries including the following: Ministry of African Affairs (1946-1960); Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Husbandry (1960-1963); Ministry of Commerce and Industry (1963-1964); Ministry of Co-operatives and Marketing (1964-1965); Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Co-operatives (1965-1966); Ministry of Co-operatives and Social Services (1966-1974) and, since 1974, Ministry of Co-operative Development (P.O. Alila, in F.G. Kiros, 1965, p.177).

This bibliography attempts to bring together **the** identifiable materials on co-operative development in Kenya and the relevant bibliographical sources. It should serve to identify the gaps that exist in research and, at the same time, help avoid possible duplication and overlap by individuals and institutions.

Bibliographical Sources

As mentioned before, no comprehensive bibliography exists on co-operative development in Kenya. Most area and subject bibliographies on Kenya or East Africa are wide in subject coverage and remain inadequate in their coverage on co-operatives in particular. However, a number of bibliographies contain small sections on the subject. The major inadequacy of the existing bibliographies is currency. As will be seen from those indicated below, most of them are out-of-date.

Among the subject bibliographies on Kenya, J.B. Webster's A Bibliography on Kenya (1967) provides the most comprehensive coverage upto 1967. Webster's work was up-dated by Ole Norgaard's Kenya in the Social Sciences: An Annotated Bibliography 1967-1979 (1980). This bibliography contains over 50 entries with direct reference to co-operatives in Kenya and about half that number on co-operatives in East Africa in general.

Official publications are found in Kenya: Subject Guide to Office Publications (1978) compiled by J.B. Howell. This guide lists, with annotations, publications of government ministries and departments and covers all areas of economic and social development in general. Specific coverage of co-operatives is, however, limited.

The International Labour Office in Geneva has, for many years, published an international directory of co-opera-

tive organizations and supplements with specific regional coverage. Its International Directory of Co-operative Organizations was first published in 1921. Subsequent editions have been published upto the 12th, which appeared in 1971. Its third supplement for Africa South of the Sahara (1975) has a useful section on Kenya.

The Committee for the Promotion of Aid to Co-operatives (COPAC) in Rome was established in 1975 as a liaison body to co-ordinate and promote assistance to co-operatives in developing countries. In its efforts, COPAC produces numerous publications, including bibliographies, directories, occasional papers and information notes on co-operatives in developing countries. The Committee published Selected Bibliography: Co-operative Marketing (1985). This bibliography focuses on co-operative marketing in developing countries and incorporates documents from "ICA Research Register" (see below) Nos. 1-15, 1968-1985.

The International Co-operative Alliance (ICA) Education Materials Advisory Service (CEMAS), London, published Sources of Co-operative Information in 1978. This handbook is general and provides basic information about sources for further research on co-operative information.

A general bibliography on East Africa was compiled by Tony Killick, The Economies of East Africa (1976). It lists, with annotations, documents on general studies, economic development, planning, finance, trade, industry, agriculture, manpower, social economics and economic statistics. It has substantial entries on co-operatives in East Africa. Killick has since revised the subject in a recent literature survey jointly authored with B. Finucane and L. Rupley, "The Economic Literature for Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda 1974-1980" in Eastern Africa Economic Review Vol. 1 (1) 1985, p.107-112.

The most comprehensive documentation on co-operative research and publications in Eastern Africa has been done by the International Co-operative Alliance (I.C.A.) Regional Office for East and Central Africa in Moshi, Tanzania. Its Register of Co-operative Research and Planning Documents in East and Central Africa was published in 1977, incorporating annual up-dates of the publication originally issued in 1974. Apart from listing, with Bibliographic details, research and publications, the register also provides full contact details on institutions involved in co-operative development in the region.

The ICA has also recently published a more general, but still useful, document, Research Register of Studies on Co-operatives in Developing Countries and Selected Bibliography (1985). An annual supplement has since been published in 1986.

Scope and Arrangement

This bibliography includes books, monographs, journal articles and unpublished reports on co-operatives in Kenya. It excludes documents which discuss co-operatives in general or only partly include discussions on co-operatives in Kenya. It was compiled using mainly the resources available at the University of Nairobi. Information sources such as the Kenya National Archives, Co-operative College of Kenya, Kenya Federation of Co-operatives and other relevant institutions were not consulted. It cannot, therefore, claim a comprehensive coverage of the subject.

The bibliography excludes Annual Reports of the Ministry of Co-operative Development and national development plans which spell out policies and strategies for co-operative development in the country. Similarly, information on co-operative development in the various districts can be found

in the development plans and annual reports of respective districts which are not listed here.

The bibliography is divided into 5 sections according to broad subject headings. Admittedly with so much interdisciplinary approach in research and publications, the listing of some documents under certain subject headings has to be largely arbitrary. No attempt has, therefore, been made to list documents under, for example, sector, type, geographical area or strict subject content. Under each section, the entries are listed alphabetically by main entry irrespective of the type of document, whether a book, chapter in a book, article, report or conference paper.

Finally, as a first bibliography on co-operatives in Kenya compiled within limited time, certain inadequacies in bibliographical accuracy and overall organization may be noticeable. The compiler, therefore, welcomes comments and additions which would be useful for future updates.

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